



This is a digital copy of a book that was preserved for generations on library shelves before it was carefully scanned by Google as part of a project to make the world's books discoverable online.

It has survived long enough for the copyright to expire and the book to enter the public domain. A public domain book is one that was never subject to copyright or whose legal copyright term has expired. Whether a book is in the public domain may vary country to country. Public domain books are our gateways to the past, representing a wealth of history, culture and knowledge that's often difficult to discover.

Marks, notations and other marginalia present in the original volume will appear in this file - a reminder of this book's long journey from the publisher to a library and finally to you.

### Usage guidelines

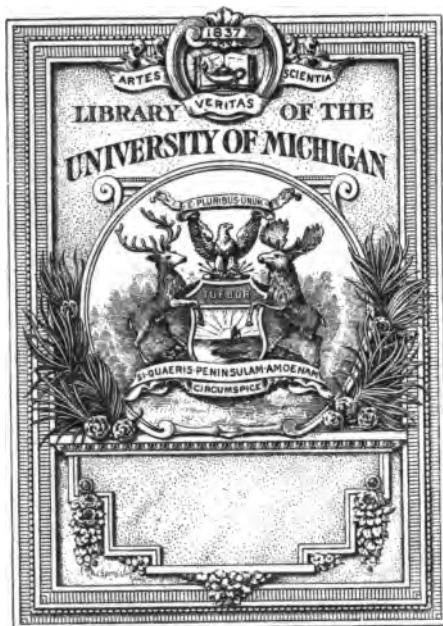
Google is proud to partner with libraries to digitize public domain materials and make them widely accessible. Public domain books belong to the public and we are merely their custodians. Nevertheless, this work is expensive, so in order to keep providing this resource, we have taken steps to prevent abuse by commercial parties, including placing technical restrictions on automated querying.

We also ask that you:

- + *Make non-commercial use of the files* We designed Google Book Search for use by individuals, and we request that you use these files for personal, non-commercial purposes.
- + *Refrain from automated querying* Do not send automated queries of any sort to Google's system: If you are conducting research on machine translation, optical character recognition or other areas where access to a large amount of text is helpful, please contact us. We encourage the use of public domain materials for these purposes and may be able to help.
- + *Maintain attribution* The Google "watermark" you see on each file is essential for informing people about this project and helping them find additional materials through Google Book Search. Please do not remove it.
- + *Keep it legal* Whatever your use, remember that you are responsible for ensuring that what you are doing is legal. Do not assume that just because we believe a book is in the public domain for users in the United States, that the work is also in the public domain for users in other countries. Whether a book is still in copyright varies from country to country, and we can't offer guidance on whether any specific use of any specific book is allowed. Please do not assume that a book's appearance in Google Book Search means it can be used in any manner anywhere in the world. Copyright infringement liability can be quite severe.

### About Google Book Search

Google's mission is to organize the world's information and to make it universally accessible and useful. Google Book Search helps readers discover the world's books while helping authors and publishers reach new audiences. You can search through the full text of this book on the web at <http://books.google.com/>



~~25.11.17~~

H II

3663

I 3

A 2









*Compliments of*

**Louis Arrington,**

*Chief Factory Inspector  
Illinois.*

**A. J. Harris,**

*Ass't. Chief Factory Inspector  
Illinois.*

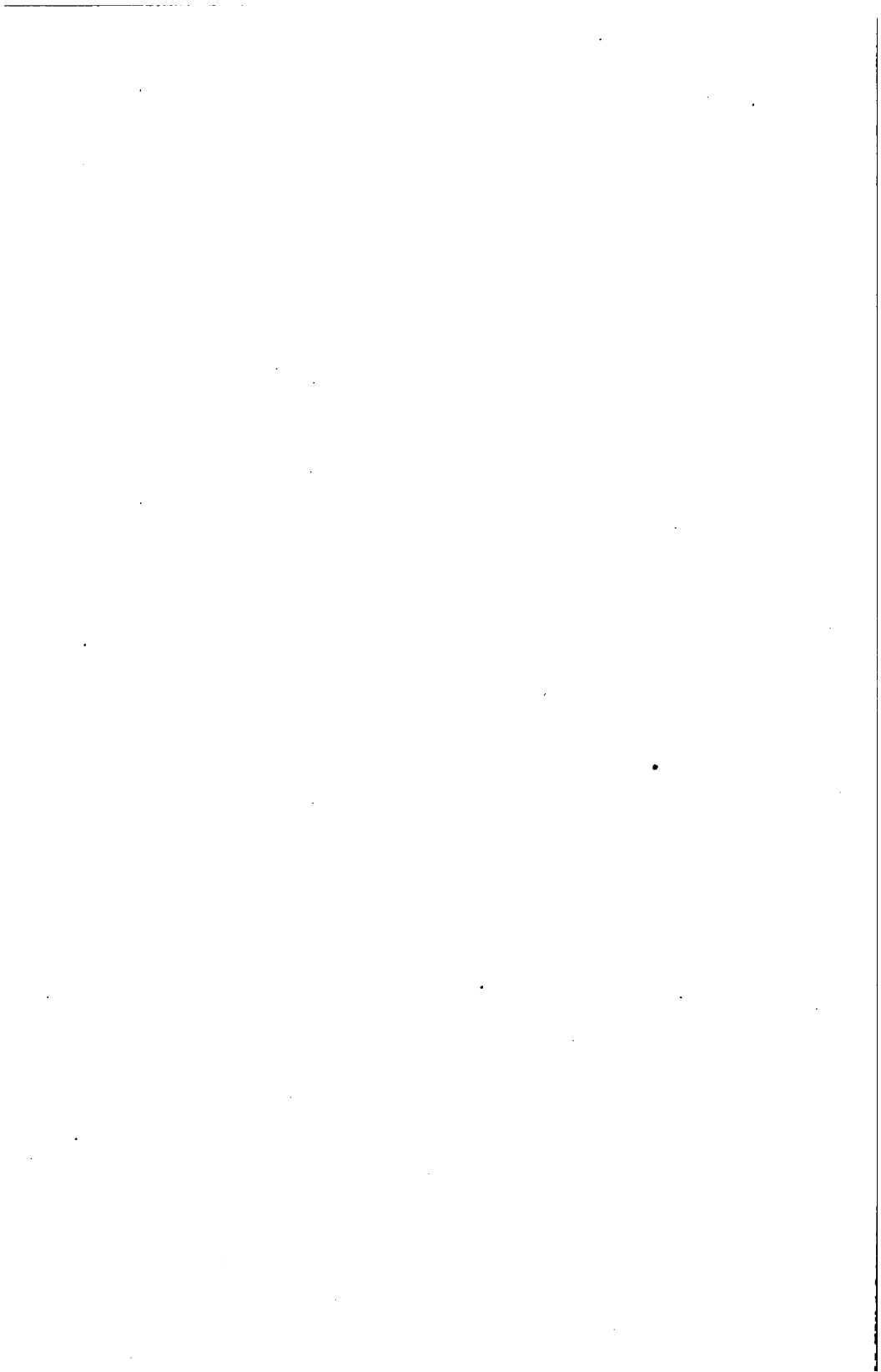
# FACTORY INSPECTORS OF ILLINOIS

FOR THE YEAR ENDING

DECEMBER 15, 1893

---

SPRINGFIELD, ILL.:  
H. W. ROKKER, STATE PRINTER AND BINDER.  
1894.



## CONTENTS.

---

I. Letter of Transmittal.....	5
II. Text of Report .....	7
III. Record of Prosecutions .....	20
IV. Recommendations .....	23
V. Appendix A—Detailed Statement of Result of Inspections in the Clothing Trades	24
VI. Appendix B—Labor Laws of Competing States.....	—
VII. Appendix C—Statistics.....	—

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL.

---

OFFICE INSPECTOR OF FACTORIES AND WORKSHOPS,  
STATE OF ILLINOIS, December 15, 1893.

HON. JOHN P. ALTGELD, *Governor of Illinois*:

DEAR SIR:-- I have the honor to transmit, herewith, the first annual report of the work of the Inspectors of Factories and Workshops.

Yours respectfully,

FLORENCE KELLEY.





## REPORT OF INSPECTOR.

---

*To his Excellency JOHN P. ALTGELD, Governor of Illinois:*

In accordance with section nine of the law creating this office, I have the honor to lay before you herewith, on behalf of the inspectors, the first report of work done, with such recommendations as have occurred to us in the course of our effort to enforce the law.

The inspectors having been appointed July 12th, and called together July 15th for the first time, this report covers the work of five months from that date.

The law and the inspectors being alike new and untried, the first three months were spent in ascertaining where women and children are employed in factories and workshops, and in making known the provisions of the law to employers and employed.

The question having been raised by some employers whether the law applied to factories and workshops outside of the trades enumerated in section one, the following opinion was obtained:

STATE OF ILLINOIS, ATTORNEY-GENERAL'S OFFICE,  
SPRINGFIELD, August 7, 1893.

*Florence Kelley, 247 W. Polk street, Chicago, Illinois:*

DEAR MADAM:—I am in receipt of your esteemed communication of August 5th. In answer to the same, I will say I have given the matter contained therein proper consideration, and am of opinion that sections four and five of the law to which you refer are general in their application, and that they are not limited to the manufacturing establishments, factories and workshops mentioned in section one of said act.

Yours truly,

M. T. MOLONEY,  
*Attorney-General.*

As may be seen by reference to the statistical tables, some factories and workshops were found which employ women, but no children. In these the provisions of the law as to the hours of work for females were carefully explained, both to the employer or manager and to the women, after which they received comparatively little further attention, the inspectors devoting themselves principally to places employing children.

## CHILD LABOR.

Among the first work of the inspectors was a careful canvass of the sewing, metal-stamping, woodworking, book-binding, box, candy, tobacco and cigar trades, and the discharge of a large number of children under fourteen years of age.

The requirement that an age affidavit be filed in the workshop or factory, before a child is employed, has already made it a general practice on the part of employers to hand to every child applying for work an affidavit blank to be filled by the parent. Children who cannot get such blanks filled because not yet fourteen years old, apply at one shop after another until they either find some unscrupulous employer, or grow discouraged and give up the quest for work. Although some affidavits are undoubtedly false, hundreds of parents have withdrawn their children from work rather than forswear themselves.

Principally to meet the contingency of perjury, the inspectors have required health certificates of children markedly undersized, as well as of those who are diseased or deformed.

Thanks to the generous coöperation of Dr. Bayard Holmes, of the College of Physicians and Surgeons, and Dr. Josephine Milligan, of Hull House, the inspector was enabled to afford a most careful medical examination, including test of sight and hearing, weight, measurements, etc., free of charge to the children of whom certificates were demanded.

Where the child was found able to continue at work, it was granted a health certificate. In a large majority of cases, however, the examining physician endorsed upon the age affidavit the following formula:

"It is my opinion that this child is physically unfit for work at his present occupation."

The employer was then notified to discharge the child.

It soon transpired that some occupations were more injurious than others; sweat-shops, tobacco, cutlery and stamping works being worse, for instance, than candy-packing rooms. On the other hand, the lightest occupations are rendered injurious by long hours of work. Therefore the prohibition of work for delicate children has been rarer in factories having good sanitary conditions, and known absolutely to obey the eight-hour section of the law, than in factories concerning which there was any doubt upon this point.

It is the belief of the inspectors that a persistent use of the medical examination will have a two-fold effect: first, removing such undersized, diseased and deformed children as are now actually employed in our work rooms; and second, rendering employers unwilling to engage children who have not already obtained health certificates.

A farther result of the use of the health certificates is the gradual perception by unscrupulous parents of the fact that they gain nothing by perjuring themselves, since the opinion of the examining physician over-rides the false oath of the parent.

*The Medical Profession and the Law.*

The value of this provision of the law, however, depends upon the intelligent coöperation of the medical profession. For if the certificates are granted merely *pro forma*, upon the representation of the employer or the child, the object of the law is nullified. The physician who grasps the situation and appreciates the humane intent of the law, will always find time to visit the factory and see under what conditions the child is working. Otherwise his certificate may be worse than valueless, and may work a positive injury to a child whom the inspectors are trying to save from an injurious occupation.

Thus a healthy child may wish to enter a cracker bakery, and unless the physician visits it, and sees the dwarfish boys slowly roasting before the ovens, in the midst of unguarded belting and shafting (a danger to health which men refuse to incur), he may be inclined to grant the certificate, and thereby deprive the child of the only safeguard to his health which the State affords him. Similar danger exists in regard to tobacco, picture-frame, box, metal-stamping and woodworking factories.

Unfortunately the law does not require that the physician shall visit the workshop or factory, and see the child at work, and certificates have in some instances been granted in a disgracefully reckless manner.

A delicate looking little girl was found at work in a badly-ventilated tailor shop facing an alley, in the rear of a tenement house. The bad location and atmosphere of the shop, and the child's stooping position as she worked, led the inspector to demand a health certificate. Examination at the office revealed a bad case of rachitis and an antero-posterior curvature of the spine, one shoulder an inch higher than the other, and the child decidedly below the standard weight. Dr. Milligan endorsed upon the age affidavit: "It is my opinion that this child is physically incapable of work in any tailor shop." The employer was notified to discharge the child. A few days later she was found at work again in the same place, and the contractor produced the following "certificate," written upon the prescription blank of a physician in good and regular standing:

(Dated) Dr. M. Meyerovitz, 179 W. 12th st., cor. Jefferson.

"This is to certify that I examined Miss Annie Cihlar, and found her in a physiological condition.

(Signed,)

MEYEROVITZ."

A test case was made, to ascertain the value of the medical certificate clause, and the judge decided that this certificate was

void, and imposed a fine upon the employer for failure to obtain a certificate in accordance with the wording of the law. The child then went to another physician, and was given the following:

(Dated.) Dr. Frank J. Patera, 675 W. Taylor st.

CHICAGO, Nov. 26, 1893.

*"To whom it may concern:*

"This is to certify that I have this day examined Annie Cihlar, and find her, in my opinion, healthy. She is well developed for her age, muscular system is in good condition, muscles are hard and solid; the lungs and heart are normal; the muscles of right side of trunk are better developed than upon the left side, which has a tendency to draw spine to that side, as a result of greater muscular activity upon that side. I cannot find no disease (sic) of the spine.

(Signed,)

F. J. PATERA, M. D."

The sweater, taught by experience, declined to re-engage this child until this certificate was approved by an inspector. The inspector, of course, declined to approve it. The charge made for these certificates, and others of the same sort, ranges from fifty cents to two dollars.

This experience of illiteracy and unscrupulousness on the part of physicians in good and regular standing indicates a need of coöperation among the different functionaries of the State, for there is, so far as known to the inspectors, no public physician or body of medical men to whom children can be sent for careful examination free of charge. The gratis examinations made at this office are due, as has already been stated, solely to the generosity of Drs. Milligan and Holmes, and to the faithful work of Dr. Holmes' students, under his direction, in making measurements, tests, etc., with no other reward than a widened knowledge of the physique of children of the wage-earning class.

The total inadequacy of this section of the law has convinced the inspectors that it should be amended to prohibit, as the law of Ohio has done since 1890, the employment of any child under sixteen years of age at any employment "whereby its life or limb is endangered, or its health is likely to be injured, or its morals may be depraved by such employment."

### *Filthy Shops.*

The medical examinations made in this office preliminary to granting health certificates reveal an incredible degree of filth of clothing and person. The children taken from the candy factories were especially shocking in this respect, and demonstrated anew the urgent need of bathing facilities both in the working-man's home, where bath-tubs seem to be unknown, and in numerous and accessible swimming-baths, where a plunge can follow the day's work.

Boys are found handling candy with open sores upon their hands, and girls wrapping and packing it whose arms were covered with an eruption which is a direct consequence of filth.

Boys from knee-pants shops have presented themselves so covered with vermin as to render a close examination almost impossible:

### *Injurious Employments.*

The reckless employment of children in injurious occupations also is shown in the record of these medical examinations. A glaring example of this is Jaroslav Huptuk, a feeble-minded dwarf, whose affidavit shows him to be nearly sixteen years of age. This child weighs and measures almost exactly the same as a normal boy aged eight years and three months. Jaroslav Huptuk cannot read nor write in any language, nor speak a consecutive sentence. Besides being dwarfed, he is so deformed as to be a monstrosity. Yet, with all these disqualifications for any kind of work, he has been employed for several years at an emery wheel, in a cutlery works, finishing knife-blades and bone handles, until, in addition to his other misfortunes, he is now tuberculous. Dr. Holmes, having examined this boy, pronounced him unfit for work of any kind. His mother appealed from this to a medical college, where, however, the examining physician not only refused the lad a medical certificate, but exhibited him to the students as a monstrosity worthy of careful observation. He was finally taken in charge by an orthopædist, and after careful treatment will be placed in a school for the feeble-minded. The kind of grinding at which this boy was employed has been prohibited in England for minors since 1863, by reason of the prevalence of "grinders' pthisis" among those who begin this work young.

Another occupation conspicuously injurious to children is the running of button-hole machines by foot-power. As a typical case: Joseph Poderovsky, aged fourteen years, was found by a deputy inspector running a heavy button-holer at 204 West Taylor street, in the shop of Michael Freeman. The child was required to report for medical examination, and pronounced by the examining physician rachitic and afflicted with a double lateral curvature of the spine. He was ordered discharged, and prohibited from working in any tailor shop. A few days later he was found at work at the same machine. A warrant was sworn out for the arrest of the employer, under Section Four of the law, but before it could be served the man left the State. This boy has a father in comfortable circumstances, and two adult able-bodied brothers.

Bennie Kelman, Russian Jew, four years in Chicago, fifteen years and four months old, father a glazier, found running a heavy sewing machine in a knee-pants shop. A health certificate was required, and the examination revealed a severe reapture. Careful questioning of the boy and his mother elicited the fact that he had been put to work in a boiler factory, two years before, when just thirteen years old, and had injured himself by lifting heavy masses of iron. Nothing had been done for the case, no

one in the family spoke any English, or knew how help could be obtained. The sight test showed that he did not know his letters in English, though he claimed that he can read Jewish jargon. He was sent to the College of Physicians and Surgeons for treatment, and forbidden work until cured.

When the law went into operation, every tin-can and stamping works in Illinois was employing minors under sixteen years of age, at machines known to be liable to destroy the fingers, hands, and even the whole arm of the operator. The requirement of a medical certificate for all minors so employed has materially reduced their number, but the law should be so amended as to give the inspector power to prohibit the employment of minors at this and all kindred occupations. Until such power is conferred, the mutilation of children will continue to be a matter of daily occurrence.

The working of the law, even in its present inadequate form, is exemplified in its application to the tin-can industry by Norton's tin-can factory at Maywood. Here a very large number of boys are employed, a score having been found under fourteen years of age. In one part of the factory twenty to thirty boys work upon a shelf suspended between the first and second floors of the building. These unfortunate lads crouch, lie on their sides, sit on their feet, kneel, in short, assume every possible attitude except the normal, straight, sitting or standing posture of healthful employment. Their work consists in receiving pieces of tin sent to them by boys on the second floor, sorting them and poking them into slits in the shelf, whence the pieces of tin are conveyed to the machines on the ground floor for which they are destined. The atmosphere of the room at the height of the shelf is such that the inspector could endure it but a few minutes at a time. The noise of the machinery was so overpowering that it was impossible to make the boys hear questions until after two or three repetitions. The pieces of tin being sharp, the lad's fingers were bound up in cloths to prevent cutting, but in many cases these cloths were found to be saturated with blood. Altogether, the situation of these tin-can boys was among the most deplorable discovered. Four inspections were made, and literal compliance with the wording of the law in all respects required. When the season ended, it was with the assurance upon the part of the Norton Bros. that they will open next year with no minors employed on their Maywood premises under sixteen years of age.

### *Physical Deterioration.*

Every medical examination made in this office has been scheduled and filed, and the record formed in this manner is a truly appalling exposition of the deterioration of the rising generation of the wage-earning class. The human product of our industry is an army of toiling children undersized, rachitic, deformed, predisposed to consumption if not already tuberculous.

Permanently enfeebled by the labor imposed upon them during the critical years of development, these children will inevitably fail in the early years of manhood and womanhood. They are now a long way on the road to become suffering burdens upon society, lifelong victims of the poverty of their childhood and the greed which denies to children the sacred right of school life and healthful leisure.

### *Moral Contamination.*

The Woman's Protective Association of Chicago brought to our attention a pop-corn factory, the owner of which was being prosecuted for a criminal assault upon one of the children in his employ. The man was tried and upon a technicality acquitted. The evidence adduced proved the unspeakably low moral tone of the place. Meanwhile his factory upon inspection proved to be a cellar, with sanitary arrangements which were an outrage upon all decency. Here he employed a foreman, a forewoman, and six little girls under sixteen years of age, of whom two were orphans wholly dependent upon themselves for support. Of these one child had no relations except a brother eight years old, now in a charitable institution. The little girl had been earning her way since she was twelve years old, boarding with a woman who absorbed the child's entire earnings. The second orphan girl had no relatives except a sister, whose whereabouts the child did not know. These two orphans, being under fourteen years of age, were ordered discharged, the provisions of the law were all enforced as to the other children, and the factory has been kept under strict surveillance. The discharged orphans were turned over to the compulsory department of the Board of Education and the School Children's Aid society, with a recommendation for especial attention. By requiring a health certificate for all undersized or diseased children in this factory, the age of the girls employed has been materially raised, and the danger of corruption of very little children correspondingly lessened. But here, as in cases previously cited, the inadequacy of the present law, and the need of amendment, is demonstrated.

### *Illiteracy.*

The enforcement of section four of the law brings to light a deplorable amount of illiteracy among working children. Thus, in the first case prosecuted, that against Gustav Ravitz for employing a girl under fourteen years of age in his tailor shop, it was shown in court that this child had been brought thirteen years before to Chicago from Poland, yet she could not read or write in any language, nor speak English. Neither she nor her mother knew the year of the child's birth, and an interpreter was required in speaking with them both.

A little girl thirteen years of age, found at 120 West Taylor street (Baumgarten's knee pants shop), sewing on buttons in

the bedroom of the sweater's family, was discharged. She is a Russian Jewess three years in this country, and does not know her letters. She was taken bodily to the Jewish training school and entered as a pupil.

Greek, Italian, Bohemian, Polish and Russian children are constantly encountered who speak no English, hundreds of whom cannot read nor write in any language. Children who cannot spell their name or the name of the street in which they live are found at work every day by the deputies.

Where these children are under fourteen years of age, they are turned over to the compulsory attendance officer of the Board of Education, but for those over the age of fourteen the State prescribes no educational requirement, and unless they look deformed, undersized, or diseased, the inspectors have no ground upon which to withdraw them from their life of premature toil. And in no case can we insist upon rudimentary education for them.

In this respect the Illinois law is far from abreast with the laws of Massachusetts and New York. In Massachusetts every child must attend some school throughout the period during which the public schools, are in session until fourteen years of age. And in towns and cities in which there is manual training in the schools, the children must attend school until the completion of the fifteenth year. New York goes even farther, and empowers her inspectors to order peremptorily the discharge of any child under sixteen years of age who cannot read and write simple sentences in the English language. Such a clause as this last one would cause the transfer of many hundreds of Illinois children from the factory to the schoolroom.

### *Instability.*

Nor do the children who are deprived of school life receive at work any technical training which might in part compensate for their loss. On the contrary, it has been most forcibly shown that the reverse is the case by Assistant Inspector Stevens, of this staff, in a valuable paper read before the International Convention of Factory Inspectors. Mrs. Stevens says:

"A surprising thing developed by the use of the affidavits is the migratory method pursued by the employed children. Our very thorough and complete system of handling the registers, records and affidavits, enables us to trace a child changing its place of work and also to note the number of changes in any one place. I cite one instance typical of all: On August 22, I inspected a candy factory, where I found eighty children under 16. For sixty-three of these affidavits had been filed, of which I found forty-three correct and twenty worthless because improperly made out. The forty-three correct affidavits were stamped, seventeen children unprovided with affidavits were sent home, and the twenty defective affidavits were returned to the children, who were given until the next day to get them right. On September 8, another inspector visited this factory and found seventy-one children at work with sixty-five affidavits awaiting inspection. Only one of these bore the stamp of my previous inspection, two weeks before. The seventy children were a new lot, and all but one



of the children I had found in this place had taken their affidavits and flitted off to other work. In the same factory on September 11—only three days later, and one of those a Sunday—a third inspector found 119 children, and, of course, new records and an almost total change in the register were again necessary.

"From such experiences as these we are led to hope that the trouble employers will have over the affidavit, the posting of new records, the changing of registers, will lead them to the employment of older help. Indeed, this candy manufacturer is already seeking girls over 16.

"This drifting about of children at work indicates a most demoralized and demoralizing condition, which should be carefully studied by those who argue in favor of giving children employment. They talk with insufficient knowledge who say it is an advantage to boys and girls to have 'steady occupation,' a 'chance to learn a trade.' The places where boys and girls are learning trades are the exception. The places where fortunes are being built up by employing them in droves are the ones where most of them are found working.

"We may well ask what can be learned by a boy or girl who is to-day in one factory of one kind and to-morrow in another factory of another kind; one week wrapping caramels and the next week gilding picture frames? It is obvious that the condition of work and wages in these factories is so unsatisfactory that employment in them is a mere make-shift. The next place will be no better, and another change will follow. No! It is not a trade that is learned in the great workshops where child labor is the foundation of a company's riches. What the child does learn is instability, unthrift, trifling with opportunity."

It is a matter of the rarest occurrence to find a set of children who have been working together two months in any factory. They are here to-day, and gone to-morrow; and, while their very instability saves them, perhaps, from the specific poison of each trade, it promises an army of incapables to be supported as tramps and paupers. The child who handles arsenical paper in a box factory long enough becomes a helpless invalid. The boy who gilds cheap frames with mercurial gilding loses the use of his arm and acquires incurable throat troubles. The tobacco girls suffer nicotine poisoning, the foot-power sewing-machine girl is a life-long victim of pelvic disorders. But the boy or girl who drifts through all these occupations, learning no one trade, earning no steady wages, forming no lasting associations, must end as a shiftless bungler, jack of all trades, master of none, ruined in mind and character, as the more abiding worker is enfeebled or crippled in body.

#### THE SWEATING SYSTEM.

Appendix "A" shows in detail the results of inspections of shops in which garments were made in Chicago during the second half of 1893. Briefly stated, the workplaces consisted of: 1, Factories, or "inside" shops; 2, "outside," "contractors," or "sweaters'" shops; 3, home tailors, and 4, home finishers.

From the point of view of the purchaser desiring non-infectious clothing, the first has always been unobjectionable, and in those rare cases in which steam or electric power is furnished, and the eight-hour clause of the law obeyed in good faith, the clothing trades employés in these "inside" shops are upon the same level

in regard to health as those of the book and printing trades, or the employes of the Western Electric Company, or any other employer complying in good faith with the law of the State. Unfortunately, such firms are almost as rare in the clothing trades as white ravens, and the skilled employes in the best shops in the clothing trades are therefore at an enormous disadvantage.

### *The Sweaters' Shop.*

From the point of view of the public health, the contractor's shop is by no means rendered innocuous by the law as it stands, although much has been accomplished. Thus the requirement of the medical certificate for all minors found running the sewing machine by foot-power has greatly reduced the number of very young girls employed in this way, and the prosecution of contractors violating Sections Four and Six of the law has much reduced the number of children in the shops. But if the use of foot-power machines by minors were wholly abolished, the contractor's shop would still be ruinous to the adult employes by reason of the pace at which they are required to work. Hence, although the overcrowding and the employment of children, which have hitherto prevailed in the sweaters' shops, are now under control of the inspectors, and are reduced to a minimum, yet the excessive speed and intensity of the work, the use of foot power, and the grinding poverty of these workers, over which the inspectors have no control, these three forces combined, still end in consumption as the characteristic disease of the sweater's victims. And consumption is now recognized throughout the medical profession as one of the most infectious and readily transmissible of diseases, almost inevitably carried in garments made by persons suffering from phthisis.

### *The Custom Tailor's Home Shop.*

It is not generally understood by purchasers of expensive tailor-made garments that even the most fashionable merchant tailors give out work to be finished in the home of the workman. Yet such is the fact, and the price paid for a garment is no guarantee whatever to the purchaser that his clothing is free from the infection of scarlet fever or diphtheria or consumption. The risk run by the purchaser of a \$100 custom-made suit is precisely the same as the risk taken by the woman who buys cheap, ready-made knee-pants for her child, or a ready-made cloak for herself, finished in the homes of those poorest of the poor, the hand-finishers in the needle trades.

It is true that the law pronounces these homes workshops, and places them under the supervision of the city Board of Health and the State Factory Inspectors. It is true that in this way hundreds of overcrowded houses have been more moderately filled. But it is also unfortunately true that no inspection can guard the children of these families from disease, and

no vigilance can insure the inspector a prompt knowledge of the presence of disease in the homes of thousands of the poorest people in the city. These homes are the abode of phthisis, diphtheria, scarlet fever, typhoid, scabies and worse forms of skin diseases. The city ordinance, indeed, requires the physician in attendance upon any case of infectious or contagious disease to report the same to the Board of Health, and Sections One and Two of the Factories and Workshops law enjoin the Board of Health to destroy all clothing made under infectious or contagious conditions. But physicians cannot report to the Board of Health what they do not know, and in hundreds of cases among the very poor a physician is called in only where death is imminent, to save the annoyance of a subsequent coroner's inquest. Meanwhile, infectious clothing may have been finished and sent out for weeks, before the danger was known to any one.

### *Tenement House Manufacture.*

So long as the manufacture of clothing of any kind, whether ready-made or custom-made, in any tenement house in Chicago is permitted, this danger must continue, despite the efforts of the inspectors to reduce it to a minimum. The only way to free the community from a danger to which it is subjected solely by the greed of a small group of manufacturers, is to compel every person, firm or corporation engaging in the manufacture of clothing to furnish his, their or its employes with wholesome work-rooms and with mechanical power for all machines used. So long as the present half-way measure is retained, and the home tailor or home finisher permitted, the inspectors will never be able wholly to prevent the spread of infection. In the interest of the health of the community, tenement manufacture should be prohibited.

### THE EIGHT HOURS SECTION.

The child labor sections of the law, and those which relate distinctively to the sweating system, are modeled closely upon the laws of certain of the eastern states, and have not been regarded as innovations sufficiently radical to call forth serious, outspoken opposition.

Section five, on the other hand, which restricts the hours of labor of females to eight per day and forty-eight per week, aroused both the eager hopes of the wage-earners and the decided antagonism of a large number of employers.

Not only did the working girls look to this section of the law for more daily leisure and steadier work throughout the year, but great hopes were cherished as to the absorption of a part of the unemployed. And in some cases these hopes have been fulfilled. For where the hours of labor have been reduced in

establishments employing hundreds of girls, more girls have been employed during the busy season, and fewer discharged in the dull one.

Indeed, no more searching test could be applied to the sincerity of the large employers in their dealing with the problem of the unemployed in the present crisis than this eight-hour section of the law. Happily, many employers have risen to the occasion, and not only obeyed the law, but given it full moral support, among whom may be mentioned the Western Electric Company, the Woman's Christian Temperance Publishing Association, Barrett & Co., printers, Mr. Franklin McVeagh, and scores of others, and the long list is steadily growing.

Previous to the enactment of this law, there had been no legal limit to the working hours, and these had varied from nine and ten in some factories to twenty in the sweaters' shops at the height of the season, when the fainting of a girl at her machine, or of a man over his pressing iron, was no unheard-of occurrence.

Nor were such excessive hours limited to the sweating shops. Thus, within the range of my own observation, last year a respectable working girl of my acquaintance was assaulted almost on her own doorstep, as she was returning from work in one of the foremost book and printing establishments of Chicago, having worked from 7 A. M. to 11:30 P. M.

The class of little children whom I taught in the Polk street night school last winter was made up of Italian boys and girls, ten, eleven and twelve years old, children so wholly illiterate that they were struggling with the bats, cats and rats in the opening pages of the primer. In November and December a large number of them left the night school because the candy factory in which they spent their days began to work overtime, and my pupils worked in it from 7 A. M. to 9 P. M., with a half hour for dinner and no supper, a working week of eighty-two hours. I used to see them going home long after 9 o'clock at night. This year this factory worked eight hours except and during two weeks, when it worked ten.

A valuable result of the new law, already to some extent obtained, is the greater uniformity of work and rest insured to girls and women. Formerly the custom prevailed of working overtime in many trades during a part of the year and then closing the factory outright, or working three or four very long days a week. This irregularity is one of the most cruelly demoralizing experiences of the working girl's life, injurious alike to health and to every habit of thrift and persevering effort. The regulation of the hours of work inevitably tends to distribute work over the year, and so to insure greater stability of occupation. This must prove especially beneficent in the clothing trades, in which the long weary days have come at midsummer and the enforced idleness and privation at midwinter, when they were hardest to bear and most costly in vitality.

In many cases the shortening of the day has been in the morning, so that women and children who have had a long walk or ride before reaching the factory at 7 o'clock, now sleep an hour later and reach their work at 8. The mother of the family, who rises still earlier to cook the breakfast and put up the lunch, also profits by this added hour of rest.

Much argument and persuasion are requisite before the eight-hour placards are duly posted, and often a factory must be watched for days before the firm decides that the inspector means what he says and the law must be obeyed. However, five months' patient work have borne fruit in several ways. There is now a large body of honorable employers who are complying with the law in good faith, and a large and rapidly growing body of girls who not only obey the law and value it, but work as volunteers, making known its provisions and urging upon all their acquaintances the duty of co-operation with the inspectors, by insisting that the legal limit shall be observed.

The eight-hour section of the Illinois factory law is one link in a chain of measures which have been adopted during a long series of years in many countries and in several states of our own Union, all recognizing the principle involved in the restriction of the hours of work for women.

Since England set the example in 1848 of a legal ten-hour working day for women, and Australia followed with the eight-hour day for men and women, Germany has adopted a day of nine and a half hours effective work (eleven hours, minus one for dinner and one-half for supper), Massachusetts the fifty-eight hours week and New Jersey the week of fifty-five hours.

In view of this widespread movement and the variation of the length of the working day, the question whether the legal working week shall consist of sixty hours, as in New York, or of fifty-nine, as in Germany, fifty-eight, as in Massachusetts, fifty-six, as in England, fifty-five, as in New Jersey, or forty-eight, as in Australia and Illinois, is merely one of detail. The principle is established, and it only remains for the more conservative states to emulate the example of Australia and Illinois, and adopt the working week of forty-eight hours and the working day of eight hours.

## PROSECUTIONS.

---

The first three months of this first half-year's work were devoted to ascertaining the condition and number of women and children in the workshops and factories of Illinois, and in making known the law to employers and employés. After three months of this preliminary work, it was decided to enforce the law in the courts. This is the more necessary because the number of employers is so vast that the ten deputies of this department cannot continually visit and revisit the same shops. The law must be obeyed by the people themselves, and not by reason of the incessant visitation of a very small corps of inspectors.

Accordingly, from October 21st to the present time a series of prosecutions of offenders has been carried on. The defendants in these cases are not of any one nationality or occupation. The first score of cases were confined to the clothing trades. After that, offenders in other industries were prosecuted, in accordance to the opinion of Attorney-General Maloney already cited.

The diminution in the number of children employed is so marked since the policy of persistent prosecution of offenders has become widely known throughout the city and State, that it will be continued uninterruptedly until compliance with this law becomes as much a matter of course as compliance with the internal revenue law now is in the tobacco trade.

Following is the record of prosecutions of offenders, beginning October 21, 1893:

1. Ravitz, Gustav, before Justice Eberhardt October 21; coatmaker at 273 Rumsey street for Cahn, Schoenbrun & Co., Pfaelzer, Sutton & Co., and Hart, Schaffner & Marx; charged with employing child under 16 years of age without affidavit; fined \$5 and costs.
2. Klotz, Edward, before Justice Eberhardt October 21; coatmaker at 23 Samuel street for C. P. Kellogg & Co., and Cahn, Wampold & Co.; charged with employing child under 14 years of age; fined \$10 and costs.
3. Schwanebeck, C., before Justice Eberhardt October 28; coatmaker at 639 S. Morgan street for Kuh, Nathan & Fischer and Kohn Bros.; charged with employing child under 14 years of age; fined \$3 and costs.
4. Kabat, Joseph, before Justice Eberhardt October 28; coatmaker at 548 W. Nineteenth street for Strauss, Yorndorf & Rose and L. Loewenstein & Co.; charged with employing six children under 16 years of age without affidavits; plead guilty and discharged with payment of costs, \$15.

5. Olsen, Charles, before Justice Eberhardt November 3; pantsmaker at 137 Milton avenue for Work Bros. and Cahn, Wampold & Co.; charged with employing two children under 16 years of age without affidavits, and failure to post notice on wall, three counts; case twice continued and then dismissed.

6. Olson, John, before Justice Eberhardt November 3; coatmaker at 26 Gault place for L. Loewenstein & Co.; charged with employing child under 16 years of age without affidavit; fined \$10 and costs; fine suspended.

7. Milburn, Oscar, before Justice Eberhardt November 3; vestmaker at 26 Gault place for L. Abt & Co. and Cahn, Wampold & Co.; charged with employing child under 16 years of age without affidavit; fined \$10 and costs; fine suspended.

8. Vaska, John, before Justice Eberhardt November 10; tailor at 101 W. Nineteenth street; contractor for Marx, on Clark street, and others; charged with employing boy under 14 years of age; fined \$10 and costs; fine remitted.

9. Freeman, Michael, knee-pantsmaker at 204 W. Taylor street for Daube, Cohn & Co.; warrant sworn out in Justice Eberhardt's court for his arrest, charging him with employing a minor who could not get certificate of physical fitness for work. Before warrant could be served Freeman absconded, owing a large amount of wages to his employes.

10. Weinschenker, Morris, before Justice Eberhardt November 11; knee-pantsmaker at 455 S. Clinton street for Daube, Cohn & Co.; charged with employing girl under 16 years of age without affidavit; fined \$3 and costs.

11. Wertheimer, Samuel, before Justice Eberhardt November 14; cloakmaker at 535 W. Sixteenth street for Joseph Beifeld & Co.; charged with employing two children under 16 years of age without affidavits; first jury trial under the law; found guilty and fined \$3 and costs upon first charge; trial on second charge in same court on November 24; defendant again asked for a jury trial, and jury again fined him \$3 and costs.

12. Kominowsky, J., before Justice Eberhardt November 17; knee-pants maker at 185 W. Taylor street for Spitz, Landauer & Co. and E. Cohn & Co.; charged with employing boy under 16 years of age without affidavit; fined \$3 and costs; fine remitted.

13. Rothman, Louis, before Justice Kersten November 20; coatmaker at 145 Division street for Cahn, Wampold & Co., Heffer & Sons, Spitz, Landauer & Co. and C. P. Kellogg & Co.; charged with employing two children under 16 years of age without affidavits; dismissed with costs, \$13.

14. Fortch, Michael, before Justice Eberhardt November 21; coatmaker at 35 Edgemont avenue for C. P. Kellogg & Co.; charged with employing child under 14 years of age; evidence showed attempted subornation of perjury, and defendant was fined \$10 and costs.

15. Sills, William, before Justice Eberhardt November 21; manufacturer of "Royal Flour Bin" at 153 S. Jefferson street; charged with employing three boys under 16 years of age without affidavits; case dismissed on payment of costs.

16. Hynek, James, before Justice Eberhardt November 23; coatmaker at 146 W. Taylor street; charged with employing Annie Cihlar, a minor, without the health certificate, which had been formally demanded of him for her by inspector; fined \$3 and costs, and fine remitted.

17. Denemark, Joseph, before Justice Eberhardt November 25; coatmaker at 643 S. Center avenue for Strauss, Yondorf & Rose; charged with employing two children under 16 years of age without affidavits; fined \$3 and costs of two suits.

18. Kasteal, Morris, before Justice Eberhardt November 25; cloakmaker at 166 Maxwell street for F. Siegel & Bros.; charged with failing to produce, on demand of inspectors, list of shops in his employ (Italian home finishers on Ewing street); fined \$5 and costs.

19. Jilk, Joseph, before Justice Eberhardt November 25; took change of venue to Justice Scully; coatmaker at 722 Loomis street for Hart, Schaffner & Marx; charged with employing children under 16 years of age without affidavits; fined \$3 and costs.

20. Peterson, Alfred, before Justice Eberhardt November 25; coatmaker at 26 Gault place for Cahn, Wampold & Co.; charged with employing girl under 16 years of age without affidavit; fined \$3 and costs, fine remitted.

21. Aaron, Jacob, before Justice Eberhardt November 25; contractor at 811 N. Lincoln avenue for L. Loewenstein, Pfaelzer, Sutton & Co., S. Singer & Co.; charged with employing one child under 14 years of age and two children under 16 years of age without affidavits; dismissed with costs.

22. Henning, Chas., before Justice Kersten November 28; coatmaker at 86 Evergreen avenue for L. Loewenstein & Co. and Hart, Schaffner & Marx; charged with employing two children under the age of 14 years and one child under the age of 16 years without an affidavit; fined \$20 and costs on each of the three cases.

23. Rosenzweig, Morris, before Justice Eberhardt December 1; cloak-maker at 202 W. Fourteenth street for J. V. Farwell & Co.; charged with employing outside shops without keeping list of their addresses; fined \$10 and costs.



## RECOMMENDATIONS.

---

The inspectors submit the following recommendations, based upon their experience in enforcing the law:

1. No child under sixteen years of age should be permitted to work at any occupation dangerous to life, limb, health or morals, and the inspectors should be given power effectually to prohibit such employment of children.

2. No woman, and no child under sixteen years of age, should be permitted to work after 9 p. m., or before 6 a. m., in any manufacturing or mercantile establishment.

3. No child under sixteen years of age should be permitted to work in any manufacturing or mercantile establishment who cannot read and write simple sentences in the English language.

4. The law should be so amended as to include in its provisions all mercantile establishments employing women and children.

5. Section Five of the law should be so amended as to prohibit the employment of male children under sixteen years of age longer than 8 hours in any one day and 48 hours in any one week, in addition to its present prohibition of longer hours than these for females.

6. No minor should be permitted to run any elevator, whether for passengers or freight. The inspectors are now powerless to prohibit the employment of boys of fourteen years in this manner.

7. The number of inspectors should be increased by the addition of two physicians, of whom one should be a woman, for the purpose of effectively enforcing that part of Section Four of the law which refers to the physical condition of minors.

8. The manufacture of garments, in whole or in part, in any tenement, or in the rear of any tenement, or upon the same city lot with any tenement, should be absolutely prohibited in the interest of the public health.

9. The inspectors should be given power to require fire escapes, elevator guards, ventilation, sanitation, and the guarding of all dangerous machinery, and employers should be required to report to this office all accidents occurring upon their premises.

FLORENCE KELLEY.  
*Inspector.*

## APPENDIX A.

## DETAILS OF INSPECTIONS IN THE GARMENT TRADES.

## CLOAK MANUFACTURERS.

JOSEPH BEIFELD & Co., 253 JACKSON STREET.

Inside shop—Jackson and Market streets, sixth story.—Employs 69 males, 93 females.

**List of outside shops in their employ, furnished by Joseph Biefeld & Co. to Assistant Inspector Stevens, July 25, 1893, with result of subsequent inspections:**

Wertheimer, Samuel, 535 W. Sixteenth street.—Overcrowded shop; employs 4 men, 20 women, 5 girls under 16 years. (See Case 11, Record of Prosecutions.)

Karatzik, M., 155 W. Division street.—The building 155 W. Division street, is a two-story, dilapidated frame, used as a rag and junk shop. In the rear of this, facing alley, is Karatzik's shop, first floor of another two-story frame shanty; rooms used for dwelling behind and over shop; employs 5 men, 2 women; no decent closet for women; machines run by foot power.

Herzog, J., 244 W. Division street.—First floor of three-story tenement house; machines run by foot power; employs 4 men, 8 women.

Bernson, S., 82 Wilson street.—The building 82 Wilson street is a five-story brick, full depth of city lot. There is one street entrance only, with narrow hall and stairway, to the crowded tenements of the first four stories; on this end of the building is one fire escape. On side of building is one entrance only, which is used by the tenants and workshops north and south of it for five stories. There is no fire escape for these, the stairways and hallways are common property, littered with sweepings from the shops, with vegetable and meat refuse from the living rooms, with odds and ends of house furnishings; the closets emit frightful odors, the water supply is insufficient, not mounting to upper stories for days and weeks. These rear stories are occupied as follows: Ground floor, south side, Jewish Talmud school; north side, closed; second floor, south side, Bernson's shop, employing 8 men, 4 women; second floor, north side, Max Brightman, home tailor for Simon Wolf of 89 W. Randolph street, makes fine custom work in his kitchen, living in this and two other close, dark rooms, with five small children; third floor, Kasper's sweat-shop, Kasper in jail for bigamy; third floor, north side, family living; fourth floor, south side, Nathan Salpeter, coat-maker for C. P. Kellogg & Co., employing 9 men, 5 women, 1 boy under 16 years; fourth floor, north side, another sweat-shop, found closed; fifth floor, south side, B. Grossman, cloak-maker for J. V. Farwell & Co., employing 14 men, 6 women, 1 boy

under 16 years; fifth floor, north side, Maria Brust, cloak-maker for F. Siegel & Bros., employing 9 men, 4 women, with license from city for making, shop at 142 W. Twelfth street, which license has expired; all machines in this building are run by foot power.

Wohl, A., 52 W. VanBuren street.—Second floor; employs 7 men, 5 women, 1 girl under 16 years; machines run by foot power.

Strobinsky, S., 165 Maxwell street.—Fourth floor of crowded tenement and lodging house; no fire escape; machines run by foot power; employs 10 males, 3 females.

Greenberg, S., 560 S. Jefferson street.—Found at 112 Brown street; employs 7 men, 6 women. This building is reached by narrow entrance way between two houses fronting on Brown street. It is a five-story building, on alley, with no fire escape, winding stairways, dark and foul halls, closets in frightful condition the year round, water not mounting to upper stories. The building is occupied as follows: Ground floor, north side, Jewish synagogue; south side, macaroni factory; second floor, Mann's factory for making fine caps and furs, on north side; on south side, J. W. Weisberg's cigar factory, employing 5 men, 4 women, 4 children under 16 years; third, fourth and fifth floors, two sweat-shops to each floor. In all these shops machines are run by foot power, pressers' irons are heated by gasoline, and no attempt at cleanliness can be made where water is not furnished. In the west front of the building the shops on each floor are divided by a wooden partition, and in a hole cut in this partition has been set one sink for each two shops, a sink 16x24 inches, with one faucet; stoves are within two feet of this partition; no sheds are provided for the building, and each inmate keeps his coal upon the floor.

Levy, L., Margaret and Henry street.—Dark and deep basement under five-story tenement house; found extremely filthy, and ordered to clean and keep clean; machines run by foot power; employs 6 men, 4 women.

Jastrow, S., 503 S. Halsted street.—Second story of tenement house; low-ceiled, black walls, and very dirty throughout; employs 3 women; machines run by foot power; ordered to clean or move; has moved to 259 W. Fourteenth street.

Koenig, Morris, 220 W. North avenue.—Dirty, low-ceiled, tumble-down shop; one closet for both sexes; machines run by foot power; employs 4 men, 2 women.

Berezowsky, B., 71 Mather street.—Second floor rear, over boiler shop; sanitary conditions bad; machines run by foot power; employs 9 men, 4 women.

Brail, O., 71 Mather street.—Second floor front, over boiler shop; sanitary conditions bad; machines run by foot power; employs 10 men, 5 women.

Tessmer, Mrs., 937 N. Western avenue.—Dark and unwholesome basement shop; machines run by foot power; employs 9 women.

Rosenberg, J., 589 S. Jefferson street.—Shop in tenement house; one closet for both sexes; machines run by foot power; employs 5 men, 3 women.

Laeff, H., 37 Newberry avenue.—Found not working; shop is over shed, in rear of lot; frame building, with outside, broken wooden stairs.

Karatzik, D., 596 Dixon street.—Found at 549 Dixon street; machines run by foot power; employs 4 men, 3 women.

Kraus, F., 673 N. Ashland avenue.—Machines run by foot power; employs 4 men, 3 women.

Fishman, S., 86 Bauwans street.—Shop in dirty shanty, rear of this number; one closet for both sexes; machines run by foot power; employs 5 men, 2 women.

□ Duberstein, E., 71 Brigham street.—Dark basement shop; machines run by foot power; employs 6 men, 1 woman.

Duberstein, E., 45 Tell place.—Third floor of tenement house; no fire escape; machines run by foot power; employs 6 men, 1 woman.

Belinsky, J., 650 W. Nineteenth street.—Shop in rear of tenement house; machines run by foot power; employs 5 men, 3 women.

In addition to the foregoing, the inspector discovered working for Joseph Beifeld & Co., and not on their list, as the law requires, the following:

Cezek, Barnhard, 679 Wood street.—At this number is a deep, double three-story brick tenement house; on rear of lot, a two-story and basement rotting frame, with shop on first floor; only windows of shop open on back yard, with outdoor closet under them; machines run by foot power; employs 5 men, 5 women, 1 girl under 16 years.

**J. V. FARWELL & Co., 148 MARKET STREET.**

Inside shop—148 Market street, second story —Employs 12 men, 25 women.

**List of outside shops in their employ, furnished by J. V. Farwell & Co. to Assistant Inspector Stevens, November 20, 1893, with result of inspection of same:**

Rosenweig, Morris, 202 W. Fourteenth street.—Shop in second story and basement of two-story brick building in rear of one-story frame cottage; machines run by foot power; employs 11 men, 6 women. (See case 23, Record of Prosecutions.)

Grossman, B.—employs 14 men, 6 women, 1 boy under 16 years; in fifth story, rear, at 82 Wilson street. (For condition of this place, see record of S. Bernson, in the Beifeld & Co. list.)

**MARSHALL FIELD & Co., ADAMS, QUINCY, FRANKLIN STREETS AND FIFTH AVENUE.**

Inside shop—241 Market street, fifth story.—Employ 4 men, 20 women, 1 girl under 16 years.

**List of outside shops in their employ furnished by Marshall Field & Co. to Assistant Inspector Stevens, July 25, 1893, with result of subsequent inspection of same:**

Smith, A., 652 W. Twentieth street, found working under the name of Stepnovitch.—This shop is in rear building, on alley, low and dirty, with bed on floor in corner, which was ordered removed; machines run by foot power; employs 12 men, 6 women.

Rosenberg, M., 175 Newberry avenue.—Shop in rear basement, opening from alley; low, dark and dirty; air impregnated with gasoline used in pressing; one corner of room used for coal and wood shed; one closet for both sexes, and this foul and without water supply; machines run by foot power; employs 16 men, 12 women, 2 girls under 16 years.

Davis, A., 586 Throop street.—Shop is over a shed, frame building, in rear of lot; windows open on bad alley; machines run by foot power; employs 8 men, 3 women.

Siderman, R., 659 N. Ashland avenue.—Basement under grocery store, deep, dark and dirty; no decent closet accommodations; machines run by foot power; employs 3 men, 5 women.

Cohn, A., 210 W. Fourteenth street.—Shop in rear of tenement house; low-ceiled, unhealthy, very crowded; machines run by foot power; employs 14 men, 16 women.

Lasky, J., 223 W. Fourteenth street.—Shop on alley; machines run by foot power; employs 18 men, 6 women.

Hanson, W., 355 W. Ohio street.—Rear shop; employs 16 women.

Trachtman, S., 25 Thomas street.—Basement shop; machines run by foot power; employs 3 men, 1 woman.

Hanson, L., 223 W. Huron street.—Employs 15 women.

Overwig, W., 426 Potomac avenue.—Basement shop; employs 15 men, 1 girl under 16 years.

Greenspan, M., 682 Van Horn street.—Shop in rear, on alley; machines run by foot power; employs 3 men, 5 women, 1 girl under 16 years.

Stangsbys, H., 214 W. Erie street.—basement shop; employs 14 women.

**GRISWOLD, PALMER & Co., 197 ADAMS STREET.**

Inside shop—197 Adams street, fourth and fifth stories.—Employ 40 men, 105 women, 1 boy under 16 years.

**List of outside shops in their employ, furnished by Griswold, Palmer & Co. to Assistant Inspector Stevens, July 25, 1893, with result of subsequent inspections of same:**

Greenberg, S.—Shop in five-story building, rear of 112 Brown street; employs 7 men, 6 women. (For description of condition of this building, see Greenberg's record, Beifeld & Co.'s list.)

Malin, W., 364 W. Fourteenth street.—This is a crowded four-story tenement house, five stories in the rear; shop is on top floor; entrance from alley; no fire escapes; separate closets, but no flush, as water does not rise to top story; machines run by foot power; employs 1 man, 4 women.

Reichmann, Aaron, 492 S. Morgan street.—No. 492 S. Morgan street is a tenement house. In the rear is a four-story brick building, to which entrance can be had only by going into and through the front house, or through a broken fence between this and the neighboring yard. This rear building, with no direct outlet to the street, has the ground floor used for coal and wood sheds and closets, and the second, third and fourth floors are shops; no fire escapes; Reichmann's shop is on top floor, bare brick walls on side, wooden rafters overhead; windows on alley; machines run by foot power; one closet for both sexes; employs 13 men, 8 women.

Blankenstein, J., 44 Macedonia street.—Basement shop; machines run by foot power, employs 5 men, 1 woman.

Blumenthal, L., 417 S. Jefferson street.—Was found working 10 men, 6 women in his home, which was extremely dirty; ordered to separate shop from dwelling; has not worked as a contractor since.

Farler, Mrs., 39 Snell street.—Basement shop; machines run by foot power; employs 1 man, 9 women.

Grossman, J., 486 S. Canal street.—No person of this name at this address.

Jensen, Mrs., 1744 Milwaukee avenue.—Rear shop, frame building; machines run by foot power; employs 6 women.

Rafflowitz, W., 568 S. Jefferson street.—Was found employing 1 man, 8 women, machines run by foot power, in filthy home shop, second story rear of frame tenement-house, with side entrance used by tenants; forbidden to work there, and has since had no shop.

Langley, Mrs., 1003 Talman avenue.—Basement shop; machines run by foot power; employs 6 women.

Reiger, M., 708 N. Oakley avenue.—Rear shop, on alley, over a stable; machines run by foot power; employs 15 men, 5 women.

Raymer, R., 633 Shober street.—Rear shop, on alley, over stable; machines run by foot power; employs 8 men, 4 women.

Zeggda, F., 856 S. Ashland avenue.—Low-ceiled, unwholesome shop, on alley, in room in rear of rooms occupied by himself and family as a dwelling; one closet for both sexes; machines run by foot power; employs 6 men, 4 women.

Sallinger, J., 237 W. North avenue.—Employs 3 men, 9 women.

Schwalb, Hyman, 308 W. Division street.—Rear shop, on alley; machines run by foot power; employs 4 men, 4 women.

Spanner, B., 172 Potomac street.—Rear shop, on alley; machines run by foot power; employs 6 men, 4 women.

Kastel, H., 182 Brown street.—First floor, front of frame tenement house; no separate closet for women; machines run by foot power; employs 14 men, 12 women.

Pritikin, P., 74 Kramer street.—Gone out of business.

Moss, S., 646 N. Wood street.—Employs 3 men, 8 women.

Levine, R., 105 W. Taylor street.—Employs 8 men, 5 women; machines run by foot power.

Brook, A., 391 Cornelia street.—Gone out of business.

McCarthy, W., 199 N. Carpenter street.—Rear shop, on alley; machines run by foot power; employs 6 men, 4 women.

**MANNHEIMER, LEPMAN & ISRAEL, 221 MARKET STREET.**

Inside shop—221 Market street, fifth and sixth stories.—Employ 35 men, 40 women, 1 girl under 16 years.

**List of outside shops in their employ, furnished by Mannheimer, Lepman & Israel to Assistant Inspector Stevens, July 25, 1893, with result of subsequent inspections of same:**

Kasper, H., 82 Wilson street.—At time of inspection was in jail for bigamy, and shop closed. (For condition of this building see S. Bernson's record, in Beifeld & Co.'s list.)

Levy, A., 79 Wilson street.—At 79 Wilson street is a two-story frame shanty. In the rear, on same lot, are two three-story buildings, of brick and frame, crowded with tenants. Levy's shop, in rear building of all, is in top story; entrance by outside wooden stairs; no fire-escape; no separate closet for women; machines run by foot power; employs 6 men, 4 women.

Goldberg, H., 507 S. Jefferson street.—Shop in rear, frame dwelling; machines run by foot power; employs 7 men, 8 women.

Perlman, A., 222 Maxwell street.—This building is a crowded and filthy tenement house. Perlman's shop, which is in the fourth story, faces the street, but can be reached only by a side stairway used by the tenants also; the stairs are narrow and wooden; stairs and hallways are dark and filled with refuse; no fire-escape; shop is low and dirty, with unfinished brick walls, rafters overhead; sink and gasoline for pressers in same room; machines run by foot power; no separate closet for women; employs 11 men, 6 women.

Rieger, M., 708 N. Oakley street.—Rear shop, on alley, over stable; machines run by foot power; employs 15 men, 5 women.

Bernstein, J., 159 W. Taylor street.—This shop is in rear of lot, over stable; entrance by narrow passage between houses in front shop; low-ceiled and dirty, with bare brick walls; sink in room gives out bad odor; gasoline is used in pressing; the odors from alley and stable coming up combine to make a stench unbearable alike in winter and summer; no separate closet for women; machines run by foot power; employs 7 men, 3 women.

Raymer, A., 663 Shober street.—Rear shop, on alley, over stable; machines run by foot power; employs 8 men, 4 women.

Schwartz, David, 704 W. Eighteenth street.—Basement shop; machines run by foot power; employs 3 women.

Jaffe, C., 73 Bunker street.—This shop is in the third story, rear, of a crowded and filthy tenement house; entrance to shop by winding, wooden stairs on side, also used by tenants; no fire-escape; refuse of all sorts on stairs and in hallways; no separate closet for women; machines run by foot power; employs 4 men, 1 woman.

Hanson W., 355 W. Ohio street.—Shop in rear; employs 18 women.

Schwam, A., 966 Fairfield avenue.—Basement shop; machines run by foot power; employs 1 man, 2 women.

Siebert, S., 193 W. Division street.—2d floor, tenement house; machines run by foot power; employs 1 man, 2 women.

Silver, Morris; 215 W. Division street.—Basement of a one-story frame cottage; low and dirty, air close, gasoline for pressers; one closet for both sexes; machines run by foot power; employs 2 men, 2 women.

#### R. MUNZER & Co., 90-98 MARKET STREET.

Inside shop—90-98 Market street, 6th story.—Employ 6 men, 31 women, 1 boy under 16 years.

#### List of outside shops in their employ, furnished by R. Munzer & Co., to Assistant Inspector Stevens, July 25, 1893, with result of subsequent inspection of same:

Darwut, Peter, 549 W. 19th street.—This place was found to be a home shop, in basement of tenement house, low, dark and filthy; dimensions of work room were 14x14x7½ feet, two windows; room contained four machines, stove with fire in it, and 4 men, 3 women working; air was intolerably bad; folding doors were open between this shop room and the living room in which Darwut and wife sleep and eat and cook and keep boarders; the boarders (two) slept in low room off shop, unlighted and unventilated; Darwut was ordered to separate shop from dwelling, and to clean and keep clean; complied by nailing up folding doors, and clearing out the boarders' room, leaving it empty.

Hanson, W., 355 W. Ohio street.—shop in rear; employs 18 women.

Jensen, Mrs. P., 1744 Milwaukee avenue.—Frame building, shop in rear; machines run by foot power; employs 6 women.

Cohn, Philip, 155 W. Twelfth street.—Found over butcher shop, and required to move to cleaner premises; moved to 82 Wilson street, for condition of which see record of S. Bernson, in Beifeld & Co.'s list, where he employs 8 men, 3 women.

Greenberg, L., 183 W. Fourteenth street.—Second floor rear, tenement house, over rag shop; very dirty; ordered to clean and keep clean; machines run by foot power; no separate closet for women; employs 5 men, 2 women.

Rosenblum, S., 252 W. Fourteenth street.—Shop in second story of frame building, rear of cottage; machines run by foot power; employs 4 men; 2 women.

Levin, Louis, 102 Julian street.—Moved to 312 North avenue; machines run by foot power; employs 3 men, 7 women.

Schallman, Marcus, 168 Maxwell street.—Shop is in one-story frame, rear of three-story wooden tenement house; found filthy, and ordered to clean and keep clean; no separate closet for women; machines run by foot power; employs 8 men, 3 women. The shops at 162, 166 and 168 Maxwell street are in midst of nests of tenement houses, rear buildings on Maxwell and Liberty streets coming together, there being no alley between.

Finkelstein, Joseph, 162 Maxwell street.—Rear shop, in frame building (see preceding record); required to separate shop from dwelling; no separate closet for women; machines run by foot power; employs 4 men, 1 woman.

Rosenberg, J., 135 Johnson street.—No such person there.

Finkelstein, Morris, 114 Liberty street.—Shop in basement of three-story tenement house; machines run by foot power; no separate closet for women; employs 3 men, 1 woman.

Stangsby, H., 214 W. Erie street.—Basement shop; employs 14 women.

Thompson, Mrs., 607 Armitage avenue.—Machines run by foot power; employs 6 women.

Mickelson, M. P., 79 Fry street.—Low-ceiled frame shop, on alley; machines run by foot power; employs 1 man, 4 women.

**F. SIEGEL & BROS., 222-228 MARKET STREET.**

Inside shop—222-228 Market street, fourth, fifth and eighth floors.—Employ 105 men, 90 women.

**List of outside shops in their employ, furnished by F. Siegel & Bros. to Assistant Inspector Stevens, July 25, 1893, with result of subsequent inspections of same:**

Israelson, Harris, 165 Maxwell street.—Found at 565 S. Union street on third floor of tenement house, in rear, facing alley, working 5 men in his dwelling; notice served to separate shop from living rooms.

Brust, Maria, 142 W. Twelfth street.—Found on fifth floor of 82 Wilson street, employing 9 men, 4 women; working without license. (For condition of this building, see record of S. Bernson, in Biefeld & Co.'s list.)

Goldbach, N., 274 W. Twelfth street.—Third floor of crowded tenement house; machines run by foot power; employs 5 men, 2 women.

Beresofsky, M., in third story of building rear of 112 Brown street.—Employing 11 men, 4 women. (For condition of this building, see record of S. Greenberg, in Biefeld & Co.'s list.)

Farley, Miss, 38 Snell street.—Basement shop; machines run by foot power; employs 1 man, 9 women.

Finkelstein, J., 162 Maxwell street.—Rear shop; in frame building, in midst of nest of tenement houses; found employing 4 men, 1 woman, in his dwelling; machines run by foot power; notice served to separate shop from living rooms.

Dethlesson, J., 882 N. Rockwell street.—Basement shop; machines run by foot power; employs 4 women.

Ahlefeld, J., 469 W. Indiana street.—Employs 1 man, 15 women.

Goldstein, S., 18 Newberry avenue.—This is a frame cottage, one and a half stories. Goldstein, wife and five children live in down stairs rooms and shop is in the attic, with entrance by stairs in back yard; the shop room is under a sloping roof so low a man can stand upright only in the middle of the room; air is always bad, hot in summer and close in winter; no separate closet for women; machines run by foot power; employs 7 men, 3 women.

Moss, S., 646 N. Wood street.—Employs 3 men, 8 women.

Kestel, H., 182 Brown street.—First floor front of frame tenement house; no separate closet for women; machines run by foot power; employs 14 men, 12 women.

Kohnke, Mrs., 356 Clybourn avenue.—Employs 1 man, 13 women, 1 girl under 16 years.

Levy & Greenberg, 433 S. Halsted street.—This is a four story building, ground floor occupied by a store; the second and third floors are packed



with tenants and roomers, are filled with bad odor, and reek with filth; the shop is on the fourth floor, rear, reached by back stairway, facing alley; no fire escape; machines run by foot power; employ 20 men, 11 women.

Nedervitz, M., 557, N. Wood street.—Employees 14 men, 6 women, 1 boy.

Komerofski, J., 486 S. Morgan street.—Was found with home shop in rear tenement house; forbidden to work there; is now employed by another contractor.

Rudolphson, Mrs., 414 W. Ohio street.—Basement shop, employs 1 man, 7 women.

Siegan, M., 507 S. Jefferson street.—Shop on second floor of frame tenement house, in rear, reached by narrow wooden stairs; no fire escape; machines run by foot power; employees 8 men, 1 woman.

Schlopik, H., 414 W. Fourteenth street.—Shop in second floor of stable; no separate closet for women; machines run by foot power; employees 10 men, 10 women.

Siegan, J., 228 Maxwell street.—Shop in three-story building rear of two-story frame tenement house; surrounded by tenement houses, in most unsanitary condition; employs 6 men.

Strand, A. D., 126 Milwaukee avenue.—Very deep and unwholesome basement shop; employs 4 men, 17 women.

Zeitkowski, A., 425 W. Division street.—Machines run by foot power; employees 2 men, 12 women.

Silver, 749 N. Ashland avenue.—Very deep, dark and unwholesome basement shop; machines run by foot power; employs 7 men, 7 women.

Lichtenstein, A., 121 Forquier street.—Gone out of business.

Baron, W., 196 Newberry avenue.—Gone out of business.

Strassburg, B., 157 Johnson street.—Gone out of business.

In addition to the foregoing, the inspectors discovered working for F. Siegel & Bros., and not kept on their list as the law requires, the following:

Kasteal, Morris, 166 Maxwell street.—Rear of swarming frame tenement house; machines run by foot power; no separate closets for women; sanitary conditions very bad; employs 7 men, 8 women. (See case 18, Record of Prosecutions.)

#### A. ELLINGER & Co., 278 MADISON STREET.

Inside shop—278 Madison street, Fifth story.—Employ 9 men, 42 women, 1 girl under 16 years.

**The list of outside shops furnished by A. Ellinger & Co., proved to consist of home workers, rather than contractors, such as are found in this appendix.**

#### L. HEILPRIN & Co., 246-252 MARKET STREET.

Inside shop—246-252 Market street.—Employ 33 men, 66 women, 1 boy under 16 years, 1 girl under 16 years.

#### NONPAREIL CLOAK COMPANY, 216 VANBUREN STREET.

Inside shop—216 VanBuren street.—Fourth and sixth stories; employ 34 men, 46 women.

#### SCHLESINGER CLOAK MANUFACTURING CO., 256 MARKET STREET.

Inside shop—256 Market street Eighth story.—Employ 14 men, 27 women.

## CHILDREN'S, YOUTH'S AND BOYS' CLOTHING.

E. COHN &amp; Co.

261-263 Franklin street, manufacturers of knee-pants.

**List of outside shops in their employ, furnished by them to Deputy Inspector Jensen, August 4, 1893, with result of subsequent inspection of same:**

Kominowsky, Jacob, 185 W. Taylor street.—Second floor, rear. This shop consists of three rooms adjoining the sweater's dwelling; one room is 14x12x7, and the others scarcely more than closets. Formerly the clothing (knee-pants) was all carried through the sweater's kitchen and bedroom to the shop. Notice from this office was served to separate shop from dwelling, which was done, and a separate entrance is now used for employes and goods. Kamerovsky was prosecuted and fined for employing a boy without affidavit, (See Case 12, Record of Prosecutions), and now complies with the law by employing no child labor whatever. He requires constant watching as to his list of outside shops (home finishers) and because of his chronic tendency to overcrowd his very small premises; is employing 4 men, 4 women; machines run by foot power.

Freeman, M., 204 W. Taylor street.—(See Case 9, Record of Prosecutions.)

Garfinkel, Samuel, 164 W. Twelfth street.—Second floor tenement house. Nos. 162-164 W. Twelfth street is a double two-story rotting frame tenement house, filthy and crowded with tenants and boarders. Garfinkel's shop is low, extremely dirty, unwholesome from improper sanitation, and was found crowded, 5 men and 5 women being employed; machines run by foot power; ordered to clean and keep clean.

Stern, D., 172 W. Taylor street.—This was a filthy dwelling, in a tumble-down frame shanty, where several men and women and a very sickly little girl were employed in a home shop. The children of the family swarmed about among the clothing; cooking, eating, sleeping, sewing and nursing went on indiscriminately in the kitchen and bedroom which constituted the shop. Ordered to separate shop and dwelling. Stern moved to 163 W. Taylor street, and established his family in the tenement house in front and his shop in the second story of a rear building on a bad alley. But to make ends meet he sublet space to three cigarmakers, and the first inspection of the new quarters revealed eleven persons at work in a space in which his city license permitted only five. The floor was strewn with cloth, knee-pants, tobacco stems in various stages of rottenness, orange peel, bread crusts, coal dust and mud. Ordered to reduce the occupants to five and to keep the place clean. Stern decided to abandon the effort to "sweat" employes and sought a place as operator in a factory.

Monheit, R., 22 O'Brien street.—Was found working 4 men in a very dirty basement, close and dark, not properly separated from his living rooms; ordered to keep his family out of the shop, to clean the premises and keep them clean, or to close the shop. He moved to 461 S. Clinton street.

Baumgarten, S., 120 W. Taylor street.—Store front on ground floor of tenement house; employs 12 men, 1 boy and 1 girl under 16 years of age in shop, and formerly gave out knee-pants to finish to six Italian women living in the filthiest blocks of tenements of Chicago. A little girl who could speak no English, though 13 years of age and three years in America, was found sewing on buttons in his ill-smelling, dirty kitchen. She was discharged and sent to school, and his shop separated from his dwelling against his protest that he must be permitted to store finished knee-pants in his children's sleeping room or else overcrowd his shop. He now complies with the law.

Glatten, Joseph, 654 Campbell avenue.—Found not working; shop was closed.

## DAUBE, COHN &amp; Co.

240-242 Jackson Street, Manufacturers of Boys' and Children's Clothing.

**List of outside shops in their employ, furnished by them to Deputy Inspector Jensen, July 25, 1893, with result of subsequent inspection of same.**

Perlman, Max, 384 S. Clinton street.—At this number M. Perlman and N. Cohler were working in partnership, making knee-pants for a number of the manufacturers. They moved to a building in the rear of 155 W. Twelfth street, over a sausage-making establishment, the stench and refuse from which made the shop most unwholesome; 8 men and 2 women were employed in this shop; later moved to separate places on W. Taylor street. The latest inspection reports M. Perlman at 118 W. Taylor street, employing 4 men and 2 women in a ground floor, rear shop, adjoining his tenement house dwelling. He was found violating the law by storing knee-pants in bedroom and employing Italian finishers in his kitchen. His little children were playing with the knee-pants and smearing them with buttered bread. He had no city license. Ordered to separate shop from dwelling entirely.

Ryerson, Joseph, 710 N. Leavitt street.—Deep and low-ceiled basement; employs 5 men, 10 women.

Leschinsky, S., 80 Judd street.—This shop was found to be in the basement of a two-story frame tenement house packed with tenants. The basement was deep, low-ceiled, extremely dirty, without any proper sanitation, and with the family of the sweater in the rear rooms, without proper separation; there were 2 men, 3 women employed; ordered to separate shop from living rooms, to clean and keep clean; since then has worked by himself in the same premises without outside help.

Eckman, Swan, 56 Gault place.—Basement shop; employs 8 men, 9 women, 3 girls under 16 years.

Freeman, M. H., 204 W. Taylor street.—(See Case 9, Record of Prosecutions.)

Marx, H., 569 S. Canal street.—Found working under the name of H. Meyer, employing 12 men, 4 women, on fourth floor of very dirty tenement house; machines run by foot power; no separate closets for women; shop with black walls, odor bad from improper sanitation, living rooms off from the shop not properly separated, children of the family tumbling about among the knee-pants; ordered to further separate shop from dwelling rooms and to clean and keep clean.

Koenig, M., 386 W. North avenue.—Shop in basement of three-story tenement house; machines run by foot power; employs 2 men, 2 women.

Peterson & Platin, 179 W. Division street.—Employ 12 men, 10 women, 1 girl under 16 years.

Swanson, J. A., 132 Nebraska avenue.—Employs 2 men, 7 women, 1 girl under 16 years.

Granender, John, 40 Cornell street.—Found at 40 Cornelia street; employs 3 men, 4 women.

Jahnke, Mrs. A., 75 Washburne avenue.—Machines run by foot power; employs 2 men, 2 women.

Hollander, J. H., 438 Sedgwick street.—Two-story rear; employs 2 men, 5 women.

Hartgen, Charles, 217 W. Division street.—Basement of one-story frame cottage; entrance from side; low-ceiled, very dirty, without proper ventilation; no separate closet for women; machines run by foot power; employs 1 man, 8 women, 1 girl under 16 years.

Vendermyde, L., 555 W. Fifteenth street.—Second floor of building on rear of lot, over stable; machines run by foot power; employs 11 men, 5 women.

Kroll, M., 2 Blucher street.—Employs 3 men, 9 women, 2 girls under 16 years.

Anderson, A., 230 Townsend street.—Second floor, rear, facing alley; employs 4 men, 12 women.

Weinstock Bros., 264 Rumsey street.—Found at 213 Rumsey street; second floor, rear of tenement house; not working.

Benson, L., 56 Gault place.—Found not working.

Kolka, J., 265 W. Twenty-first street.—Found not working.

Cyswosky, John, 93 Lull place.—Not at that number; not found.

Greenberg, J., 492 Union street.—Not at that number; not found.

Goldschmidt, Henry, 258 Rumsey street.—Basement shop; employs 3 men, 12 women.

Urbansky, M., 1031 W. Nineteenth street.—Second floor, rear; employs 3 men, 1 women.

Thomas, A., 112 Mohawk street.—Employs 3 men, 11 women, 2 girls under 16 years.

Gemkow, Charles, 1011 W. Eighteenth street.—Machines run by foot power; employs 1 man, 4 women.

Englerahn, K., 675 W. Fifteenth street.—Machines run by foot power; employs 2 men, 6 women, 1 boy under 16 years, 1 girl under 16 years.

Cusen, Mrs., E. 222 W. Thirteenth street.—Basement shop; machines run by foot power; employs 1 man, 7 women, 2 girls under 16 years.

Savage, John, 44 Emma street.—Found not working.

Maack, Edward, 278 Clyburn place.—Found not working.

Grigald, J., 707 N. Ashland avenue.—Basement shop; employs 3 men, 5 women.

Urbanczyk, Joseph, 265 W. North avenue.—Employs 6 men, 11 women, 1 boy under 16 years, 11 girls under 16 years.

#### EDERHEIMER, STEIN & Co.

Market and Jackson Street, Manufacturers of Boys' and Children's Clothing.

#### List of outside shops in their employ, furnished by them to Deputy Inspector Jensen, July 25, 1893, with result of subsequent inspection of same.

Aaron, Jacob, 811 N. Lincoln street.—Basement shop; machines run by foot power; employs 5 men, 14 women, 4 girls under 16 years. (See Case 21, Record of Prosecutions.)

Kopelsky, Stanislaus, 60 Augusta street.—Employs 7 men, 20 women, 1 boy under 16 years, 15 girls under 16 years. This is a basement shop, greatly overcrowded, with ungarded shafting: separate closets are provided just outside the rear door of the shop, but these are in most unsanitary condition, and the air of the shop is almost unbreathable; eight of these girl children were examined at this office for medical certificates (See § 4 of the law), to no one of whom could be issued a certificate of fitness for the work performed; spinal curvature, phthisis, irregular development, enlargement of bones, and other ailments, resulting from the nature of daily occupation, showed how fatal to children is the occupation of constant sewing amid unsanitary conditions.

Milburn, Oscar, 26 Gault place.—Employs 3 men, 7 women, 1 boy under 16 years. (See Case 7, Record of Prosecutions.)

Eckman, Swan, 56 Gault place.—Basement shop; employs 8 men, 9 women, 3 girls under 16 years.

Fenshal, Bros., 342 N. Ashland avenue.—No such shop found.

Hanson, Frank, 26 Gault place.—Employs 6 men, 12 women, 3 girls under 16 years.

Leichinger & Rosenthal, 248 Waubansia avenue.—Very low and dirty basement; no separate closet for women; machines run by foot-power; employ 10 men, 4 women.

Jerabek, Vincent, 964 W. Nineteenth street.—Second floor, rear; machines run by foot-power; employs 4 men, 5 women, 1 boy under 16 years, 3 girls under 16 years.

Olson, John, 26 Gault place.—Employs 5 men, 8 women, 1 boy under 16 years. (See Case 6, Record of Prosecutions.)

Stern, David, 172 W. Taylor street.—A filthy home shop, exchanged when he was ordered to separate shop from dwelling, by removal to another tenement house quarter, 163 W. Taylor street. The description of these two places will be found in Stern's record, in list of E. Cohn & Co.'s employes.

Mraz, Joseph, 405 W. Seventeenth street.—Rear shop, facing alley; machines run by foot-power; no separate closets for women, employs 3 men, 4 women, 2 girls under 16 years.

Cohler & Perlmen, 384 S. Clinton street.—Moved to building in rear of 155 W. Twelfth street, second floor, over sausage-making shop, where the stench and refuse made the place unfit for human beings to work in; later the partners separated, and last report on N. Cohler is as follows: Found at 134 W. Taylor street, rear. The shop, like nearly all shops in the rear of tenement houses, is up a flight of outside wooden stair, and faces a filthy alley. The machines are run by foot-power, and the knee-pants are given out to women to finish in their tenement house dwellings. This sweater formerly slept in the shop among the goods, but has obeyed the law and moved his bed out. The smells from the alley and gasoline stove are overpowering; employs 6 men and a girl.

Prucha, Frank, 504 W. Twelfth street.—Rear; machines run by foot-power; employs 2 men, 2 women.

Weissmann, M., 65 Emma street.—Rear; employs 3 men, 6 women, 1 girl under 16 years.

Leschinsky, S., 80 Judd street.—Found employing 2 men, 3 women, in dirty home shop, basement of two-story frame tenement house; ordered to separate dwelling rooms from shop, and to keep clean; is now working without other help. (See his record in Daube, Cohn & Co.'s list.)

Bobrocki, L., 711 Holt avenue.—Second floor, rear, facing alley; employs 6 men, 12 women, 2 girls under 16 years.

Roepke, N., 499 S. Ashland avenue.—Found not working.

Baumgarten, S., 120 W. Taylor street.—Employs 12 men, 1 boy and 1 girl under 16 years. (Full record of these premises in list of E. Cohn & Co.'s employes.)

Stolle, Fred, 244 Clybourne avenue.—Employs 1 man, 5 women.

Sonstiby, K. J., 83 Mozart street.—Found in rear of 393 Homer street; employs 2 men, 5 women, 1 girl under 16 years.

Anderson, N., 26 Gault place.—Found not working.

Waurecka, L., 474 W. Fourteenth street.—Machines run by foot-power; employs 3 men, 1 girl under 16 years.

Herst, C. G., 144 Vedder street.—Employs 7 men, 15 women.

#### MAX GLASER & Co.

157-159 Market Street, Manufacturers of Boys' and Children's Pants.

**List of outside shops in their employ, furnished by them to Deputy Inspector Kenney. July 19, 1893, with result of subsequent inspections of same.**

Felstine, H., 156 W. Taylor street.—Fourth floor of tenement house, over saloon; employs 2 men, 3 women. This shop is reached by a stairway used

by large number of tenants; no water reaches this upper story, and there is no fire escape; the front end of a rough garret is petitioned off to make the shop, and the rest of it is used for drying the clothing of all the tenants. Whenever there is diphtheria, or small-pox, or scarlet fever among the tenants, clothing made here can hardly escape carrying the infection, as they are taken up and down stairs used by all tenants, and through the garret in which the family washings are dried.

Prieske, A., 1297 W. Seventeenth street.—Shop in rear; machines run by foot power; employs 1 man, 6 women, 1 boy under 16 years, 2 girls under 16 years.

Gecenitz, John, 664 W. Nineteenth street.—Machines run by foot power; employs 2 men, 2 women.

In addition to the foregoing, the inspectors discovered working for Max Glaser & Co., and not kept on their list of outside help, as the law requires, the following:

Feigenholz, H., 114 W. Taylor street.—This shop is 8x8x8, with one window, two machines and two men operating, the husband and brother of the woman who does the hand finishing. The shop adjoins the kitchen and bedroom, and none of these are clean. The manufacturers employing these men have been notified that if vermin are found on the premises all goods from there will be ordered destroyed. Feigenholz and his partner illustrate the difficulty of properly watching the sweater-shops. They first kept a shop in Clinton street last summer. Disliking inspection they moved to 155 W. Twelfth street, second floor of rear building, over a Jewish butcher shop, where animals were slaughtered and roasted beneath, the fumes rising to the tailor shop in an intolerable smell. Here they were found working a boy of twelve at a buttonhole machine, and upon threat of prosecution they abandoned that shop for their present home shop, a third partner setting up for himself at 134 W. Taylor street, where he slept in his shop until found and again warned to comply with the law.

#### L. HEFTER & SON.

155-159 Market Street, Manufacturer of Boys' and Children's Clothing.

#### List of outside shops in their employ, furnished by them to Deputy Inspector Jensen, July, 1893, with result of subsequent inspections of same:

Rothman, Louis, 145 W. Division street.—Shop overcrowded and poorly ventilated; machines run by foot-power; employs 6 men, 28 women, 7 girls under 16 years. (See Case 13, Record of Prosecutions). In this shop was found Paulina Roszenski, nearly 16 years of age, but whose undersize and appearance of ill-health warranted the demand for a certificate of her physical fitness for work. Medical examination revealed that the girl was hollow chested, right shoulder lower than left, with rosary ribs and anterior curvature of the spine; she was forbidden further work in a tailor shop.

Kolberg, A., 45 McReynolds street.—Basement shop; employs 2 men, 9 women, 1 girl under 16 years.

Hoffman, Mrs. P., 103 Augusta street.—Shop in rear; employs 1 man, 3 women.

Hanson, F., 26 Gault place.—Employs 6 men, 12 women, 3 girls under 16 years.

Lincoln, H., 518 N. Ashland avenue.—Machines run by foot-power, employs 4 men, 3 women.

Mader, Frank, 56 Tell place.—Shop in rear, facing alley; employs 1 man, 3 women, 1 boy under 16 years.

Olson, John, 72 Dickens avenue.—Shop in rear; employs 1 man, 7 women, 1 girl under 16 years.

## PFAELZER, SUTTON &amp; Co.

Franklin and VanBuren Streets, Manufacturers of Boys' and Children's Clothing.

Aaron, J., 811 N. Lincoln street.—Basement shop; machines run by foot power; employs 5 men, 14 women, 4 girls under 16 years, 1 boy under 16 years. (See Case 2, Record of Prosecutions.)

Ravitz, Gustav, 273 Rumsey street.—Employs 3 men, 9 women, 2 children under 16 years. (See Case 1, Record of Prosecution.)

Leichinger & Rosenthal, 248 Waubansia avenue.—Very low and dirty basement; no separate closets for women; machines run by foot-power; employs 10 men, 4 women.

Kopelski, Stanislaus, 60 Augusta street.—Employs 7 men, 20 women, 1 boy under 16 years, 15 girls under 16 years. This is a basement shop, greatly overcrowded, with unguarded shafting; separate closets just outside rear door of shop, are in bad condition, increasing the foulness of the air within the shop. In this shop 8 of the 15 girls under 16 years were prohibited work on medical certificates showing their physical condition such as to unfit them for work at this trade, in such unsanitary surroundings.

Anderson, Mrs. A., 78 Orchard street.—Employs 3 men and 8 women in a basement shop.

Carlson, C., 854 Campbell avenue.—Rear shop, facing alley; employs 4 men, 19 women.

Arkin, D., 215 Maxwell street.—Second floor; this is a rear shop, in a crowded tenement house, with foul closets used by tenants and shop hands of both sexes; shop is dirty and so small as to be overcrowded when only four people are working in it, ordered to keep clean.

Hearighty, P. C., 417 W. Fourteenth street.—Employs 6 men, 15 women; basement shop, full length of double tenement house built on rear of lot; six windows opening on alley make air of shop unwholesome; contractor lives on premises.

Kroll, G., 2 Blucher street.—Employs 3 men, 9 women, 2 girls under 16 years.

Eckmann, Swan, 56 Gault place.—Basement shop; employs 8 men, 9 women, 3 girls under 16 years.

Lyberg & Roselund, 191 Milton avenue.—Second floor, rear; employs 1 man, 7 women.

Mill & Zeggda, 856 S. Ashland avenue.—Low-ceiled, unwholesome shop on alley, in rear of rooms occupied by Zeggda and family as a dwelling; one closet for both sexes; machines run by foot-power; employs 6 men, 4 women.

Olson, J., 72 Dickens avenue.—Rear; employs 1 man, 7 women, 1 girl under 16 years.

Polega, Gus, 920 W. Eighteenth street.—Found not working.

Sonstebj, Knud, 63 Mozart street.—Found at 393 Homer street, rear; employs 2 men, 4 women, 1 girl under 16 years.

Weissman & Goldner, 65 Emma street.—Rear; employ 3 men, 6 women, 1 girl under 16 years.

Weisbaum, M., 229 N. May street.—Found at 233 N. May street, rear of three-story tenement house; employs 3 men, 5 women.

Ryerson, Joseph, 710 N. Leavitt street.—Deep and low-ceiled basement, with bad ventilation; employs 5 men, 10 women.

Engelrahn, K., 675 W. Fifteen street.—Employs 3 men, 3 women, 11 girls under 16 years.

Grenander, Mrs., 42 Cornell street.—Found as John Grenander, 42 Cornelia street; employs 4 men, 3 women.

Greenberg, J., 492 Union street.—Not there; not found.

Jahnke, Mrs. A., 75 Washburne avenue.—Rear; employs 2 men.

**SPITZ, LANDAUER & Co.**

152-154 Market Street, Manufacturers of Children's, Boys' and Youth's Clothing.

**List of outside shops in their employ, furnished by them to Deputy Inspector Jensen, August 18, 1893, with result of subsequent inspections of same:**

Rothmann, Louis, 145 W. Division street.—Overcrowded and badly ventilated shop; machines run by foot power; employs 6 men, 28 women, 7 girls under 16 years. (See Case 13, Record of Prosecutions.)

Rothmann, Mrs. Rosina, 564 N. Ashland avenue.—Basement shop; employs 14 men, 11 women, 3 girls under 16 years.

Axelson, M., 325 W. Ohio street.—Third floor, rear; employs 9 men, 20 women.

Moskowitz, H., 130 Samuel street.—Employs 9 men, 11 women, 3 girls under 16 years.

Swensen, Sven, 56 Gault place.—Employs 6 men, 20 women.

Skupenwitz, S., 2 Blucher street.—Employs 2 men, 7 women, 2 children.

Hirshberg, Max, 615 S. Halsted street.—Second floor, over market; employs 14 men, 11 women, 1 girl under 16 years. This little girl, a few months past her fourteenth birthday, was worked over ten hours daily, being required to get to the shop and have it cleaned before seven in the morning, and working the full ten-hour day besides. Hirshberg was prohibited working her more than the legal eight-hour day.

Schwerdtfeger, E., 737 W. Fourteenth street.—Basement shop; employs 2 men, 7 women.

Kolberg, A., 45 McReynolds avenue.—Basement shop; employs 2 men, 15 women, 1 girl under 16 years.

Graycik, J., 147 Cleaver street.—Found not working.

Kaiser, Thomas, 595 Center avenue.—Second story, rear; employs 1 man, 1 woman.

Mader, F., 56 Tell place.—Rear; employs 3 men, 4 women, 1 boy under 16 years.

Bohl, W., 40 Julian street.—Employs 2 men, 6 women.

Carlson, C., 854 Campbell avenue.—Employs 4 men, 19 women.

Prieske, A., 1297 W. Seventeenth street.—Rear; employs 1 man, 6 women, 2 girls under 16 years; 1 boy under 16 years.

From, A., 109 Elk Grove avenue.—Found as Emilie Fromm, 709 Elk Grove avenue; basement shop; not working.

Maack, Edward, 278 Clybourn place.—Found not working.

Strauman, John, 207 W. Fifteenth street.—Employs 4 men, 8 women; 1 boy under 16 years; machines run by foot power; shop in first story of tenement house built on rear of lot; narrow, low-ceiled, badly ventilated, with alley windows; contractor and family live on premises.

Hearighty, P. C., 417, 419 W. Fourteenth street.—Employs 6 men, 15 women; basement shop, full length of double tenement house built on rear of lot; six windows on alley make air of shop unwholesome; contractor and family live on premises.



**MEN'S, CHILDREN'S, YOUTHS' AND BOYS' CLOTHING. .**

L. ABT &amp; SONS,

Manufacturers of Men's Clothing, 218 Market Street.

**List of Outside shops in their employ, furnished by them to Deputy Inspector Jensen, July 25, 1893, with result of subsequent inspections of same:**

Milburn, Oscar, 26 Gault place.—Fourth floor; employs 3 men, 6 women; 1 child under 16 years. (See Case 7, Record of Prosecutions.)

Vancura, John, 436 W. Seventeenth street.—Employs 2 men, 5 women; working without city license. No. 236 is a two-story and basement frame building, crowded with tenants. Going down into the rear yard by a flight of rickety wooden steps, and then into a rear tenement house, and up a like flight of inside stairs, Vancura's dwelling rooms are reached, on second story. Through his kitchen and bedroom, both foully dirty, his goods and his employes reach his shop. An outside flight of steps to the shop was found unused, and the inspector ordered these to be made the only entrance to shop, and that door from shop into living rooms should be boarded up; on date of last inspection of these premises there were found, in addition to the operators, two large dogs and seven small and very dirty children in the shop, tumbling about the floor amid clothing material, coal, wood, ashes and dirt; all the buildings in this rear lot are in thoroughly unsanitary condition.

Edstrom, Leonhardt, 38 Byron avenue.—Found not working.

Kozatka, Thomas, 111 W. Fifteenth street.—Moved away; present location not known.

Cervenka, John, 251 W. Twentieth street.—At this number is a deep, three-story and basement tenement house; in the rear is another three-story and basement building, the shop in second story, sheds and closets below; tenants above; windows on alley and back yard, air unwholesome; contractor lives on premises; employs 2 men, 6 women, 1 girl and one boy under 16 years; machines run by foot power; no proper closet accommodations.

Wellman, C., 73 Ellen street.—Employs 7 men, 30 women.

Anderson, E., 26 Gault place.—Employs 5 men, 6 women.

Fricke, Wm., 703 S. Morgan street.—A deep brick tenement house, three-stories and basement; shop is over entire upper story, and is reached from the rear only, by outside, winding, wooden stairs; no fire escape; in rear of this building is a three-story frame tenement house, and another is close on the side; shop is low-ceiled, but light; machines run by foot-power; no proper closet accommodations; contractor lives on premises; employs 5 men, 12 women, 2 boys under 16 years.

Olson, A., 56 Gault place.—Employs 3 men, 7 women.

Thompson, H., 259 W. Ohio street.—Rear shop, facing alley; employs 5 men, 14 women.

Kubesh, John, 611 W. Twentieth street.—A four-story and basement deep tenement house occupies front of lot at this number; in the rear is a two-story building, frame and brick, the lower story sheds and closets, the upper story tenants and shops; this shop has windows on alley, foot-power machines; no proper closet accommodations; Kubesh has moved away.

Rychavy, L., 385 W. Eighteenth street.—Employs 4 men, 4 women, 4 girls and 2 boys under 16 years; machines run by foot-power; shop in two-story frame tenement building, rear of lot; a three-story frame tenement in front, contractor living on premises; all surroundings are in unsanitary condition.

Swoboda, Albert, 824 Allport street.—Shop in second story of three-story frame building on rear of lot, sheds and closets below it, tenants above, a three-story and basement tenement house in front, and a nest of tenement houses all about it; foot-power for machines; no proper closet accommodations; contractor lives on premises; employs 4 men, 8 women, 2 children under 16 years.

Yanda, Vacil, 534 Laffin street.—A two-story and basement, tumble-down frame tenement house, on rear of lot; was found working in living rooms, which were in unsanitary condition, with little children playing amid the clothing; ordered to clean and keep clean, and warned not to employ outside help on these premises.

Silhanek, James, 196 W. Taylor street.—Shop in two-story building, rear of lot, sheds and closet under it, a four-story tenement house in front of it; contractor living on premises; windows of shop on foul alley, and dirty back yard with unsanitary outbuildings; foot-power for machines; no proper closet accommodations; employs 6 men, 6 women, 5 girls under 16 years.

Halsman, John, 762 W. Twelfth street.—A double, brick tenement house, on rear of lot; contractor lives on premises; employs 2 men, 4 women, 1 girl under 16 years.

In addition to the foregoing, the following contractor, not on the list furnished by them as the law requires, was found working for L. Abt & Sons:

Shoff, James, 646 Loomis street.—Basement shop; employs 2 men, 6 women, 3 girls and 1 boy under 16 years.

#### AMERICAN TAILORS,

Clark and Monroe streets, Manufacturers of Men's Clothing.

#### List of tailors in their employ, furnished by them to Deputy Inspector Jensen, with result of subsequent inspections:

Klein, L., 132 Clark street.—Third floor; employs 7 men, 15 women. In this shop the following notice was found posted on the door: "*Notice.*—Fifty cents will be deducted for every five minutes late." The sanitary condition of this shop is bad, the closet leaking, and hours of work are in excess of legal hours.

Swanson, F. & S., 191 Milton avenue.—Vestmakers; employ 4 men, 10 women.

Johnson, R., 12 Hill street.—First and second floors rear; employ 5 men, 6 women in shop, and gives out pants to 12 women to be finished in their homes.

In addition to these, the following was found working for the "American Tailors":

Jergensen, Peter, 18 Ellen street.—Second floor; employs 3 men, 9 women.

#### CAHN, WAMPOLD & Co.,

207-211 Monroe street, Manufacturers of Clothing.

#### List of outside shops in their employ, furnished by them to Deputy Inspector Kenney, July 20, 1893, with result of subsequent inspections of same:

Petersen, Alfred, 26 Gault place.—Top floor; employs 1 man, 3 women, 2 girls under 16 years of age. (See Case 20, Record of Prosecutions.)

Lyczywek, John, 805 S. Ashland avenue.—The building at this number is of brick, four stories and deep basement, packed with tenants and lodgers; Lyczywek, wife and three children living on the second floor, in the rear. Back of this building, on the same lot, is a two-story frame shanty, and the shop is in the upper story of this building. There is no way to reach it except through the front building, and the clothing and employes are alike exposed to all the contagious and infectious conditions that are found in crowded tenement-house quarters. Employs 5 men, 3 women; machines run by foot-power.

Klotz, E., 130 Samuel street.—Employs 6 men, 15 women, 4 children under 16 years. (See Case 2, Record of Prosecutions.)

Milburn, Oscar, 26 Gault place.—Employs 3 men, 6 women, 1 child under 16 years. (See Case 7, Record of Prosecutions.)

Olsen, Charles, 137 Milton avenue.—Employs 7 men, 15 women, 2 children under 16 years. (See Case 5, Record of Prosecutions.)

Nehring, J., 12 Blackhawk street.—A basement shop, low-ceiled, badly ventilated, with sickly employes; employs 2 men, 2 women, 1 girl under 16 years.

Blomgren Bros., 214 Sedgwick street.—Employ 7 men, 12 women, 2 girls under 16 years.

Hitzman, Charles & Son, 845 W. Seventeenth street.—Shop in first story of tenement house. Polish girls were found working here so small that physicians' certificates were required for them. The sight test showed one of them did not know her letters in any language; she had been four years in Chicago, and five months in this shop. Her mother refused to swear the child was 14 years of age, and she was ordered discharged. Another child, just 14 years old, had been working two years in this shop and living seven years in Chicago, yet could not speak an intelligible sentence in English.

Herst, C. G., 144 Vedder street.—Employs 6 men, 15 women.

Wellman, C., 73 Ellen street.—Employs 7 men, 30 women.

Anderson, E., 26 Gault place.—Employs 5 men, 6 women.

Negedank, F., 718 N. Lincoln street.—Basement shop; employs 4 men, 8 women.

Helder, Charles, 937 W. Eighteenth street.—At this number is a three-story frame tenement house, and in the rear of lot, built on alley, is a two-story building. The lower story of rear building is a wooden shed, the shop is in second story, in unsanitary condition, a frightfully dirty yard in front of it, an ill-smelling alley behind it; employs 2 men, 6 women; machines run by foot power; no separate closet for women.

Thomas, A., 112 Mohawk avenue.—Employs 3 men, 11 women, 2 children under 16 years.

Axelson, M. & Co., 327 W. Ohio street.—Third floor, rear; employ 9 men, 20 women.

Prebenson, G., 130 Samuel street.—Third floor of four-story tenement house; employs 2 men, 6 women.

Figales, E., 834 W. Nineteenth street.—Name is Emil Figahi; employs 2 men, 10 women, in a badly-ventilated, overcrowded shop, a basement in the rear part of a tenement house; entrance and hallway used by tenants and employes alike; contractor and family live on premises; claimed to have license, but could not produce it.

Stephens, E., 267 Noble street.—Employs 18 men, 3 women.

Gerson, J., 564 N. Ashland avenue.—Second floor rear; employs 7 men, 2 women.

Bernstein, M., 21 Kramer street.—Second story rear; employs 6 men, 4 women.

Giese, B., 644 W. Nineteenth street.—A shop over a shed, in rear of lot, with a three-story tenement house in front; shop badly ventilated, having windows on alley; machines run by foot-power; employs 3 men, 8 women, 1 boy under 16 years.

Sparley, Peter, 216 E. Washington street.—Third floor; employs 1 man, 3 women, 1 girl under 16 years.

Carlson, C., 854 Seymour street.—Rear shop, on alley; employs 4 men, 19 women.

Sass, Mrs., 707 W. Nineteenth street.—This shop, in building on rear of lot, is poorly ventilated and not kept clean; machines run by foot-power; 7 women, 1 man, 1 boy under 16 years, employed in room where license gives permission to work only 7 persons.

Eckman, S., 56 Gault place.—Basement shop; employs 8 men, 9 women, 3 girls under 16 years.

Dolezal, Frank, 856 S. Wood street.—Rear; employs 4 men, 6 women, 3 girls under 16 years.

Zabrowsky, Frank, 361 Washburne avenue.—Employs 4 men, 8 women, 5 girls and 2 boys under 16 years.

David, M., 909 W. Nineteenth street.—Shop in basement of frame tenement house; entrance by back yard full of outbuildings in unsanitary condition. The walls of shop are greasy boards, the floor black with slime; height of room is only six feet; shop dark and illy-ventilated; contractor and family live on premises; employs 2 men, 2 women, 1 child under 16 years.

Fiala, Adolph, 141 Bunker street.—Found not working.

Halline, A. M., 552 Dixon street.—Found at 5 Blucher street; employs 1 man, 2 women.

Sticha James, 181 W. Fifteenth street.—At this number is a three-story, brick tenement house, one story below the street level, all crowded, reeking with filth; shop is on rear of lot, a brick addition to a frame shed, with rotting outbuildings all around it; windows on alley and back yard; employs 1 man, 3 women; no license.

#### CLEMENT, BANE & Co.,

Adams and Franklin streets, Manufacturers of Clothing.

#### List of outside shops in their employ, furnished by them to Deputy Inspector Jensen, July 27, 1893, with result of subsequent inspections of same.

Boggda, August, 925 W. Eighteenth street.—Shop reached by narrow entrance between two high tenement houses; is in second story of building on rear of lot; windows on alley and back yard; air foul and heavy; employs 4 men, 8 women, 1 boy under 16 years.

Wacek, Joseph, 1314 W. Sixteenth street.—Basement shop; employs 2 men, 5 women.

Eklind, C., 236 Townsend street.—Employs 3 women.

Gemkow, C. 1011 W. Eighteenth street.—Shop on rear of lot, in building which was originally a barn, and is not much better now; entrance through yard of tenement house on front of lot; windows on alley, and all surroundings unwholesome; foot-power for machines; employs 1 man, 5 women.

Anderson, M., 597 Dixon street.—Rear shop, on alley; found not working.

Adler, Anton, 830 Allport street.—At this number a three-story brick, packed with tenants, fronts the street; in the rear is another three-story building; this shop in the second story, with tenants above and below, using same entrance and hallway; contractor lives on premises; windows of shop on alley, into which several stables close at hand dump their manure; machines run by foot-power; employs 3 men, 8 women.

Julin, A., 199 Sedgwick street.—Found not working.

Kaufmann, A., 203 Thirteenth place.—Basement shop; employs 3 men, 13 women.

Topesowsky, Frank, 803 Allport street.—Found not working; shop in second story of rear building, on alley, with contractor and other tenants living on premises; a crowded brick and frame tenement in front; common closets and vaults, in unsanitary condition.

Kusinsky, R., 478 Elston avenue.—Basement shop, with unguarded shafting; employs 8 men, 11 women, 4 girls under 16 years.

Lungquist, C., 56 Gault place.—Employs 4 men, 14 women, 1 girl under 16 years.

Pavel, Frank, 921 W. Nineteenth street.—Tenement house in front; shop in second story of rear building, over a frame shed and closets; windows of shop on alley and back yard, and air very foul; employs 1 man, 3 women.

Ljungren, J., 56 Gault Place.—Employs 4 men, 10 women.

Olsen, A., 56 Gault place.—Employs 2 men, 13 women.

Dusek, F., 617 Throop street.—Found not working; shop in rear basement of tenement house, with windows on back yard only.

Hronek, Joseph, 565 W. Nineteenth street.—A two-story tenement house occupies the front of lot at this number. In the rear, built to the alley line, is a three-story building, occupied by Hronek and other tenants; the shop, on second floor of this building, is reached by the entrance and stairway used by tenants, and all surrounding conditions are unwholesome; employs 6 men, 13 women, 3 girls under 16 years.

Remus, Frank, 596 Dixon street.—Basement shop; employs 3 men, 11 women.

Rothman, Regina, 574 N. Ashland avenue.—Basement shop; employs 4 men, 16 women, 4 girls under 16 years.

Kubin, James, 777 Allport street.—A deep brick building, four stories and basement; running back on 19th street is a low, one-story and basement frame addition, in which this shop is located; the room is low-ceiled, badly kept, illy-ventilated, was found with door opening from shop into bedroom where the contractor and wife sleep; ordered to close up this door and to clean up shop; machines run by foot-power; employs 3 men, 5 women, 2 girls under 16 years.

Nelson, Knute, 81 Elm street.—Employs 5 men, 13 women, 2 girls under 16 years.

Thomas, A., 112 Mohawk street.—Employs 3 men, 11 women, 2 children under 16 years.

Boggda, Paul, 1048 VanHorn street.—Shop in basement of a rotting frame dwelling, low and dark, with no windows except in front, and these below the street level; air close and foul, summer and winter; machines run by foot-power; no proper closet accommodations; employs 3 men, 6 women.

Vlcek, James, 690 W. Nineteenth street.—Basement shop; employs 2 men, 3 women.

Kopriva, Charles, 730 South Morgan street.—Shop in basement of story and half cottage, on rear of lot; low and badly ventilated; machines run by foot power; no proper closet accommodations; contractor lives on premises, and door between shop and the family bedroom was ordered closed; employs 2 men, 4 women, 1 girl under 16 years.

Kline, Mary, 470 Union street.—Found not working.

Kepa, Albert, 812 Allport street.—A crowded four-story and basement dwelling; shop on the second floor of rear addition, a foul alley behind and yard in very unsanitary condition in front; no proper closet accommodations; machines run by foot power; contractor lives on premises; found not working.

Komorus, John, 611 W. Twentieth street.—At this number a three-story and basement house in front is filled with tenants. In the rear is a two-story frame and brick; the lower floor, sheds and closets; the upper floor, tenants and shops; shop windows on foul alley; no proper closet accommodations; machines run by foot power; employs 2 men, 4 women; license is for shop on Seventeenth street, but none for work at this Twentieth street place.

#### COHN BROTHERS,

156-158 Market street, Manufacturers of Clothing.

#### List of outside shops in their employ, furnished by them to Deputy Inspector Kenney, July 19, 1893, with result of subsequent inspections of same:

Cohn, Simon, 228 Maxwell street.—A crowded and filthy tenement house; shop in rear of second story; is not, and cannot be, protected from danger of contagion and infection; needs constant watching; machines run by foot power; employs 8 men, 6 women.

Gollnich, A., 754 N. Lincoln street.—Shop in basement of tenement house; machines run by foot power; employs 3 men, 12 women.

Kolberg, A., 45 McReynolds street.—Basement shop; employs 2 men, 9 women, 1 girl under 16 years.

Simon, Meyer, 208 W. Fourteenth street.—Employs 8 men, 7 women, on third floor of an overcrowded, filthy tenement house; contractor lives on premises; common halls and stairways; closets out of order; machines run by foot-power; entire premises in unsanitary condition, with constant danger of contagion and infection.

Bernstein M., 21 Kramer street.—Two-story frame tenement house, vilely dirty; shop found on second floor, contractor living on premises; ordered to separate shop from dwelling, and moved shop to 13 Kramer street, second floor of brick building on rear of lot; this would be a good shop, as it is fair size and with a number of windows, but location is bad; shop windows are on foul alley and on yard of 13 Kramer street, which has two filthy and crowded frame tenements in it.

Heinrich, L., 34 Julian street.—Basement shop; employs 4 men, 12 women, 4 girls under 16 years.

Sparley, P. S., 214 E. Washington street.—Employs 1 man, 3 women, 1 girl under 16 years.

Graycik, J., 147 Cleaver street.—Found not working.

Nosak, Lucas, 816 Allport street.—There are two three-story tenement houses on lot at this number; shop is on second floor of rear building, low, stifling and dirty, reached by stairs used also by tenants; shut in on sides and in front by other buildings, and in rear having windows on alley where stable manure and other refuse are piled; closets out of order; machines run by foot-power; contractor lives on premises; ordered to clean; employs 3 men, 5 women, 4 girls under 16 years.

Ljungren, J., 56 Gault place.—Employs 4 men, 10 women.

Bohl, Wm., 40 Julia street.—Employs 2 men, 6 women.

Mader, Frank, 56 Tell place.—Employs 2 men, 3 women, 1 boy under 16 years.

Peterson & Hultin, 18 Wendell street.—Employ 1 man, 15 women.

Doll, Wm., 850 W. North avenue, rear; found not working.

Daumel, Charles, 727 W. Eighteenth.—Moved; present location not known.

J. COHN & Co.

202-208 Market street, Manufacturers of Clothing.

**List of outside shops in their employ, furnished by them to Deputy Inspector Jensen, July 1893, with result of subsequent inspection of same:**

Nikodene, Ignaz, 402 W Seventeenth street.—Found working 2 men and 1 woman in kitchen of his living rooms, which are in a dilapidated, dirty, frame tenement house; washing of clothes was going on in kitchen at same time; air was close and foul; room very dirty; ordered to separate shop from dwelling.

Weinstock Bros., 187 Cornell street.—Found at 213 Rumsey street; not working.

Mader, Frank, 56 Tell place.—Frame shop, on alley; employs 1 man, 3 women, 1 boy under 16 years.

Findlay, Paul, 50 Augusta street.—Shop in first floor of three-story tenement house; overcrowded, and in unsanitary condition; machines run by foot-power; employs 2 men, 4 women.

Carlson, C., 854 Campbell avenue.—Shop in building on rear of lot; windows on alley; employs 4 men, 19 women.

Finkelstine, Leon, 16 Mantene court.—Found at 926 Milwaukee avenue; not working.

Weinburg, H., 476 Union street.—In the rear of house at this number, which is a filthy and crowded frame tenement; is a two-story, rotting frame building; ground floor a stable; shop on second floor; shop has windows on Maxwell street and on alley; entrance by alley only, up foul and rickety wooden stairs on outside; opening on stairs from stable for throwing out manure; shop low, filthy, black, noisome; here Weinberg employed 5 men, 3 women, until warned to move; late inspection report shows two sweater firms now occupying the shop, A. Cohen & Bro., making fine custom vests, and Rife & Abrams, button-hole makers for a large number of the "contractors" having shops in Nineteenth and Seventh wards; all ordered out.

Leonhardt & Heinrich, 34 Julian street.—Basement shop; employ 4 men, 12 women, 4 girls under 16 years.

Bolandson, C., 775 Dania avenue.—Employs 4 men, 24 women.

Lincoln, H., 518 N. Ashland avenue; basement.—Employs 4 men, 3 women.

Cervinka, John, 251 W. Twentieth street.—Shop on second floor of three-story building on rear of lot; sheds and closets below, tenants above; three-story and basement tenement house on front of lot; contractor lives on premises; shop windows on alley and back yard; closets out of order; machines run by foot-power; employs 2 men, 6 women, 1 boy and 1 girl under 16 years.

Sparley, Peter, 216 E. Washington street.—Employs 1 man, 3 women, 1 girl under 16 years.

Bohl, Wm., 40 Julian street.—Employs 2 men, 6 women.

**J. FRANKS & Co.**

168 S. Clark street, Manufacturers of Clothing.

**List of outside shops in their employ, furnished by them to Deputy Inspector Jensen, with result of subsequent inspections of same :**

Schultz, Jacob, 199 S. Clark street.—Found employing a girl not 14 years old, who was ordered discharged.

Goldman, J., 186 S. Clark street.—Found at 187 S. Clark street, fourth floor; employs 2 men, 9 women, 2 boys under 16 years.

Coulton, E., 187 E. Washington street.—Fourth floor rear; employs 4 men, 3 women.

Fine, N., 81 Clark street.—Found at 73 Clark street, third floor; employs 5 men, 7 women.

**J. G. GATZERT & Co.**

179-181 Clark street, Manufacturers of Clothing.

**List of outside tailors in their employ, furnished by them to Deputy Inspector Jensen, with result of subsequent inspections:**

Belsky, H., 185 S. Clark street.—Fourth floor; employs 8 men, 10 women, 1 boy under 16 years.

Duator, L., 187 S. Clark street.—Fourth floor; employs 12 men, 11 women, 1 girl under 16 years.

Lee, J. S., 162 N. Sangamon street.—Employs 6 men, 20 women.

**HART, SCHAFFNER & MARX,**

Jackson and Market streets, Manufacturers of Clothing.

**List of outside shops in their employ, furnished by them to Deputy Inspector Jensen, with result of subsequent inspections of same:**

Ravitz, Gustav, 273 Rumsey street.—Employs 3 men, 9 women, 2 children under 16 years. (See Case 1, Record of Prosecutions.)

Jilk, Joseph, 722 Loomis street.—Employs 2 men, 3 women, 1 boy and 3 girls under 16 years. (See Case 9, Record of Prosecutions.) At 722 Loomis street is a deep, brick, three-story tenement house, with a shop on each floor; tenants and shops not properly separated; all the tenements are dirty; all the tenants have small children; halls and stairways are dark and narrow, used by tenants and shop-hands; closet accommodations are insufficient; Jilk, Matousek and Prepechal, contractors in these three shops, who are also tenants, have been notified to separate shop from dwelling.

Placek, V., 144 W. Taylor street.—Employs 2 men, 5 women, 1 boy under 16 years. At this number is a crowded tenement house, with saloon on first floor. The shop is in rear, second story of building on alley, with sheds and closets below; low-ceiled, with windows on alley, and badly ventilated.

Dolezal, F., 616 Throop street.—Found at 856 S. Wood street; employs 5 men, 6 women, 1 boy and 2 girls under 16 years.

Reznicek, James, 608 Throop street.—Shop on top floor of two-story and basement house, crowded with tenants and lodgers; entrance from the front, by narrow and dark stairs and halls, used by all tenants in common; contractor lives on same floor with his shop, three small children in his family; shop is badly ventilated and over-crowded, 4 men and 9 women working in space where license permits only 10 persons; machines run by foot-power.



Novotny, Ignatz, 91 Johnson street, rear.—Employs 7 men, 5 women, 1 boy under 16 years.

Rehor, Anton, 572 Center avenue.—Shop in rear building, second story, tenants above, closets and sheds below, a crowded, double, four-story tenement house in front; machines run by foot-power; no proper closet accommodations; windows of shop on alley and back yard; all surrounding conditions unsanitary; employs 3 men, 8 women.

Sandler, G., 231 N. May street.—Rear building, top floor; employs 4 men, 11 women.

Sipka, Charles, 322 W. Eighteenth street.—A basement shop, low and unwholesome, with sidewalk in front built to level of top of windows; employs 2 men, 4 women, 2 girls under 16 years.

Sonfel, John, 930 W. Eighteenth street.—A tenement house building, with saloon on first floor in front; in the rear a three-story building, with this shop on first floor, and tenants occupying the floors above, using same entrance and hall way; shop is in unsanitary condition, with two rear windows opening on foul alley, and level with it; four side windows, with outbuildings close against them; two front windows on rear yard; employs 3 men, 6 women.

Sevcek, John, 205 W. Taylor street.—Entrance from street, between two crowded four-story tenement houses; shop in second story of frame building, rear of lot, over sheds and closets; crowded and dirty, with four windows on alley and three on back yard, making air foul; machines run by foot-power; no proper closet accommodations; contractor lives on premises; employs 6 men, 7 women.

Wurtzmann, A., 532 W. Fourteenth street.—At this number is a deep, double tenement house, three stories and basement; in the rear, on alley, is a two-story building used for shop; machines run by foot-power; 8 men, 12 women employed.

Vlna, Joseph, 387 W. Sixteenth street.—Frame tenement house in front, in rear two-story frame building, with tenants on second floor; shop on first floor; sanitary condition of shop bad, having windows only on back yard and alley; employs 4 men, 4 women.

Greseus, J., 493 Henry street.—Employs 14 men, 28 women, 8 girls under 16 years.

Parra, J., 756 W. Seventeenth street.—Grocery and three-story and basement tenement house in front; two-story and basement frame building in the rear; shop in second story of rear building, tenants overhead, sheds and closets below; machines run by foot-power; shop in bad condition; ordered to clean and keep clean, or move out; employs 2 men, 3 women.

Vimpal, John, 633 Throop street.—At this number is a three-story brick structure, extending back on Zion place in a series of one-story and basement tenements; in the last of these is Vimpal's shop, and his dwelling rooms are in front of shop, with door opening from shop into bedroom; served notice to bar up door between shop and living rooms; employs 7 men, 3 women, 1 girl under 16 years; machines run by foot-power.

Goyke, J., 429 Elston avenue.—Employs 4 men, 8 women.

Vochoto, Joseph, 360 W. Eighteenth street.—A four-story frame tenement in front, two-story rear; shop in this rear part, entrance by narrow outside stairs, through coal shed; door from shop into the kitchen and bedroom of contractor; 2 men, 5 women and 1 boy under 16 found working here in busy season; later the contractor and his family were found at work, with door open into extremely dirty living rooms, and shop itself littered with soiled family clothes, babies and household goods; windows on rear yard only; machines run by foot power.

Hrebik, J., 572 S. Center avenue.—Third floor, rear; found not working.

Dusek, John, 711 VanHorn street.—In rear of house, house on rear of lot, second story, over sheds and closets; windows on alley and back yard; no separate closets; machines run by foot power; contractor lives on premises; employs 7 men, 6 women, working without license.

Johnson, J. P., 236 Townsend street.—Employs 6 men, 6 women.

Hejhal, F., 443 W. Nineteenth street.—A four-story, crowded tenement house in front, two-story building in rear, with shop in second story and sheds and closets below it; contractor lives on premises, and living rooms and shop were found extremely filthy; ordered to clean and keep clean, and to separate shop from living rooms; three windows of shop on alley, and alley reeking with the refuse of adjacent stables; closets on premises out of order; machines run by foot-power; employs 1 man, 7 women.

Johnson, Frank, 81 Elm street.—Second floor; employs 8 men, 14 women, 1 boy and 1 girl under 16 years.

Jerebek, Vinc, 964 W. Nineteenth street.—Shop in second story of two-story tenement house on rear of lot; entrance same as used by tenants; contractor lives on premises; windows of shop on foul alley in rear and unsanitary outbuildings on both sides; machines run by foot power; employs 4 men, 5 women, 1 boy and 3 girls under 16 years.

Kolor, Frank, 376 W. Fourteenth street.—Double, deep, three-story tenement house on front of lot; shop in rear building, over sheds and closets, surrounded by a foul yard; contractor lives on premises; employs 3 men, 4 women.

Litusky, G., 70 Emma street.—Found not working.

Kotiba, James, 174 W. Nineteenth street.—Deep, four-story tenement house in front; shop in second story of building on rear of lot; low, poorly ventilated, with windows on alley and back yard, over-crowded; closets out of order; machines run by foot power; contractor lives on premises; employs 5 men, 6 women, 1 boy and 1 girl under 16 years.

Lindsten, F. J., 81 Elm street.—Third floor; employs 8 men, 29 women, 1 boy and one girl under 16 years.

Libera, Joseph, 770 Allport street.—Shop in frame building, rear of lot, with four-story building packed with tenants in front; no separate closets for women; machines run by foot power; contractor lives on premises; shop windows on alley, and ventilation bad; 3 men, 7 women, 3 machines and 2 tables in shop, which is 16x20.

Nelson, K., 81 Elm street.—Employs 6 men, 13 women, 2 girls under 16 years.

Megrle, Anton, 471 W. Fifteenth street.—An old, two-story and basement frame tenement house; shop in basement, with front windows on unsanitary yard, side windows obscured by high board fences; machines run by foot-power; contractor lives on premises, with door from shop into kitchen; employs 3 men, 4 women, and 1 boy and 3 girls under 16 years.

Vondracek, F., 665 Henry street.—Found not working.

Mydlil, Joseph, 444 W. Nineteenth street.—At this number is a three-story and basement tenement house on front of lot; on the rear of lot another three-story and basement building, used for closets, sheds, living purposes and shop; the shop is in second story, with windows on alley, and the contractor's living rooms in front, with open doors between; filth and dirt of every description were all over the premises at time of inspection, and on bedding hung to air outside the shop, on landing, vermin were found; no separate closet for women; machines run by foot-power; 6 men, 6 women, 1 boy under 16 years at work; ordered to separate shop from dwelling.

Moravec, Joseph, 90 Emma street.—Employs 1 man, 3 women.

Balik, Fred, 616 Throop street.—Employs 3 men, 4 women, 2 girls under 16 years; a frightful location, with swarming three-story and basement rotten frame tenement house in front; four-story brick building in rear, the shop in second story of this, with windows on alley; living rooms of contractor in front, and door between.

Salava, M., 70 Emma street.—Basement shop, rear; employs 1 man, 1 woman.

Modry, E., 416 W. Eighteenth street.—At this number is a four-story brick building on the front of lot, and in the rear a rotting frame building, the first story sheds and closets, the shop on second floor, tenants overhead. Building is in center of block, and can only be reached by going through a dark underground passageway in the basement of front building, or by wading through the foul alley in the rear; contractor has not been found working this season.

Tlapa, James, 759 S. Paulina street.—A two-story tenement house in front, lower story below street level; shop in second story of rear building; sheds and closets below; windows of shop on alley; entrance by alley; found not working.

Hroneck, J., 284 W. Twentieth street.—Employs 3 men, 8 women, 1 boy under 16 years.

Sabatka, Joseph, 36 Jane street.—Employs 3 men, 1 woman.

Nebranzky, Charles, 426 W. Eighteenth street.—A rotting three-story frame tenement house on front of lot; in the rear a four-story brick building; shop on second floor, with sheds and closets below, and reached only by a dark and narrow passage past the closets, up dark, inside stairs; closets are out of order, unfit for use; windows of shop are on alley; contractor's living rooms in front; ordered to separate shop from dwelling; machines run by foot-power; employs 4 men, 5 women, 3 girls under 16 years.

Kucera, J., 458 W. Nineteenth street.—Rear; employs 4 men; 3 women. 2 girls under 16 years.

Schmidt, A., 447 N. Ashland avenue.—Rear; employs 1 man, 5 women.

In addition to the foregoing, furnished by Hart, Schaffner & Marx, as the law requires, the following outside contractor was also found working for them:

Honordlka, Michael, 576 Throop street.—Employing 4 men, 6 women, 3 girls under 16 years; working without city license. This shop is in a dark, foul, damp basement, in the rear of a crowded four-story tenement house; the contractor living on premises, with door between living rooms and shop; the shop is in most unsanitary condition, its rear windows opening on yard filled with garbage and refuse; its side windows against brick walls of adjoining buildings; no windows in front; a sink and a receptacle for wood or coal and ashes is in the shop, and pressers use gasoline; contractor ordered to clean and to separate shop from dwelling.

#### HIRSH, ELSON & Co.,

160, 162 Market Street, Manufacturers of Clothing.

#### List of outside shops in their employ, furnished by them to Deputy Inspector Jensen, July 27, 1893, with result of subsequent inspection of same:

Molar, M., 678 W. Nineteenth street.—Woman contractor found employing 5 women on second floor rear of exceedingly dirty frame tenement house; shop in rear of living room of contractor, with open door between; shop windows on rear yard only; yard filled with unsanitary outbuildings; outdoor closets, out of order; machines run by foot-power; ordered to separate shop from dwelling.

Richert, C., 97 Keenon street.—Basement shop, employs 2 men, 4 women, 2 girls under 16 years; machines run by foot-power.

Swenson, S., 56 Gault place.—Employs 6 men, 20 women.

Turek, Joseph, 550 W. Nineteenth street.—Second floor of four-story building on rear of lot; contractor and other tenants live on premises; machines run by foot-power; employs 8 men, 8 women, 4 girls under 16 years.

Gahl, R., 350 N. Paulina street.—Employs 7 men, 7 women, 3 girls under 16 years.

Ahlefeld, —, 469 W. Indiana street.—Employs 1 man, 15 women.

Jackel, Charles, 164 Washburne avenue.—Found in three-story building in rear of two-story and basement tenement house; shop on second floor, tenants below and above; contractor lives on premises; employs 6 men, 15 women; machines run by foot-power.

Kloop, ———, 905 Girard street.—Found not working.

Nelson, ———, 25 Gault place.—Found at 56 Gault place; employs 7 men, 5 women.

#### CAHN, SCHOENBRUN & Co.

Adams and Market Streets, Manufacturers of Clothing.

Inside shop—Central Union Block, Madison and Market streets.—Employ 38 men, 39 women, 2 boys and 2 girls under 16 years.

**List of outside shops in their employ, furnished by them to Deputy Inspector Jensen, July 27, 1893, with result of subsequent inspections of same:**

Ravitz, Gustav, 273 Rumsey street.—Basement shop; employs 3 men, 9 women, 2 children. (See Case 1, Record of Prosecutions.)

Eichner, A. J., 21 Crystal street.—First-rate shop; light, clean, well ventilated; power furnished for machines; model closets; employ 10 men, 30 women.

Marble & Eggert, 220 W. Division street.—Employ 4 men, 11 women, 2 girls under 16 years.

Arkin, D., 215 Maxwell street.—On this lot are two crowded, filthy tenement houses, a four-story one in front, three-story in rear, the two separated by an eight-foot space filled with wooden stairs. Shop is in third floor of rear building; tenants and a shop below, facing a filthy space filled with garbage and refuse from stables, and backed by houses fronting on Wilson street, there being no alley between; windows and floor of shop are black, and there is no water on this floor; no fire escape on building; no separate closets for women; employs 3 men, 1 woman.

Gunderson, C., 130 Samuel street.—Second floor; employs 2 men, 1 woman.

Prebenson, G., 130 Samuel street.—Second floor; employs 4 men, 25 women.

Aaron, Joseph, 548 N. Robey street. Basement shop; employs 7 men, 10 women, 5 girls under 16 years.

Korn, E., 39 Fisk street.—Employs 3 men, 11 women, 1 girl under 16 years.

Kushinski, M., 478 Elston avenue. Found not working.

Olson, A., 56 Gault place.—Employs 3 men, 7 women.

Lindsten, F. J., 81 Elm street.—Employs 9 men, 30 women, 1 boy and 1 girl under 16 years.

Johnson, A., 325 W. Ohio street.—Second floor; employs 2 men, 4 women.

Nelson, K., 81 Elm street.—Employs 5 men, 13 women, 2 girls under 16 years.

Schmitt, August, 447 N. Ashland avenue.—Rear; employs 1 man, 5 women.

Cyszowski, Joseph, 647 Dickson street.—Found not working.

#### C. P. KELLOGG & Co.,

167 Franklin Street, Manufacturers of Clothing and Men's Furnishing Goods.

**List of outside shops in their employ, furnished by them to Deputy Inspector Kenney, July 22, 1893, with result of subsequent inspections of same:**

Klotz, Edward, 130 Samuel street.—Second story; employs 5 men, 10 women, 4 girls under 16 years. (See Case 2, Record of Prosecutions.)

Rothman, Louis, 145 Division street.—Employs 6 men, 28 women, 7 girls under 16 years. (See Case 13, Record of Prosecutions.)

Fortsch, Michael, 35 Edgemont avenue.—Employs 1 man, 6 women, 1 girl under 16 years; basement shop. (See Case 14, Record of Prosecutions.)

Platz, F., 1071 W. Twentieth street.—Shop in basement of cottage occupied by contractor; low, dark, illy-ventilated; employs 1 man, 5 women, 1 girl under 16 years.

Silhanek, W., 580 W. Fourteenth street.—Shop in rear of second story of deep, three-story, frame tenement house; contractor lives on premises; machines run by foot-power; no decent closets; employs 1 man, 4 women.

Olin & Lindblad, 47 E. Chicago avenue.—Second and third floors, rear; employ 5 men, 23 women, 2 girls under 16 years.

Blomgren Bros., 214 Sedgwick street.—Rear; employs 7 men, 12 women, 2 girls under 16 years.

Kaufmann, A., 203 Thirteenth place (Washburne avenue).—Shop in basement of frame cottage, low, dark, illy-ventilated; sanitation very bad. There is a sink out of order in the room, and the shop windows in front are below street level; in rear, open on a back yard in which are outdoor closet and other outbuildings in bad condition; contractor lives on premises; machines run by foot-power; employs 3 men, 11 women, 2 girls under 16 years.

Gunderson, Chas., 130 Samuel street.—Second floor; employs 2 men, 11 women.

Bohl, Wm., 40 Julian street.—Employs 2 men, 6 women.

Sass, Mrs., 707 W. Nineteenth street.—Shop in building on rear lot; poorly ventilated and not kept clean; machines run by foot-power; 7 women, 1 man, and 1 boy employed in room where license gives permission to work only 7 persons.

Thomas, Anton, 112 Mohawk avenue.—Employs 3 men, 11 women, 2 children under 16 years.

Zckoaski, Stephen, 749 N. Ashland avenue.—Employs 14 men, 3 women.

Sangerman, B., 98 Judd street.—In second story of building on rear of lot; windows on foul back yard, and all surrounding conditions unsanitary; machines run by foot power; employs 7 men, 6 women, 1 girl under 16 years.

Nelson, Albin, 56 Gault place.—Employs 7 men, 5 women.

Shelsky, A., 134 W. North avenue, rear.—Found not working.

Salpeter, Nathan, 82 Wilson street.—Employs 9 men, 5 women, 1 boy under 16 years. This shop is on an upper, rear floor of a deep, five-story tenement house, which has a number of families in the front tier of rooms, and two tiers of tenants and shops on the side and in the rear; the rear and side rooms are reached by one entrance and stairway; halls and stairs are littered with refuse of all sorts; the water supply is insufficient, not mounting to upper stories for weeks; the closets are out of order and emit frightful odors; no fire escape is provided for rear tenants.

Klein, Robert, 325 Cleveland avenue.—First floor rear; employs 16 men, 12 women, 2 girls under 16 years.

Zak, J., 171 Augusta street.—First floor rear; employs 9 men, 15 women, 1 boy and 6 girls under 16 years.

Wilkowski, W., 817 S. Wood street.—Front of lot at this number is occupied with frame outbuildings; in the rear is a cottage, with basement; shop is in rear of basement, and contractor lives in front part of basement; shop is low, dark and dirty; all conditions of premises unsanitary; at one inspection, 2 men and 3 women were found working; at later inspection, no work was being done and the shop had, in addition to machines and other proper appurtenances of business, a very filthy bed in it, and other household refuse.

Goldberger, Adolph, 43 Tell Place.—Second floor rear; employs 1 man, 3 women.

Radtke, Albert, 694 W. Fifteenth street.—Found at 655 Morgan street; shop on first floor of a two-story, rotten frame tenement house; in the

rear is another rotten frame building, with closets under the shop windows; other unsanitary outbuildings are all around it; contractor lives on premises; employs 3 men, 4 women.

Heinrich, John, 141 Forquier street.—Second floor of building on rear of lot, entrance from Forquier street through narrow passage between four-story, crowded tenement houses; shop windows on foul alley; foot-power machines; closets for tenants and shop hands in court under shop windows; found not working.

Rothman, Mrs. Lewis, 564 Ashland avenue.—Basement shop; employs 4 men, 16 women, 4 girls under 16 years.

Cuson, Mrs., 222 W. Thirteenth street.—Employs 1 man, 6 women, 2 girls under 16 years.

Goldberg, Nathan, 589 S. Canal street.—Second floor of a crowded Russian Jewish tenement house; entrance dark, steep, dirty, and used by tenants as well as employes; employs 7 men, 3 women; refused to post hours of labor for females until threatened with arrest; needs constant watching.

Koske, Julius, 933 Lull avenue.—A very dirty rear shop; not working.

#### KOHN BROTHERS.

Monroe & Market streets, Manufacturers of Clothing.

#### List of outside shops in their employ, furnished by them to Deputy Inspector Kenney, July 19, 1893, with result of subsequent inspections of same:

Schwanebeck, C., 839 Morgan street.—Employs 12 men, 33 women, 2 children under 16 years. (See Case 3, Record of Prosecutions.)

Plonzeck, J., 133 Brown street.—At this number is a deep, four-story and basement brick building, packed with tenants and lodgers; a two-story brick is on rear of lot, with shop on second floor; tenants below; closets of both buildings are out of order; contractor lives on premises; employs 6 men, 6 women, 6 girls under 16 years; machines run by foot power.

Gracyk, J., 147 Cleaver street.—Found not working.

Eckmann, S., 56 Gault place.—Basement shop; employs 8 men, 12 women, 4 girls under 16 years.

Herrighty, P., 417 W. Fourteenth street.—Basement shop full length of double, tenement house built on rear of lot; contractor lives on premises, six shop windows open on foul alley; employs 6 men, 15 women.

Farley, Miss K., 39 Snell street.—Basement shop; employs 1 man, 9 women.

Carlson, 854 Seymour street.—Shop in rear building, on alley; employs 4 men, 19 women.

Kolberg, A., 45 McReynolds street.—Basement shop; employs 2 men, 9 women, 1 girl under 16 years.

Lindquist, C., 56 Gault place.—Employs 4 men, 14 women.

Harlin, A., 202 W. Nineteenth street.—A deep and very foul tenement house at this number, Harlin living in one of the rear sets of rooms, opening on alley, employing 2 women in living rooms; ordered to separate shop from dwelling, and has moved to McMullen court.

Olsen, John, 72 Dickens avenue.—Rear; employs 1 man, 7 women, 1 girl under 16 years.

Rommi, M. A., 853 Maplewood avenue.—Employs 3 men, 14 women.

Leski, M. A., 853 Maplewood avenue.—Employs 3 men, 14 women.

Leski, J., 136 W. North avenue.—Found not working.

Pizniger, Frank, 572 Center avenue.—At this number is a four-story, double, brick tenement house; in the rear is a three-story building, the first story a stable, the second this shop, tenants on the floor above; shop windows are on yard and on foul alley; machines run by foot-power; no proper closet accommodations; air in shop is bad, and it is not kept clean; employs 3 men, 5 women; contractor lives on premises.

Anderson, E., 28 Gault place.—Employs 5 men, 6 women.

Nelson, Alben, 56 Gault place.—Employs 7 men, 5 women.

Anderson, A., 78 Orchard street.—Basement shop; employs 3 men, 9 women, 1 boy under 16 years.

Matis, Frank, 703 Loomis street.—A very deep and crowded brick tenement and lodging house; shop on second floor, rear of building with outdoor closets and other unsanitary buildings under the windows; contractor living on premises, with open door between family rooms and work-room; machines run by foot power; employs 5 men, 9 women; ordered to separate shop from dwelling.

Blazek, J., 45 Cornelia street.—Employs 2 men, 5 women.

Cizek, J., 679 W. Nineteenth street.—Employs 1 man, 1 woman.

Gatz, Charles, 25 Samuel street.—Found not working.

Polega, G., 920 W. Eighteenth street.—Deep, one-story and basement frame house; shop in rear basement, deep, dark, illy-ventilated; machines run by foot-power; found not working.

Hallberg & Co., 144 Vedder street.—Second floor; employs 5 men, 7 women.

Macku, F., 450 N. Ashland avenue.—Employs 1 man, 2 women.

Millen, J., 229 N. May street.—Second floor; employs 5 men, 10 women.

Manda, A., 68 Fry street.—Rear; employs 1 man, 5 women.

Rychavy, L., 385 W. Eighteenth street.—Employs 4 men, 4 women, 4 girls and 2 boys under 16 years; shop on second floor of rear, frame tenement building; a three-story, frame tenement house on front of lot; contractor lives on premises; all surroundings are unsanitary.

Nelson, Nels, 179 W. Division street.—Employs 30 men, 23 women, 1 girl under 16 years.

Sonstiby, K., 83 Mozart street.—Found at 393 Homer street; rear; employs 2 men, 5 women, 1 girl under 16 years.

Polanz, F., 876 W. Eighteenth street.—Employs 3 men, 1 woman.

Hitzeman, Chas. & Son, 845 W. Seventeenth street.—First floor of two-story and basement tenement house; found working Katy Petissoch, a child of 14 years, who had been two years employed in shops of this kind in Chicago, beginning at the age of 12 years; born in Poland, and seven years in America, the child cannot yet speak English; ordered for medical examination, she was found undersized, anaemic, with one shoulder higher than the other, and defective sight; certificate of fitness for work was refused her.

Stephens, Mary A., 267 Noble street.—Second floor; employs 3 men, 18 women.

Stracka, W., 833 Allport street.—Employs 4 men, 4 women, 2 girls under 16 years.

Treder, R., 330 Henry street.—Found at 743 Henry street, with shop in rear, frame addition to a two-story and basement brick tenement house; contractor lives on premises, and was found running one of his machines in the family kitchen, while a little child of his was playing among the coats on the floor of shop; ordered to separate shop from dwelling; employs 1 man, 4 women.

Swenson, —, 132 Nebraska avenue.—Employs 2 men, 7 women, 1 girl under 16 years.

Sasek, T., 571 Laffin street.—Found not working.

Teska, A., 616 W. Nineteenth street.—Shop in rear basement, low and dirty; ventilation bad; machines run by foot power; no proper closet accommodations; employs 2 men, 8 women, 2 girls under 16 years.

Urbansky, M., 1031 W. Nineteenth street.—Shop in second story, rear of tenement house; 4 shop windows opening on foul back yard, with outdoor closet under them; sink without proper sewerage in shop; machines run by foot-power; contractor lives on premises; employs 1 man, 3 women; ordered to clean and keep clean.

Wolcasek, J., 48 Cornell street.—Employs 1 man, 5 women.

Zilnek, H. 640 W. Nineteenth street.—Name on license, Henry Zutnek; shop in what was once store front of two-story frame tenement house; employs 3 men, 4 women, 3 girls under 16 years.

Thomas, A., 112 Mohawk street.—Employs 3 men, 11 women, 2 children.

Kriha, Frank, 415 W. Seventeenth street.—At this number is a deep, two-story basement brick tenement house; on rear of lot is a two-story frame; sheds and closets below, shop above; shop is low, dark and badly ventilated, windows opening only on back yard and alley; machines run by foot-power; no proper closet accommodations; contractor lives on premises; employs 2 men, 4 women, 4 girls under 16 years.

Ryerson, Joseph, 710 Leavitt street.—Basement shop; deep, low and poorly ventilated; machines run by foot-power; employs 5 men, 10 women.

Nelson, K., 81 Elm street.—Employs 5 men, 13 women, 2 girls under 16 years.

Grapsky, Theodore, 523 Henry street.—A basement shop under cottage in which contractor lives; low, dark, unwholesome, entirely below street level, with windows opening on closet under sidewalk; found not working.

#### KUH, NATHAN & FISCHER,

Franklin and VanBuren streets, Manufacturers of Clothing and Woolens.

**List of outside shops in their employ, furnished by them to Deputy Inspector Jensen, July 28, 1893, with result of subsequent inspections of same:**

Schwanebeck, C., 639 Morgan street.—Basement shop; employs 12 men, 31 women, 4 girls under 16 years. (See case 3, Record of Prosecutions.)

Levy & Tucker, 112 Brown street.—Third floor of building on rear of lot; employ 8 men, 3 women, 2 girls under 16 years. At this number is a deep and crowded tenement house, and the adjacent building, of same proportions, is also a tenement house; between these is a narrow passage-way to building in rear, in which this shop is located. This rear building is five stories, without fire escape, with insufficient water supply, winding stairways, dark and foul closets; on the ground floor is a Jewish synagogue and a macaroni factory; on next floor a fur and hat manufactory and a cigar factory; the three floors above all sweat-shops; in all machines are run by foot-power; pressers' irons heated by gasoline; one sink for each two shops, 16x24 inches, and, as water does not rise to upper stories, cleanliness is not possible; no sheds; coal on shop floors.

Axelson, M., 325 W. Ohio street.—Third floor rear of tenement house; employs 9 men, 20 women.

Gerson, John, 564 N. Ashland avenue.—Second floor rear; employs 7 men, 20 women.

Plonzek, J., 133 Brown street.—Shop in two-story brick on rear of lot; a deep, four-story brick tenement and lodging house on front of lot; closets of both buildings out of order; shop in second story of building; tenants below; contractor lives on premises; employs 6 men, 6 women, 6 girls under 16 years; machines run by foot-power.

Herdlicka, H., 80 Fry street.—Employs 3 men, 3 women.

Frank, Charles, 395 Waubansia avenue.—Employs 3 men, 8 women.

Shapiro, Paul, 217 Maxwell street.—At 217 Maxwell street is a crowded and dirty four-story, brick tenement house; entrance to shop, on side of building, is by foul and dark stairs, used also by tenants; shop is on



fourth floor, crowded and dirty; coal and ashes kept loose upon floor during cold months; no fire escape; closets in halls along the passage to shop are out of order; machines run by foot-power; employs 10 men, 9 women, 1 boy under 16 years. The boy, Julius Meyer, was running machines, and was ordered to secure health certificate; this was refused him, and Shapiro continued to give him work after he was notified of same, until threatened with prosecution; shop requires constant watching.

Lundin, S., 191 Milton avenue.—Employs 3 men, 3 women.

Peterson, H., 18 Wendell street.—Found working under firm name of Peterson & Hultin, at 14 Wendell street; employs 5 men, 15 women.

Lazina, S., 572 W. Eighteenth street.—Name of licensee Stephen Lanaci. At 572 W. Eighteenth street is a deep, three-story and basement building, a saloon on first floor and rest of building tenements. Descending into basement, one goes through an underground passage in this house, and out into rear yard, where is a two-story and basement frame shanty. On first floor of this rear building, reached by outside steps, is Lanaci's living rooms, and the shop, on floor above, is reached by inside stairs; it is dirty and unwholesome, having windows only on filthy back yard and on alley where stable manure is rotting the year round; foot-power machines; no proper closet accommodations; ordered to clean; employs 3 men, 8 women.

Carlson, Miss A., 84 Huron street.—Employs 4 men, 10 women.

Stephens, Mrs. A., 267 Noble street.—Employs 3 men, 8 women.

Nemecsek, J., 82 Johnson street.—A double, deep, three-story and basement brick tenement house in front; three-story brick building in rear, with closets and sheds on first floor, this shop on second floor, and tenants above; shop windows on back yards and alley; foot-power machines; no proper closet accommodations; contractor lives on premises; employs 2 men, 3 women, 3 girls under 16 years.

Verke, John, 587 N. Paulina street.—Second story rear; employs 3 men, 9 women, 1 girl under 16 years.

Novak, John, 10 Kramer street.—A very filthy location, the entire neighborhood in unsanitary condition. On this lot is a tenement house, only two stories, but occupied by several families; on rear of lot a tottering frame building, the lower story used for closets and sheds and for piling away all sorts of refuse; shop in second story, three front windows on this dirty back yard, two windows on back yards of Maxwell street (no alley between), two on side, with unsanitary outbuildings of next yard under them; no proper closet accommodations; shop is low and black and cannot be kept clean; employs 5 men, 3 women.

Hoffman, P., 103 Augusta street.—Rear; employs 1 man, 3 women.

Linowewski, M., 221 Cleaver street.—Rear; found not working.

Cerny, Casper, 454 S. Clinton street.—On rear of lot, a Jewish butcher shop in front; shop on second floor of tenement house facing Bunker street; has windows on unpaved alley filled with garbage; sanitary condition in all respects bad; found not working.

Erickson, S., 184 Mozart street.—Employs 3 men, 12 women.

Plass, Anton, 510 Throop street.—Found not working.

Zey, H., 202 Henry street.—Shop in underground basement in deep, four-story, brick building built for flats; shop has only two windows, and these below street level, with closets under sidewalk directly opposite them; contractor lives on premises, which are extremely filthy, and living rooms and shop are not separated; found not working, and warned not to open shop again on those premises; has not done so.

Johnson, Frank A., 81 Elm street.—Second floor; employs 8 men, 14 women, 1 girl and 1 boy under 16 years.

Nelson, A., 56 Gault place.—Employs 7 men, 5 women.

Trader, Herman, 321 W. Thirteenth street.—Shop in basement of frame cottage; employs 1 man, 1 woman.

Fegas, E., 834 W. Nineteenth street.—Name is Emil Figahi; employs 2 men, 10 women, in badly ventilated, overcrowded shop, a basement in rear part of tenement house; entrance and hallway used by tenants and employes; contractor lives on premises.

Olson, K. B., 741-745 Elk Grove avenue.—Employs 7 men, 30 women.

Kotlenga, J., 558 N. Paulina street.—Employs 3 men, 15 women, 1 girl under 16 years.

Sass, Mrs., 707 W. Nineteenth street.—Building on rear of lot, overcrowded, poorly ventilated, and not kept clean; employs 7 women, 1 man, 1 boy under 16 years.

Hoffman, S., 26 Gault place.—Employs 17 men, 12 women, 2 girls under 16 years.

Hanson, F., 26 Gault place.—Employs 6 men, 12 women, 3 girls under 16 years.

Bernstein, Meyer, 21 Kramer street.—A two-story, frame, tenement house, vilely dirty; shop found on second floor, contractor living on premises; ordered to separate shop from dwelling, and moved shop to 13 Kramer street, rear, second story of brick building; this would be a fair shop, as it is spacious and has a number of windows and separate closets, but windows are on alley and on yard of 13 Kramer street, which has two filthy, crowded, frame tenement houses on it; because of these surroundings, shop cannot be reported as satisfactory.

Ekdahl, E. F., 12 Chatham court.—Second floor, rear; found not working.

Classen, Mrs. M., 63 Greenwich street.—Low and unsanitary basement; employs 1 man, 5 women.

Hitzman, Charles, & Son., 845 W. Seventeenth street.—Shop in first story of two-story and basement tenement house; Polish girls found working here just over 14 years, one of whom had been there two years, the other five months; mother of the latter would not swear child was yet 14, and her discharge was ordered; the other was found by medical examination not fit to work, and her discharge was also ordered; one did not know her letters in any language, the other, seven years in Chicago, could not speak English.

#### KUPPENHEIMER & Co.,

Monroe and Franklin streets, Manufacturers of Men's Fine Clothing.

#### List of outside shops in their employ, furnished by them to Deputy Inspector Kenney, July 22, 1893, with result of subsequent inspections of same:

Milburn, Oscar, 26 Gault place.—Employs 3 men, 7 women, 1 child under 16 years. (See Case 7, Record of Prosecutions.)

Matousek, M., 722 Loomis street.—At this number is a deep, brick tenement house, three stories high, with a shop on each floor, and tenants and shops unseparated; all the tenements are dirty, and all the tenants have small children; halls and stairways are dark and narrow, used in common by tenants and employes, and closet accommodations are not sufficient; landlord lives in frame house on rear of lot; Matousek, Jilk and Prepechal, the three contractors in this building, who are also tenants in same, have been notified to separate shop from living rooms; cases of sore throat were found in the shop on lower floor; Matousek's shop was on third floor; has not been working since ordered to make change.

Prepechal, Frank, 722 Loomis street.—First floor, rear, of house described in preceding paragraph; was found with door between shop and

very dirty kitchen open, and ordered to separate shop from dwelling; windows of shop on rear yard only; employs 3 men, 2 women, and 3 girls under 16 years.

Rothman, Mrs. Regina, 564 N. Ashland avenue.—Basement shop; employs 4 men, 16 women, 4 girls under 16 years.

Hubemy, James, 270 W. Twentieth street.—A two-story, frame tenement house at this number extends back in a one-story addition and connects with a two-story brick, and this shop is on upper floor of rear building; contractor lives on premises; shop unwholesome from sanitary conditions surrounding; machines run by foot-power; employs 5 men, 6 women, 1 girl under 16 years.

Hallberg, —, 144 Vedder street.—Second floor; employs 5 men, 7 women.

Libera, J., 770 Allport street.—A four-story tenement house on front of lot; shop in frame building, rear of lot, with windows on alley; no separate closets for women; machines run by foot-power; shop overcrowded and badly ventilated; employs 3 men, 7 women.

Olson & Co., 268 Rumsey street.—Second floor of rear building, windows on alley; employs 6 men, 20 women.

Radke, Albert, 694 W. Fourteenth street.—Found at 655 Morgan street; shop on first floor of two-story, rotting frame tenement house; in rear of this is another rotten frame building, with closets under shop windows; other unsanitary buildings on premises; contractor lives in building with his shop; employs 3 men, 4 women.

Boggda, —, 925 W. Eighteenth street.—Shop, reached by narrow entrance between two high tenement houses, is in second story of building on rear of lot; windows on alley and back yard; air of shop foul and heavy; machines run by foot-power; employs 4 men, 8 women, 1 boy under 16 years.

Hubemy, Wm., 721 Morgan street.—Shop in second story of building on rear of lot, sheds and closets below it; deep and crowded, two-story, frame, tenement house on front of lot; contractor lives on premises; employs 6 men, 7 women, 4 girls under 16 years.

Lohr, Thomas, 834 Ashland avenue.—A deep and crowded, four-story, brick tenement house on front of lot; shop over sheds and closets on rear of lot, with windows on alley and back yard; closets out of order; contractor lives on premises; employs 4 men, 6 women, 3 girls under 16 years.

Boxovsky, John, 705 W. Sixteenth street.—Shop in what was once store front of two-story frame tenement house; contractor lives on premises, and was found working 4 men, 2 women, 4 girls under 16 years, without proper separation of shop from living rooms; ordered to separate; machines run by foot-power.

Halva, Frank, 442 W. Nineteenth street.—A three-story brick tenement house on front of lot; in the rear another three-story brick, sheds and closets on first floor, this shop on second floor, tenants above; rear shop windows on alley; unsanitary outbuildings under front shop windows; contractor lives on premises; employs 3 men, 6 women.

Klavaty, Thos., 205 Johnson street.—Shop in three-story brick on rear of lot; contractor lives on floor above shop; floor below it used for sheds; employs 5 men, 2 women.

Heinrich, L., 34 Julian street.—Employs 6 men, 18 women, 7 girls under 16 years.

Pizniger, Frank, 572 Center avenue.—A four-story, double, brick tenement house at this number, and in the rear a three-story building, the ground floor a stable, this shop on second floor and tenants above; shop windows on foul alley and back yard; air bad and shop not kept clean; machines run by foot-power; no proper closet accommodations; contractor lives on premises; employs 3 men, 5 women.

## L. LOEWENSTEIN &amp; Co.

193-195 Adams street, Manufacturers of Clothing.

**List of outside shops in their employ, furnished by them to Deputy Inspector Jensen, July 31, 1893, with result of subsequent inspections of same:**

Henning, Charles, 86 Evergreen avenue.—Employs 18 men, 9 women, 5 girls under 16 years. (See Case 22, Record of Prosecutions.)

Aaron, Jacob, 811 N. Lincoln street.—Basement shop; employs 5 men, 14 women, 4 girls under 16 years. (See Case 21, Record of Prosecutions.)

Olson, John, 26 Gault place.—Employs 5 men, 8 women, 1 boy under 16 years. (See Case 6, Record of Prosecutions.)

Cabot, J., 548 W. Nineteenth street, correct name Joseph Kabat.—Employs 8 men, 7 women, 1 boy and 6 girls under 16 years. (See Case 4, Record of Prosecutions.)

Stern, David, 172 W. Taylor street.—Found employing 3 men, 2 women in filthy home shop at this number; a very sickly little girl among the workers; children of the family swarmed around in the clothing; cooking, eating, sleeping and other employment went along with the sewing, in the kitchen and bedroom, in both of which the work for down-town houses was done. Ordered to separate shop from dwelling; moved to 163 W. Taylor street, family going into front tenement house and shop into second story of frame building on rear of lot, windows on alley. Sublet space in this shop for cigar-making, and on inspection eleven persons were found working where license permitted only five, while conditions of filth were much worse than in the old quarters. Ordered to reduce occupants of shop to five, to keep clean. Stern went out of business as a "sweater" and sought work as an operator.

Hollander, J., 438 Sedgwick street.—Second floor, rear of frame tenement house; employs 2 men, 5 women.

Chleboun, John, 695 Loomis street.—On front of lot at this number is a deep three-story and basement brick tenement house, in the rear a rotting three-story frame. This shop is on second floor of rear building, tenants above, sheds and closets below, windows on alley; machines run by foot-power; no proper closet accommodations for women; contractor lives on premises; employs 6 men, 1 woman, 1 boy and 1 girl under 16 years.

Anderson, S., 26 Gault place.—Third floor; employs 3 men, 5 women, 2 girls under 16 years.

Marhoun, M., 389, W. Seventeenth street.—Shop in what was once store front of frame tenement house; the building is now rotting down, but full of tenants, and other frame buildings in the rear, on same lot, are used as tenement quarters; a shop door opens upon contractor's living rooms, which were found in most unsanitary condition; scarlet fever and a great deal of other sickness have been in houses on this lot in the past year; contractor has been ordered to find other quarters; employs 11 men, 5 women, 2 girls under 16 years.

Archambault, T., 707 W. Nineteenth street.—Basement shop, badly ventilated; machines run by foot-power; closets out of order; employs 2 men; 1 woman.

Benson, L., 56 Gault place.—Found not working.

Haisman, John, 762 W. Twelfth street.—A double, brick tenement house, on rear of lot; contractor lives on premises; employs 2 men, 4 women, 1 girl under 16 years.

Dolezal, Frank, 856 S. Wood street.—Employs 6 men, 1 woman, 2 boys and 1 girl under 16 years.

Vistein, Joseph, 626 W. Eighteenth street.—Shop in rear of deep, four-story tenement house, reached by passing through and out of house (same passage used by tenants) and then along a rear platform into side door; contractor lives on premises; employs 5 men, 6 women, 3 girls under 16 years.

Hanson, T., 26 Gault place.—Employs 4 men, 6 women, 2 girls under 16 years.

Pasek, John, 578 Throop street.—On this lot is a deep, three-story and basement brick building, crowded with tenants and lodgers; by a narrow passage between this and the next building is reached the rear of lot at 578 Throop, where is a two-story building, closets and sheds below, and this shop above. Shop has no windows in front, and rear and side windows open on alley and back yards; closets are out of order; machines run by foot-power; contractor lives on premises; employs 6 men, 5 women, 3 girls under 16.

Nicolaison, H. W., 179 W. Division street.—Second floor of four-story tenement house; employs 3 men, 9 women.

Svoyse, M., 145 Newberry avenue.—Three-story and basement brick tenement house in front; three-story frame in rear; closets and sheds on ground floor; this shop on second floor; tenants above; windows of shop on back yard and foul alley; no separate closets for women; contractor lives on premises; machines run by foot-power; employs 12 men, 7 women, 3 girls under 16 years.

Prebenson, G., 130 Samuel street.—Employs 5 men, 14 women, 1 girl under 16 years.

Seppan, Joseph, 780 W. Eighteenth street.—A two-story and basement frame tenement house in front; on rear of lot, over closets and sheds, is this shop, with windows only on alley and yards with unsanitary outbuildings; contractor lives on premises; machines run by foot-power; employs 4 men, 8 women, 4 girls under 16 years.

Romni, M., 853 Maplewood avenue; employs 3 men, 14 women.

Willer, D., 1043 W. Twentieth street.—A three-story frame tenement house on front of lot; shop in second story of building on rear of lot, with sheds below; outdoor closets under front windows, side windows opening on unsanitary building in adjacent yards, and rear windows on foul alley; closets out of order; machines run by foot power; contractor lives on premises; employs 12 men, 8 women, 1 boy and 1 girl under 16 years.

Erickson, Mrs. C., 184 Mozart street.—Employs 3 men, 12 women.

Kase, John, 268 W. Twentieth street.—Shop in rear of frame tenement house, contractor living in rooms in front of shop; the shop is dark; no windows in front, those on the side giving no light because next buildings are so close, and rear windows open on yard in which are outbuildings; shop was found extremely dirty, with 4 men, 3 women and 4 girls working in what should be the family kitchen; ordered to separate shop from dwelling.

Mahrle & Eggert, 220 W. Division street.—Employ 4 men, 11 women, 2 girls under 16 years.

Kriha, Frank, 415 W. Seventeenth street.—Shop two-story frame, rear of lot, sheds and closets below, a deep two-story and basement brick tenement house in front; shop low, dark, badly ventilated; closets out of order; machines run by foot-power; contractor lives on premises; employs 2 men, 4 women, 4 girls under 16 years.

Johnson, Frank A., 81 Elm street.—Second floor; employs 8 men, 14 women, 1 boy and 1 girl under 16 years.

Pechous, V., 592 Center avenue.—This lot is covered by two tenement houses; shop is in second story of rear house, low and unwholesome; contractor lives on premises; machines run by foot-power; employs 6 men, 10 women, 7 girls under 16 years.

## MILLER CLOTHING CO.,

194-198 Fifth Avenue, Manufacturers of Clothing.

**List of outside shops in their employ, furnished by them to Deputy Inspector Kenney, July 20, 1893, with result of subsequent inspections of same:**

Goldberg, J., 219 W. Fourteenth street.—A two-story tenement house in very unsanitary condition on front of lot; on rear of lot another two-story building; both floors occupied by shops; Goldberg's shop is on second floor; no window in front, rear and side windows on foul yards and alley; reached by narrow, winding, wooden outside stairs; machines run by foot-power; employs 9 men, 3 women, 1 boy under 16 years.

Carlson, C., 854 Campbell avenue.—Rear shop, windows on alley; employs 4 men, 19 women.

Edstrom, L., 32 Byron avenue.—Found not working.

Loe, H. C., 265 Noble street.—Found not working.

□ Goldberg, N., 589 S. Canal street.—Second floor of a crowded Russian-Jewish tenement house; entrance dark, steep and dirty, and used by tenants as well as employes; refused to post hours of labor of females until threatened with arrest; needs constant watching; employs 7 men, 3 women.

## MORRIS, GOLDSCHMIDT &amp; STERN.,

190, 192 Fifth Avenue, Manufacturers of Men's, Youths' and Boys' Clothing.

**List of outside shops in their employ, furnished by them to Deputy Inspector Kenney, July 19, 1893, with result of subsequent inspections of same:**

Tuma, Joseph, 648 W. Eighteenth street.—Shop in rear building, over sheds and closets, with family of contractor living on floor above; building is an old rotting frame, and shop is low, black and poorly lighted; all surrounding conditions are unsanitary, and place must be watched if kept clean; machines run by foot-power; employs 5 men, 6 women, 2 girls under 16 years.

Kriha, Frank, 415 W. Seventeenth street.—A deep two-story and basement brick tenement house on front of lot at this number; on rear of lot a two-story frame; sheds and closets below, this shop above; shop low, dark, badly ventilated, closets out of order; machines run by foot-power; contractor lives on premises; employs 2 men, 4 women, 4 girls under 16 years.

Heinrich, L., 54 Julian street.—Basement shop; employs 4 men, 11 women, 7 girls under 16 years.

Herdae, A., 656 Throop street.—Shop in second story of building on rear of lot, sheds and closets below; contractor living on third floor; machines run by foot-power; employs 5 men, 7 women, 5 girls under 16 years.

• Ekdahl, E. F., 12 Chatham court.—Second story rear; employs 3 men, 15 women, 7 girls under 16 years.

Waurecka, Mrs. L.—First floor of frame cottage and living on premises; employs 3 women at machines (run by foot-power), and 1 girl under 16 years; had pre-ser at work in kitchen, which opens out of shop; ordered to separate shop from dwelling.

Rolandson, Mrs. C., 775 Dania avenue.—Employs 4 men, 24 women.

Seppan, Joseph, 780 W. Eighteenth street.—Shop in second story of building on rear of lot, closets and sheds below it, a two-story and basement frame tenement house on front of lot; contractor lives on premises; machines run by foot-power; employs 4 men, 8 women, 4 girls under 16 years; windows of shop only on alley and back yards, and ventilation bad.

Julin, A. & Bros., 199 Sedgwick street.—Found not working.

## ROSENWALD &amp; WEIL,

Jackson and Market Streets, Manufacturers of Summer Clothing and Trousers.

**List of outside shops in their employ, furnished by them to Deputy Inspector Jensen, July 25, 1893, with result of subsequent inspections of same:**

Denemark, Joseph, 643 S. Center avenue.—Employs 6 men, 10 women, 1 boy and 7 girls under 16 years. (See Case 17, Record of Prosecutions.)

Hroneck, Joseph, 565 W. Nineteenth street.—A two-story tenement house on front of lot at this number, in the rear, built to alley line, a three-story building, occupied by Hroneck and other tenants; shop on second floor of rear building, is reached by stairs used by tenants; unsanitary surroundings; machines run by foot-power; employs 6 men, 12 women, 3 girls under 16 years.

Bobrocki, L., 711 Holt avenue.—Second floor, rear; windows on alley; machines run by foot-power; employs 6 men, 12 women, 2 girls under 16 years.

Peterson, Otto, 287 Noble street.—Second floor of tenement house; employs 2 men, 7 women.

Pechous, V., 592 Center avenue.—Shop on second floor of frame tenement house, rear of lot, another two-story frame tenement in front of it; low and unwholesome; contractor lives on premises; machines run by foot-power; closets in bad condition; employs 6 men, 10 women, 7 girls under 16 years.

Nosek, L., 816 Allport street.—First floor, rear; employs 3 men, 5 women, 4 girls under 16 years.

Weinstock Bros., 213 Rumsey street.—Second floor, rear of three-story tenement house; found not working.

Peklo, Joseph, 590 Blue Island avenue.—Second floor of four-story tenement and lodging house; employs 5 men, 5 women, 5 girls under 16 years.

Isaacson, David, 16 Wendell street.—Rear; employs 3 men, 5 women.

Wellman, C., 73 Ellen street.—Employs 7 men, 30 women.

Gutfreund, Simon, 201 Newberry avenue.—A deep, dark, dirty, two-story frame tenement house covers front of lot at this number; shop is in second story of building on rear of lot; a bad location; employs 15 men, 5 women.

Olson, A., 306 Noble street.—Employs 5 men, 20 women.

## E. ROTHSCHILD &amp; BROS.,

203, 205 Monroe street, Manufacturers of Clothing and Woolens.

**List of outside shops in their employ, furnished by them to Deputy Inspectors Kenney and Jensen, with result of subsequent inspections of same:**

Willer, Richard, 939 W. Eighteenth street.—Shop in rear basement of a deep and dirty, two-story and basement frame tenement house; contractor lives on premises; shop is low and unwholesome, with windows on back yard only; outdoor closets and other unsanitary outbuildings in yard; found not working.

Koski, Julius, 933 Lill avenue.—Shop in rear; extremely dirty; found not working.

Goldberg, A., 265 Noble street.—Found at 43 Tell Place, second floor, rear; employs 1 man, 3 women; machines run by foot-power.

Figbas, E., 834 West Nineteenth street.—Name is Emil Figahi; employs 2 men, 10 women, in badly ventilated, overcrowded shop, a basement in rear part of tenement house; entrance and hallway used by tenants and employés; contractor lives on premises; machines run by foot-power.

Anderson, Mrs., 78 Orchard street.—Basement; employs 3 men, 8 women, 1 boy under 16 years.

Blomgren Bros., 214 Sedgwick street.—Rear; employs 7 men, 12 women, 2 girls under 16 years.

Gutfreund, Simon, 201 Newberry avenue.—Shop on second floor of building on rear of lot, a deep, dark, dirty, two-story frame tenement covering front of lot; bad location; machines run by foot-power; employs 15 men, 5 women.

Gahl, R., 350 N. Paulina street.—Employs 7 men, 7 women, 3 girls under 16 years.

Herst, Chas., 144 Vedder street.—Basement; employs 7 men, 15 women.

Peklo, Joseph, 590 Blue Island avenue.—Second floor of four-story tenement and lodging house; employs 5 men, 5 women, 5 girls under 16 years.

Johnson, E., 157 Stave street.—Found not working.

Olson, E., 267 Noble street.—Shop in rear of lot; windows on alley: machines run by foot-power: employs 6 men, 20 women.

Zulinsky, S., 698 Dickson street.—Employs 4 men, 13 women, 3 girls under 16 years.

Kroeck, M., 826 Ashland avenue.—At this number is a double, four-story brick tenement house, covering entire lot; in rear is a three-story brick; shop on second floor; upper floor used by tenants, the contractor one of them; ground floor closets (out of order), sheds and tenants. Both houses swarm with tenants and children of tenants, and the shop can only be reached from street by going into, through, and out of front tenement house; if reached by alley, entrance is through the unsanitary basement described; a bad location; machines run by foot-power; employs 4 men, 3 women, 1 girl under 16 years; 1 girl under 14 years sent home from this shop.

Moews, Wm., 371 N. Paulina street.—Employs 4 men, 11 women.

Schayer, Joseph, 178 Rumsey street.—Employs 4 men, 11 women, 2 girls under 16 years.

In addition to the foregoing, the inspectors discovered working for E. Rothschild & Bros., and not on the list furnished by them, as the law requires, the following:

Gardinsky & Stole, 219 W. Fourteenth street.—A two-story tenement house, in unsanitary condition, is on lot at this number. In the rear, built to the alley line, is another two-story building; both floors used as shops. The shop run by Gardinsky & Stole is on the ground floor, dark, dirty, crowded and vilely ventilated; a decaying wooden sink is in the room; one window in front of shop opens on back yard, with outdoor closet, out of order, under it; two windows open on filthy alley; machines run by foot-power; employ 5 men, 3 women, 1 boy under 16 years, and have no city license.

#### SILVERMAN & OPPER,

196 Monroe street, Manufacturers of Clothing.

#### List of outside shops in their employ, furnished by them to Deputy Inspector Jensen, July 27, 1893, with result of subsequent inspection of same:

Anton, Karl, 703 May street.—Found working 1 man, 2 women, in a basement in rear part of deep and overcrowded frame tenement house; shop is dark and badly ventilated, having only three windows; these open



on the rear yard, and an outdoor closet is under one of them; contractor lives on premises, and entrance to workshop is through living room; ordered to separate shop from dwelling.

Weissbaum, M., 229 N. May street.—Found at 65 Emma street, rear; shop with windows on alley; employs 3 men, 6 women, 1 girl under 16 years.

Eckmann, S., 56 Gault place.—Basement; employs 8 men, 9 women, 3 girls under 16 years.

Kolar, Frank, 563 Twenty-fifth court.—Shop in basement of tenement house; machines run by foot-power; employs 4 men, 6 women, 10 girls under 16 years. Of these 10 children working in an unhealthy basement, 6 were so delicate they were prohibited from work unless they could obtain a physician's certificate of physical fitness.

Koberg, A., 45 McReynolds street.—Basement shop; employs 2 men, 9 women, 1 girl under 16 years.

Olson, E., 268 Rumsey street.—Second floor, rear, facing alley; employs 6 men, 20 women.

Urbansky, M., 1031 W. Nineteenth street.—Shop in second story, rear of tenement house; rotting wooden sink in it; four windows opening on dirty yard, with outdoor closet under them; machines run by foot-power; contractor lives on premises; ordered to clean; employs 1 man, 3 women.

Sowka, John, 103 Cleaver street.—Second floor in rear building, windows on alley; found not working.

Anderson, M., 597 Dixon street.—Found not working.

Bloom, J., 1087 N. Dudley street.—Found not working.

Casino, Bertha, 684 W. Twenty-first street.—A deep tenement house building with saloon front; this shop is on second floor, entrance by side; 2 women employed.

Litewski, G., 70 Emma street.—Rear; found not working.

Kummer, C., 477 Hastings street.—Gone out of business.

Wacek, Joseph, 1314 W. Sixteenth street. Basement shop; machines run by foot-power; employs 2 men, 5 women.

Herrighty, P., 417-419 W. Fourteenth street.—Basement shop, full length of double tenement house built on rear of lot; contractor lives on premises; six shop windows open on foul alley; employs 6 men, 15 women.

Hewett, M., 548 Hastings street.—Employs 2 women.

Thomas, Anton, 112 Mohawk street.—Employs 3 men, 11 women, 2 girls under 16 years.

Jedliska, A., 268 W. Taylor street.—Shop in basement of two-story frame building, in rear of three-story brick tenement house at this number; employs 2 men.

#### SIMON, LEOPOLD & SOLOMON,

165, 167 Market street, Manufacturers of Clothing.

#### List of outside shops in their employ, furnished by them to Deputy Inspector Jensen, July 27, 1893, with result of subsequent inspections of same:

Shapira, Paul, 217 Maxwell street.—Shop on fourth floor of crowded and filthy, four-story brick tenement house; entrance on side, by dark and dirty stairs and halls used by tenants also; closets in halls, without proper flush; shop extremely dirty, coal and ashes kept loose on floor during cold months; no fire escape on building; machines run by foot-power; employs 10 men, 9 women, 1 boy under 16 years.

Olson, E., 268 Rumsey street.—Second floor of building on rear of lot, windows on alley; employs 6 men, 20 women.

Zulinski, Stanislaus, 698 Dickson street.—Second floor, rear; employs 5 men, 11 women, 3 girls under 16 years.

Swoice, M., 145 Newberry avenue.—Shop on second floor of building on rear of lot; closets and sheds below, tenants above; another three-story and basement brick building on lot, filled with tenants; air in shop is bad, windows opening on foul alley and back yard; no separate closets for women; contractor lives on premises; machines run by foot-power; employs 12 men, 7 women, 3 girls under 16 years.

Grant, M. T., 854 Campbell avenue.—Employs 4 men; 19 women.

Johnson, Anton, 325 W. Ohio street.—Second floor, rear; employs 2 men, 4 women.

Kroll, M., 2 Blucher street.—Employs 4 men, 7 women, 4 girls under 16 years.

Lasky, J., 136 W. North avenue.—Found not working.

Maskowits, H., 130 Samuel street.—Employs 9 men, 8 women, 3 girls under 16 years.

Herdae, A., 656 Throop street.—Shop on second floor of building on rear of lot; sheds and closets below, contractor living on third floor; machines run by foot power; employs 5 men, 7 women, 5 girls under 16 years.

Olson, K. B. & Co., 741-745 Elk Grove avenue.—Employs 7 men, 30 women.

Heinrich, L., 34 Julian street.—Basement shop; employs 6 men, 11 women, 7 girls under 16 years.

Nelson, A., 56 Gault place.—Employs 7 men, 5 women.

Rolandson, C., 777 Dania avenue.—Employs 4 men, 24 women.

Blein, S., 130 Samuel street.—Moved; present location unknown.

Lindsten, Frank J., 81 Elm street.—Employs 9 men, 28 women, 2 children under 16 years.

Spiral, James, 417 W. Seventeenth street.—Shop in rear; employs 2 men, 6 women.

#### A. L. SINGER & Co.,

168,170 Market street, Manufacturers of Clothing.

#### List of outside shops in their employ, furnished by them to Deputy Inspector Kenney, July 19, 1893, with result of subsequent inspections of same:

Hendricks (or Heinrich), John, 141 Forquier street.—Second floor of building on rear of lot, entrance on Forquier street through narrow passage between four-story crowded tenement houses; shop windows on foul alley; foot-power machines; closets for tenants and shop hands in court under shop windows; found not working.

Behrendt, Andrew, 141 Cornelia street.—Employs 12 men, 3 women.

Engle, —, 356 W Erie street.—Second floor; employs 3 men.

Foyt, John, 594 W. Seventeenth street.—Shop in deep, dark, dirty basement, only seven feet high, under frame cottage; two front windows of shop below street level; one rear window opening on back yard; machines run by foot-power; closet (one for both sexes) out of order; contractor lives on premises; employs 4 men, 4 women, 1 boy and 3 girls under 16 years.

Goldberger, Adolph, 267 Noble street.—Found at 43 Tell place, second floor, rear; employs 1 man, three women.

Sowka, —, 103 Cleaver street.—Second floor, rear; found not working.

Kalar, Frank, 263 Twenty-fifth court.—Shop in basement of tenement house; machines run by foot-power; found employing 4 men, 6 women, 10 children under 16 years of age (girls). The shop is badly ventilated and in other ways not a wholesome place for labor, and six of these children were delicate; physician's certificates were required for them, and contractor warned not to further employ them until same had been procured and filed.

Thomas, A., 112 Mohawk street.—Employs 3 men, 11 women, 2 children under 16 years.

Svoda, —, 752 Noble street.—Not found at this address.

Preske, A., 1297 W. Seventeenth street.—Shop in building on rear of lot; windows on alley; employs 1 man, 6 women, 1 boy and 2 girls under 16 years.

#### STERN & BIER, S,

276, 278 Franklin street, Manufacturers of Clothing.

#### List of outside shops in their employ, furnished by them to Deputy Inspector Jensen, July 29, 1893, with result of subsequent inspections of same :

Rothman, Louis, 145 W. Division street.—This shop is overcrowded and badly ventilated; machines run by foot-power; employs 6 men, 28 women, 7 girls under 16 years. (See Case 13, Record of Prosecutions.)—In this shop was found Paulina Roszenski, nearly 16 years of age, but whose undersize and delicate looks warranted demand for her certificate of physical fitness for work. Medical examination revealed that the child was hollow-chested, with rosary ribs, right shoulder lower than left, and an anterior curvature of the spine. The prohibition of her further employment at this occupation followed.

Nelson, Nils, 25 Gault place.—Found at 179 W. Division street; employs 30 men, 23 women, 1 girl under 16 years.

Wesseldyke & Vandermyde, 555 W. Fifteenth street.—At this number is a two-story and basement tenement house; in the rear a two-story brick building, a stable below, the shop on second floor; machines run by foot-power; both contractors live on premises; employ 4 men, 12 women, 1 child under 16 years.

Kolberg, A., 45 McReynolds street.—Basement shop; employs 2 men, 9 women, 1 girl under 16 years.

Herrightly, P. C., 417-419 W. Fourteenth street.—Basement shop, full length of double tenement house on rear of lot; six shop windows on alley; contractor lives on premises; employs 6 men, 15 women.

Ahlefeld, J., 469 Indiana street.—Employs 1 man, 15 women.

Olsen, E., 268 Rumsey street.—Shop in building on rear of lot; windows on alley; employs 6 men, 20 women.

Lohr, T., 834 Ashland avenue.—Shop in building on rear of lot, second floor; closets and sheds under it; a deep and crowded four-story tenement house in front of it; shop windows on alley and back yard; closets out of order; machines run by foot-power; contractor lives on premises; employs 4 men, 6 women, 3 girls under 16 years.

Krueger, H., 510 N. Paulina street.—Basement shop; employs 4 men, 20 women.

## STRAUS, GLASER &amp; Co.,

248, 250 Monroe street, Manufacturers of Clothing.

**List of outside shops in their employ, furnished by them to Deputy Inspector Kenney, July 19, 1893, with result of subsequent inspections of same:**

Stasny, Frank, 673 Throop street, (number given on list as 739 Twentieth street).—Shop in rear of deep brick tenement house, second floor; entrance from back yard, and only windows in shop giving light are those that open on this yard, which has in it outdoor closet and other unsanitary outbuildings; machines run by foot-power; living rooms of contractor open from shop; ordered to separate shop from dwelling; employs 3 men, 7 women, 1 boy and 1 girl under 16 years.

Sonstiby, K., 63 Mozart street.—Found at 393 Homer street, rear; employs 2 men, 4 women, 1 girl under 16 years.

Weinslat, L., 720 W. Nineteenth street.—Shop not found at this place, and name not known here.

Lindquist, J., 56 Gault place.—Employs 4 men, 14 women.

Preske, A., 1297 W. Seventeenth street.—Shop in building on rear of lot; windows on alley; employs 1 man, 6 women, 1 boy and 2 girls under 16 years.

Anderson, A., 230 Townsend street.—Shop in building on rear of lot; windows on alley; employs 4 men, 12 women.

Kushinsky, M., 569 Dixon avenue.—employs 5 men, 9 women, 1 boy and 4 girls under 16 years.

## STRAUSS, ULLMAN &amp; GUTHMAN,

Franklin and Monroe streets, Manufacturers of Clothing.

**List of outside shops in their employ, furnished by them to Deputy Inspector Kenney, July 25, 1893, with result of subsequent inspections of same:**

Kroeck, M., 826 Ashland avenue.—A double, four-story brick tenement house covers the entire lot at this number. On the rear of lot, built to the alley line, is a three-story brick: this shop on second floor; upper floor used by contractor and others for dwelling; ground floor sheds, tenants and closets out of order. Shop can be reached only by passing through this unsanitary basement, or by passing through the front tenement house. Both of these buildings are crowded with tenants and children. Employs 4 men, 3 women, 1 girl under 16 years; 1 girl under 14 years sent home from this shop; machines run by foot-power.

Sowka, August, 12 Chapin street.—rear basement; found not working.

Wartalewich, Ignatz, 67 Keenon street.—Rear, employs 9 men, 16 women, 4 girls under 16 years.

Samz, Charles, 197 Newberry avenue.—Shop in second story of deep, three-story tenement house; side entrance; same halls and stairways used by tenants; contractor lives on premises; machines run by foot-power; employs 3 men, 5 women.

Lindquist, A., 56 Gault place.—Employs 2 men, 6 women.

Schefke, Mrs., 134 W. North avenue.—Rear; employs 1 man, 5 women.

Baumrucker, M., 450 W. Nineteenth street.—Shop in basement of three-story brick tenement house; poorly lighted; badly ventilated; machines run by foot-power; closet out of order; employs 4 men, 6 women, 1 girl under 16 years.

Hurst, C. G., 144 Vedder street.—Basement; employs 7 men, 15 women.

Axelson, M. & Co., 325 W. Ohio street.—Second floor rear; employs 9 men, 20 women.

Larson & Grenander, 40 Cornelia street.—Employ 3 men, 4 women.

Leski, Joseph, 136 W. North avenue.—Found not working.

Cedik, John, 420 Washburne avenue.—Basement shop under tenement house; low and badly ventilated; machines run by foot-power; employs 3 men.

Prelandson, G., 130 Samuel street.—Third story; employs 2 men, 6 women.

Gunderson, C., 130 Samuel street.—Second floor; employs 11 men, 2 women.

Linowrecki, M., 121 Cleaver street.—Rear; found not working.

Bombas, Frank, 852 Ashland avenue.—Building on rear of lot, second floor; windows on alley; no separate closet for women; machines run by foot-power; employs 3 men, 5 women, 1 boy under 16 years.

Farrelly, Miss Kate, 39 Snell street.—Basement shop; employs 1 man, 9 women.

Heinrich, L., 34 Julian street.—Basement shop; employs 6 men, 13 women, 7 girls under 16 years.

Malek, Joseph, 1060 VanHorn street.—At this number is a deep, three-story and basement brick tenement house; on rear of lot a two-story building, with basement; basement is used for sheds and closets, second floor for shop, third floor by tenants; same entrance for shop and tenants; contractor lives on premises; shop windows on foul alley and back yard; machines run by foot-power; 3 women, 1 girl under 16 years employed.

Kuzinski, M., 571 Dickson street.—Employs 5 men, 9 women, 1 boy under 16 years, 4 girls under 16 years.

Johnson, Frank, 81 Elm street.—Second floor; employs 8 men, 14 women, 1 boy and 1 girl under 16 years.

#### STRAUSS, YORNDORF & ROSE,

Market and Quincy streets, Manufacturers of Clothing.

#### **List of outside shops in their employ, furnished by them to Deputy Inspector Jensen, July 27, 1893, with result of subsequent inspections of same:**

Denemark, Joseph, 643 Center avenue.—Second floor of tenement house; employs 7 men, 17 women, 7 girls under 16 years. (See Case 17, Record of Prosecutions.)

Kabat, Joseph, 548 W. Nineteenth street.—Second floor rear; employs 8 men, 7 women, 1 boy and 6 girls under 16 years. (See Case 4, Record of Prosecutions.)

Eichner, A. S., 23 Crystal street.—Employs 10 men, 30 women; first-class shop; light; clean; well ventilated; power machines; model closets.

Kunick, B., 510 W. Nineteenth street.—At this number is a deep and crowded four-story tenement and lodging house; passing down the alley west of this building, entrance is had, through stable cess-pools and past foul closets, to a rear building of three stories, Kunick's shop being on second floor, with another shop below it and tenants above; entrance to shop by dark and dirty stairway; shop windows on alleys; closets out of order; machines run by foot-power; contractor lives on premises; employs 17 men, 7 women, 2 boys and three girls under 16 years.

Lindquist, C., 56 Gault place.—Fourth floor; employs 4 men, 14 women.

Ljungren, J., 56 Gault place.—Employs 6 men, 14 women.

Nelson, A., 56 Gault place.—Employs 7 men, 5 women.

Kaufmann, A., 203 Washburne avenue.—Shop in basement of frame cottage, low, dark, illy-ventilated, sanitation very bad; has a sink out of order; windows in front below street level, in rear opening on yard in which are outdoor closets and other unsanitary buildings; contractor lives on premises; machines run by foot-power; employs 3 men, 11 women, 2 girls under 16 years.

Erickson, Mrs. C., 184 Mozart street.—Employs 3 men, 12 women.

Rothman, Mrs. Regina, 564 N. Ashland avenue.—Basement shop; employs 4 men, 16 women, 4 girls under 16 years.

Garson, John, 564 N. Ashland avenue.—Second floor rear; employs 7 men, 2 women.

Willer, R., 939 W. Eighteenth street.—Shop in rear basement of deep, dirty, frame tenement house; shop low and badly ventilated, having windows on yard in which are outdoor closets and other out-buildings in bad condition; contractor lives on premises.

Johnson, Frank A., 81 Elm street.—Second floor; employs 8 men, 15 women, 1 boy and 1 girl under 16 years.

Fricke, Wm., 703 Morgan street.—Second floor of tenement house; employs 2 men, 7 women, 1 boy under 16 years.

Nelson, Knute, 81 Elm street.—Employs 13 women, 2 girls under 16.

L. C. WACHSMUTH & Co.,

122, 124 Market street, Manufacturers of Clothing.

**List of outside shops in their employ, furnished by them to Deputy Inspector Kenney, July 24, 1893, with result of subsequent inspections of same:**

Schwerdfeger, Emil, 737 W. Fourteenth street.—Dark, low and unwholesome basement shop; front windows below street level; other windows are on side, but high contiguous buildings shut out light and air; contractor lives on premises; machines run by foot-power; employs 2 men, 7 women.

Engelrahn, G., 675 W. Fourteenth street.—Machines run by foot-power; employs 2 men, 6 women, 1 boy and 1 girl under 16 years.

Gunderson, Chas., 130 Samuel street.—Second floor; employs 2 men, 11 women.

Zuminsky, B., 478 Elston avenue.—Found not working.

Urbansky, M., 1031 W. Nineteenth street.—Shop on second floor, rear, of a tenement house; shop windows opening on back yard, with outdoor closet under them; decaying wooden sink in shop; machines run by foot-power; contractor lives on premises; ordered to clean; employs 1 man, 3 women.

Krueger, —, 510 N. Paulina street.—Basement shop; employs 4 men, 20 women.

Hanson, Frank, 26 Gault place.—Employs 6 men, 12 women, 3 girls under 16 years.

Kuzinski, M., 571 Dickson street.—Employs 6 men, 9 women, 1 boy and 4 girls under 16 years.

WORK BROTHERS,

Market and VanBuren streets, Manufacturers of Clothing.

**List of outside shops in their employ, furnished by them to Deputy Inspector Jensen, July 27, 1893, with result of subsequent inspections of same.**

Olsen, Charles, 137 Milton avenue.—Employs 7 men, 15 women, 2 children under 16 years. (See Case 5, Record of Prosecutions.)

Pfaffenberg, G., 212 Randolph street.—Fourth floor rear; badly ventilated, unwholesome shop; part of same floor used for storing oil; dangerous in case of fire; employs 6 men, 6 women.

Grenander, John, 40 Cornell street.—Found at 40 Cornelia street in partnership with John Larson, employing 3 men, 4 women.

Daugala, M., 906 VanHorn street.—Basement shop, entrance from Robey street; shop in building on rear of lot, with family of contractor living in basement rooms in front of shop; open door between living rooms, which are in very unwholesome condition, and shop, the latter dark and dirty; machines run by foot-power; closets out of order; employs 2 men, 11 women, 4 girls under 16 years; ordered to separate shop from dwelling, and to keep shop clean.

Weissman, M., 65 Emma street, rear.—Employs 3 men, 6 women, 1 girl under 16 years.

Trebetowsky, A., 96 Fry street.—Rear; Employs 1 man, 6 women, 1 boy and 1 girl under 16 years.

Hartgen, Charles, 217 W. Division street.—Basement of one-story frame cottage; entrance from side; low-ceiled, very dirty, without proper ventilation; no separate closet for women; machines run by foot-power; employs 1 man, 8 women, 1 girl under 16 years.

Olson, John, 72 Dickens avenue.—Rear; employs 1 man, 7 women, 1 girl under 16 years.

Lyberg, H., 191 Milton avenue.—Second floor rear; found not working.

Perlmann, M., 165 W. Twelfth street.—Shop in building on rear of lot, second floor, over butcher shop; building on front of lot a crowded tenement house; with fumes from butcher shop and foul court in front, foul alley in rear, the air in this shop is always bad; no separate closet for women; machines run by foot-power; employs 9 men, 4 women.

Wellman, C., 73 Ellen street.—Employs 7 men, 30 women.

Paulson, H., 169 Elm street.—Dead.

Ryerson, Joseph, 710 Leavitt street.—Basement shop, deep, low and badly ventilated; machines run by foot-power; employs 5 men, 10 women.

Ehrich, M., 258 Rumsey street.—Found not working.

Cohles, I., 377 W. Fourteenth street.—A double frame tenement house, shop in rear, second floor, over the sheds; reached by outside, wooden stairs; shop windows on back yard only; all surroundings unsanitary; machines run by foot-power; employs 2 men.

Goldfish, Nathan, 218 W. Polk street.—Shop in second floor rear of tenement house; very dirty; ordered to clean; machines run by foot-power; closets out of order; employs 1 man, 1 woman.

Robick, Joseph, 239 W. Twelfth street.—Shop on top floor of three-story building, which is filthy and crowded with tenants and lodgers; saloon on first floor; shop fronts on street, but is reached only by halls and stairs which are narrow, dark and used by tenants; contractor lives on premises; ordered to separate shop from dwelling; has not been working since then.

Zaranek, W., 93 Newberry avenue.—Employs 2 men, 1 woman.

Green, L., 684 W. Twentieth street.—Shop on second floor of building on rear of lot, frame tenement house in front, sheds under shop; windows of shop on foul alley and on yard in which are outdoor closets and other buildings in unsanitary condition; machines run by foot power; employs 3 men, 14 women, 1 boy and 1 girl under 16 years.

In addition to the foregoing, deputies found working for Work Brothers, and not on the list furnished by them as the law requires:

Finkelstein & Goldner, 386 W. North avenue.—Basement shop: employ 2 men, 2 women.

## APPENDIX B.

## LABOR LAWS OF COMPETING STATES.

Appendix B contains provisions of the factory legislation of Massachusetts, New York, New Jersey and Ohio.

An examination of these provisions will convince the reader that the initial measure passed by the last legislature of this State, 1893, is less comprehensive and far-reaching in many respects than the laws of other states with whose manufactures the industries of Illinois compete.

Attention is especially called to the law of Massachusetts, 1884, chapter 275, regulating the work of minors in mercantile establishments, and the law of Ohio, April 8, 1890, regulating employment of children at occupations endangering life, limb, health and morals.

Readers interested in the eight-hour section of the Illinois Factory and Workshop law may find precedent for the limitation of hours of work by statute in Massachusetts (Act of 1892, chapter 357), and New Jersey (March 23, 1892, a supplement to an act entitled "A general act relating to factories and workshops, and the employment, safety, health and work-hours of the operatives," approved April 7, 1885), as well as in the New York factory law, which is appended in full.

## MASSACHUSETTS.

## CHAPTER 275, ACTS OF 1884.

*AN ACT relating to the employment of minors in mercantile establishments.*

SECTION 1. No minor under eighteen years of age shall be employed in laboring in any mercantile establishment more than sixty hours in any one week.

§ 2. Whoever, either for himself, or as superintendent, overseer, or other agent for another, employs or has in his employment any person in violation of the provisions of the preceding section, or who fails to post the notice required in section third, and any parent or guardian who permits any minor to be so employed, shall be punished by a fine of not less than fifty nor more than one hundred dollars for each offense. Said penalty shall extend to corporations. A certificate of age of a minor, made and sworn to by him and by his parents or guardian at the time of his employment in a mercantile establishment, shall be *prima facie* evidence of his age in any trial for violation of the preceding section.

§ 3. Every employer shall post in one or more conspicuous places where such persons are employed a printed notice, stating the number of hours?



work required of them, not exceeding ten hours in any one day, on each day of the week; and the employment of any such person for a longer time in any day than that so stated shall be deemed a violation of this act, unless it appears that such employment is to make up for time lost on some previous day of the same week.

#### CHAPTER 121, ACTS OF 1887.

*AN ACT to prohibit the employment of children in cleaning dangerous machinery.*

SECTION 1. No child under the age of fourteen years shall be permitted to clean any part of the machinery in a factory while such part is in motion by the aid of steam, water or other mechanical power, or to clean any part of such machinery that is in dangerous proximity to such moving part.

§ 2. Whoever, either for himself or as superintendent, overseer or other agent of another, violates the provisions of the preceding section shall be punished by a fine of not less than fifty nor more than one hundred dollars for each offense.

#### CHAPTER 150, ACTS OF 1882.

*AN ACT for the preservation of the health of females employed in manufacturing, mechanical and mercantile establishments.*

SECTION 1. Every person or corporation employing females in any manufacturing, mechanical, or mercantile establishment in this commonwealth, shall provide suitable seats for the use of the females so employed, and shall permit the use of such seats by them when they are not necessarily engaged in the active duties for which they are employed.

§ 2. A person or corporation violating any of the provisions of this act shall be punished by a fine of not less than ten dollars nor more than thirty dollars for each offense.

#### CHAPTER 357, ACTS OF 1892.

*AN ACT relating to the hours of labor of minors and women employed in manufacturing and mechanical establishments.*

*Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Court assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:* SECTION 1. No minor under 18 years of age, and no woman, shall be employed in any manufacturing or mechanical establishment more than fifty-eight hours in a week.

§ 2. Nothing herein contained shall be construed to repeal the provisions of section four of chapter seventy-four of the public statutes, and acts in amendment thereof or supplementary thereto, except so far as the same relates to the hours of labor during which minors and women may be employed in a week.

§ 3. This act shall take effect on the first day of July, in the year eighteen hundred and ninety-two.

APPROVED June 11, 1892.

---

#### NEW YORK.

CHAPTER 409, LAWS OF 1886 (AS AMENDED BY CHAPTER 173, LAWS OF 1893).

*AN ACT to regulate the employment of women and children in manufacturing establishments, and to provide for the appointment of inspectors to enforce the same.*

*The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:* SECTION 1. No person under eighteen years of age, and no woman under twenty-one years of age, employed in any manufacturing

establishment, shall be required, permitted or suffered to work therein more than sixty hours in any one week, or more than ten hours in any one day, unless for the purpose of making a shorter work day on the last day of the week, nor more hours in any one week than will make an average of ten hours per day for the whole number of days in which such person or such woman shall so work during such week; and in no case shall any person under eighteen years of age, or any woman under twenty-one years of age, work in any such establishment after nine o'clock in the evening or before six o'clock in the morning of any day. Every person, firm, corporation, or company employing any person under eighteen years of age, or any woman under twenty-one years of age, in any manufacturing establishment, shall post and keep posted, in a conspicuous place in every room where such help is employed, a printed notice stating the number of hours of labor per day required of such persons for each day of the week, and the number of hours of labor exacted or permitted to be performed by such persons shall not exceed the number of hours of labor so posted as being required. The time of beginning and ending the day's labor shall be the time stated in such notice: *Provided*, that such women under twenty-one and persons under eighteen years of age may begin after the time set for beginning and stop before the time set in such notice for the stopping of the day's labor; but they shall not be permitted or required to perform any labor before the time stated on the notices as the time for beginning the day's labor, nor after the time stated upon the notices as the hour for ending the day's labor. The terms of the notice stating the hours of labor required shall not be changed after the beginning of labor on the first day of the week without the consent of the factory inspector, assistant factory inspector, or a deputy factory inspector. When, in order to make a shorter work day on the last day of the week, women under twenty-one and youths under eighteen years of age are to be required, permitted or suffered to work more than ten hours in any one day, in a manufacturing establishment, it shall be the duty of the proprietor, agent, foreman, superintendent or other person employing such persons to notify the factory inspector, assistant factory inspector, or a deputy factory inspector in charge of the district, in writing, of such intention, stating the number of hours of labor per day which it is proposed to permit or require, and the date upon which the necessity for such lengthened day's labor shall cease, and also again forward such notification when it shall actually have ceased. A record of the amount of overtime so worked, and of the days upon which it was performed, with the names of the employes who were thus required or permitted to work more than ten hours in any one day, shall be kept in the office of the manufacturing establishment and produced upon the demand of any officer appointed to enforce the provisions of this act.

§ 2. No child under fourteen years of age shall be employed in any manufacturing establishment within this State. It shall be the duty of every person employing children to keep a register, in which shall be recorded the name, birthplace, age and place of residence of every person employed by him under the age of sixteen years; and it shall be unlawful for any proprietor, agent, foreman or other person in or connected with a manufacturing establishment to hire or employ any child under the age of sixteen years to work therein without there is first provided and placed on file in the office an affidavit made by the parent or guardian, stating the age, date and place of birth of said child; if said child have no parent or guardian, then such affidavit shall be made by the child, which affidavit shall be kept on file by the employer, and which said register and affidavit shall be produced for inspection on demand made by the inspector, assistant inspector, or any of the deputies appointed under this act. There shall be posted conspicuously in every room where children under sixteen years of age are employed, a list of their names with their ages respectively. No child under the age of sixteen years shall be employed in any manufacturing establishment who cannot read and write simple sentences in the English language, except during the vacation of the public schools in the city or town where such minor lives. The factory inspector, assistant inspector, and deputy inspectors shall have power

to demand a certificate of physical fitness from some regular physician, in the case of children who may seem physically unable to perform the labor at which they may be employed, and shall have power to prohibit the employment of any minor that cannot obtain such a certificate.

§ 3. No person, firm or corporation shall employ or permit any child under the age of fifteen years to have the care, custody, management of or to operate any elevator, or shall employ or permit any person under the age of eighteen years to have the care, custody, management or operation of any elevator running at a speed of over two hundred feet a minute.

§ 4. It shall be the duty of the owner, agent, or lessee of any manufacturing establishment where there is any elevator, hoisting-shaft or well-hole, to cause the same to be properly and substantially inclosed or secured, if in the opinion of the factory inspector, or of the assistant factory inspector, or a deputy factory inspector, unless disapproved by the factory inspector, it is necessary to protect the lives or limbs of those employed in such establishment. It shall also be the duty of the owner, agent or lessee of each of such establishments to provide or cause to be provided, if, in the opinion of the inspector, the safety of persons in or about the premises should require it, such proper trap or automatic doors, so fastened in or at all elevator ways as to form a substantial surface when closed, and so constructed as to open and close by action of the elevator in its passage, either ascending or descending, but the requirements of this section shall not apply to passenger elevators that are closed on all sides. The factory inspector, assistant factory inspector and deputy factory inspectors may inspect the cables, gearing or other apparatus of elevators in manufacturing establishments, and require that the same be kept in a safe condition.

§ 5. Proper and substantial hand-rails shall be provided on all stairways in manufacturing establishments, and where, in the opinion of the factory inspector, or of the assistant factory inspector or deputy factory inspector, unless disapproved by the factory inspector, it is necessary, the steps of said stairs in all such establishments shall be substantially covered with rubber, securely fastened thereon, for the better safety of persons employed in said establishments. The stairs shall be properly screened at the sides and bottom, and all doors leading in or to such factory shall be so constructed as to open outwardly, where practicable, and shall be neither locked, bolted nor fastened during working hours.

§ 6. If, in the opinion of the factory inspector, or of the assistant factory inspector, or of a deputy factory inspector, it is necessary to insure the safety of the persons employed in any manufacturing establishment, three or more stories in height, one or more fire-escapes as may be deemed by the factory inspector as necessary and sufficient therefor, shall be provided on the outside of such establishment, connecting with each floor above the first, well fastened and secured and of sufficient strength, each of which fire-escapes shall have landings or balconies, not less than six feet in length and three feet in width, guarded by iron railings not less than three feet in height, and embracing at least two windows at each story and connecting with the interior by easily accessible and unobstructed openings, and the balconies or landings shall be connected by iron stairs, not less than eighteen inches wide, the steps not to be less than six inches tread, placed at a proper slant, and protected by a well secured hand-rail on both sides with a twelve inch wide drop-ladder from the lower platform reaching to the ground. Any other plan or style of fire-escape shall be sufficient, if approved by the factory inspector, but if not so approved, the factory inspector may notify the owner, proprietor or lessee of such establishment or of the building in which such establishment is conducted, or the agent or superintendent or either of them, in writing, that any such other plan or style of fire-escape is not sufficient, and may by an order in writing, served in like manner, require one or more fire-escapes, as he shall deem necessary and sufficient, to be provided for such establishment, at such locations and of such plan and style as shall be specified in such written order. Within

twenty days after the service of such order, the number of fire-escapes required in such order for such establishment shall be provided therefor, each of which shall be either of the plan and style and in accordance with the specifications in said order required, or of the plan and style in this section above described and declared to be sufficient. The windows or doors to each fire-escape shall be of sufficient size and be located as far as possible, consistent with accessibility from the stairways and elevator hatchways or openings, and the ladder thereof shall extend to the roof. Stationary stairs or ladders shall be provided on the inside of such establishment from the upper story to the roof, as a means of escape in case of fire.

§ 7. It shall be the duty of the owner, agent, superintendent or other person having charge of such manufacturing establishment, or of any floor or part thereof, to report in writing to the factory inspector all accidents or injury done to any person in such factory, within forty-eight hours of the time of the accident, stating as fully as possible the extent and cause of such injury, and the place where the injured person has been sent, with such other information relative thereto as may be required by the factory inspector. The factory inspector or assistant factory inspector, and deputy factory inspectors under the supervision of the factory inspector, are hereby authorized and empowered to fully investigate the causes of such accidents, and to require such precautions to be taken as will, in their judgment, prevent the recurrence of similar accidents.

§ 8. It shall be the duty of the owner of any manufacturing establishment, or his agents, superintendent or other person in charge of the same, to furnish and supply, or cause to be furnished and supplied therein, in the discretion of the factory inspector, or of the assistant factory inspector, or of a deputy factory inspector, unless disapproved by the factory inspector, where machinery is used, belt shifters or other safe mechanical contrivances, for the purpose of throwing on or off belts or pulleys; and wherever possible, machinery therein shall be provided with loose pulleys; all vats, pans, saws, planers, cogs, gearing, belting, shafting, set-screws, and machinery of every description therein shall be properly guarded, and no person shall remove or make ineffective any safeguard around or attached to any planer, saw, belting, shafting or other machinery, or around any vat or pan, while the same is in use, unless for the purpose of immediately making repairs thereto, and all such safeguards shall be promptly replaced. By attaching thereto a notice to that effect, the use of any machinery may be prohibited by the factory inspector, assistant factory inspector, or by a deputy factory inspector, unless such notice is disapproved by the factory inspector, should such machinery be regarded as dangerous. Such notice must be signed by the inspector who issues it, and shall only be removed after the required safeguards are provided, and the unsafe or dangerous machine shall not be used in the meantime. Exhaust fans of sufficient power shall be provided for the purpose of carrying off dust from emery wheels and grindstones and dust-creating machinery therein. No person under eighteen years of age and no woman under twenty-one years or age shall be allowed to clean machinery while in motion.

§ 9. A suitable and proper wash-room and water-closets shall be provided in each manufacturing establishment, and such water-closets shall be properly screened and ventilated and be kept at all times in a clean condition, and if women or girls are employed in any such establishment, the water-closets used by them shall have separate approaches and be separate and apart from those used by men. All water-closets shall be kept free of obscene writing and marking. A dressing room shall be provided for women and girls, when required by the factory inspector, in any manufacturing establishment in which women and girls are employed.

§ 10. Not less than sixty minutes shall be allowed for the noon-day meals in any manufacturing establishment in this State. The factory inspector, his assistant, or any of his deputies, may, for good cause shown, issue a written permit in special cases, allowing a shorter meal time at noon.

Such permit must be conspicuously posted in the main entrance of the establishment, and may be revoked at any time the factory inspector deems necessary. Where employes are permitted or required to work over time after six o'clock in the evening, for a longer period than one hour, they shall be allowed at least twenty minutes after six o'clock to obtain a lunch.

§ 11. The walls and ceilings of each workroom in every manufacturing establishment shall be lime washed or painted when, in the opinion of the factory inspector, assistant factory inspector or of a deputy factory inspector, unless disapproved by the factory inspector, it shall be conducive to the health or cleanliness of the persons working therein.

§ 12. Any officer of the factory inspection department, or other competent person designated for such purpose by the factory inspector, shall inspect any building used as a workshop or manufacturing establishment or anything attached thereto, located therein or connected therewith, outside of the cities of New York and Brooklyn, which has been represented to be unsafe or dangerous to life or limb. If it appears, upon inspection, that the building or anything attached thereto, located therein or connected therewith is unsafe or dangerous to life or limb, the factory inspector shall order the same to be removed or rendered safe and secure, and if such notification be not complied with within a reasonable time, he shall prosecute whoever may be responsible for such delinquency.

§ 13. No room or apartment in any tenement or dwelling house shall be used, except by the immediate members of the family living therein, for the manufacture of coats, vests, trousers, knee-pants, overalls, cloaks, hats, caps, suspenders, jerseys, blouses, waists, waist bands; underwear, neckwear, furs, fur trimmings, fur garments, shirts, purses, feathers, artificial flowers, cigarettes or cigars. No person, firm or corporation shall hire or employ any person to work in any room or apartment in any rear building or building in the rear of a tenement or dwelling house at making in whole or in part any of the articles mentioned in this section, without first obtaining a written permit from the factory inspector, his assistant or one of his deputies, stating the maximum number of persons allowed to be employed therein. Such permit shall not be granted until an inspection of such premises is made by the factory inspector, his assistant or one of his deputies, and may be revoked by the factory inspector at any time the health of the community or those so employed may require it. It shall be framed and posted in a conspicuous place in the room or in one of the rooms to which it relates. Every person, firm, company or corporation, contracting for the manufacture of any of the articles mentioned in this section, or giving out the incomplete material from which they or any of them are to be made, or to be wholly or partially finished, shall keep a written register of the names and addresses of all persons to whom such work is given to be made, or with whom they may have contracted to do the same. Such register shall be produced for inspection and a copy thereof shall be furnished on demand made by the factory inspector, his assistant or one of his deputies. No person shall knowingly sell or expose for sale any of the articles mentioned in this section which were made in any dwelling house, tenement house or building in the rear of a tenement or dwelling house, without the permit required by this section; and any officer appointed to enforce the provisions of this act who shall find any of such articles made in violation of the provisions hereof, shall conspicuously affix to such article a label containing the words "tenement made," printed in small pica capital letters on a tag not less than two inches in length, and such officer shall notify the person owning or alleged to own such articles that he so labeled them. No person shall remove or deface any tag or label so affixed. When any article mentioned in this section is found by the factory inspector, his assistant or any of his deputies, to be made under unclean or unhealthy conditions, he shall affix thereto the label prescribed by this section, and shall immediately notify the local board of health, whose duty it shall be to disinfect the same and thereupon remove such label.

§ 14. Not less than two hundred and fifty cubic feet of air space shall be allowed for each person in any workroom where persons are employed during the hours between six o'clock in the morning and six o'clock in the evening, and not less than four hundred cubic feet of air space shall be provided for each person in any workroom where persons are employed between six o'clock in the evening and six o'clock in the morning. By a written permit the factory inspector, assistant factory inspector or a deputy factory inspector, with the consent of the factory inspector, may allow persons to be employed in a room where there are less than four hundred cubic feet of air space for each person employed between six o'clock in the evening and six o'clock in the morning, provided such room is lighted by electricity at all times during such hours while persons are employed therein. There shall be sufficient means of ventilation provided in each workroom of every manufacturing establishment, and the factory inspector, assistant factory inspector and deputy factory inspectors, under the direction of the factory inspector, shall notify the owner, agent or lessee, in writing, to provide or cause to be provided ample and proper means of ventilating such workroom, and shall prosecute such owner, agent or lessee if such notification be not complied with within twenty days of the service of such notice.

§ 14.\* Upon the expiration of the term of office of the present factory inspector; and upon the expiration of the term of office of each of his successors, the Governor shall, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, appoint a factory inspector; and upon the expiration of the term of office of the present assistant factory inspector, and upon the expiration of the term of office of each of his successors, the Governor shall, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, appoint an assistant factory inspector. Each factory inspector and assistant factory inspector shall hold over and continue in office after the expiration of his term of office until his successor shall be appointed and qualified. The factory inspector is hereby authorized to appoint, from time to time, not exceeding twenty-four persons, to be deputy factory inspectors, not more than ten of whom shall be women, and he shall have power to remove the same at any time. The term of office of the factory inspector and of the assistant factory inspector shall be three years each. Annual salaries shall be paid in equal monthly installments, as follows: To the factory inspector three thousand dollars; to the assistant factory inspector, two thousand five hundred dollars; to each deputy factory inspector, one thousand two hundred dollars. All necessary traveling and other expenses incurred by the factory inspector, assistant factory inspector and the deputy factory inspectors in the discharge of their duties shall be paid monthly by the Treasurer, upon the warrant of the Comptroller, issued upon proper vouchers therefor. A sub-office may be opened in the city of New York. The reasonable necessary traveling and other expenses of the deputy factory inspectors while engaged in the performance of their duties shall be paid upon vouchers approved by the factory inspector and audited by the Comptroller.

§ 16. It shall be the duty of the factory inspector and the assistant factory inspector, and of each of the deputy factory inspectors, under the supervision and direction of the factory inspector, to cause this act to be enforced, and to cause all violators of this act to be prosecuted, and for that purpose they and each of them are hereby empowered to visit and inspect at all reasonable hours, and as often as shall be practicable and necessary, all manufacturing establishments in this State. It shall be unlawful for any person to interfere with, obstruct or hinder by force or otherwise any officer appointed to enforce the provisions of this act, while in the performance of his or her duties, or to refuse to properly answer questions asked by such officers with reference to any of the provisions hereof. The factory inspector may divide the State into districts and assign one or more deputy factory inspectors to each district, and transfer them from one district to another as the best interests of the State may, in his judgment, require. Any deputy factory inspector may be appointed to act as clerk in the main office of the factory inspector, which shall be furnished

\*So in original.

in the capitol and set apart for the use of the factory inspector. The assistant factory inspector and the deputy factory inspectors shall make reports to the factory inspector from time to time, as may be required by the factory inspector, and the factory inspector shall make an annual report to the legislature during the month of January of each year. The factory inspector, assistant factory inspector and each deputy factory inspector shall have the same powers as a notary public to administer oaths and take affidavits in matters connected with the enforcement of the provisions of this act.

§ 17. The district attorney of any county of this State is hereby authorized upon the request of the factory inspector, assistant factory inspector or of a deputy factory inspector, or of any other person of full age, to commence and prosecute to termination before any recorder, police justice or court of record, in the name of the people of the State actions or proceedings against any person or persons reported to him to have violated the provisions of this act.

§ 18. The words "manufacturing establishment" wherever used in this act, shall be construed to mean any mill, factory or workshop, where one or more persons are employed at labor.

§ 19. A copy of this act shall be conspicuously posted and kept posted in each workroom of every manufacturing establishment in the State.

§ 21.\* Any person who violates or omits to comply with any of the provisions of this act, or who suffers or permits any child to be employed in violation of its provisions, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor, and on conviction shall be punished by a fine of not less than twenty nor more than fifty dollars for a first offense, and not less than fifty nor more than one hundred dollars for a second offense or imprisonment for not more than ten days, and for a third offense a fine of not less than two hundred and fifty dollars and not more than thirty days' imprisonment.

§ 21. All acts and parts of acts inconsistent with the provisions of this act are hereby repealed.

§ 22. This act shall take effect immediately.

---

## NEW JERSEY.

### CHAPTER XCII.

A further supplement to an act entitled "A general act relating to factories and workshops and the employment, safety, health, and work hours of the operatives," approved April seventh, one thousand eight hundred and eighty-five.

SECTION 1. *Be it enacted by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:* That on and after the sixth day of July, one thousand eight hundred and ninety-two, fifty-five hours shall constitute a week's work in any factory, work-shop or establishment where the manufacture of any goods whatever is carried on; and that the periods of employment shall be from seven o'clock in the forenoon until twelve o'clock noon, and from one o'clock in the afternoon until six o'clock in the evening of every working day except Saturday, upon which last named day the period of employment shall be from seven o'clock in the forenoon until twelve o'clock noon.

§ 2. *And be it enacted,* That no person under the age of eighteen years, male or female, and that no woman above that age, shall be employed in any factory, workshop or manufacturing establishment, except during the periods of employment hereinbefore mentioned: *Provided,* that the provisions in this act in relation to the hours of employment shall not apply to or effect any person engaged in preserving perishable goods in fruit canning establishments, or in any factory engaged in the manufacture of glass.

---

\*So in original.

§ 3. *And be it enacted*, That the inspector of factories shall investigate any reported violation of the provisions of this act and of the act to which this is a supplement, after it has been discovered by him or brought to his notice, and may proceed against the violator or violators in the manner prescribed by the act to which this is a supplement.

§ 4. *And be it enacted*, That any manufacturer or other employer who shall violate any of the provisions of this act shall be liable to a penalty of one hundred dollars for each offence, to be recovered in the same way and for the same purpose as prescribed in the act to which this is a supplement.

§ 5. *And be it enacted*, That all acts or parts of acts inconsistent with the provisions of this act, are hereby repealed.

APPROVED March 23, 1892.

## OHIO

### LAWS GOVERNING DEPARTMENT OF INSPECTION OF WORKSHOPS AND FACTORIES.

*AN ACT To apportion the state of Ohio into inspection districts, to provide for adequate and efficient inspection of workshops and factories, and to provide better protection for the health, comfort and safety of persons employed therein, or living therein, and to amend and repeal certain sections of the Revised Statutes therein named.*

SECTION 1. *Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Ohio*: That sections 2573a, 2573b, 2573c, supplementary to section 2573 of the Revised Statutes of Ohio, passed April 24, 1884, be so amended as to read as follows:

§ 2573a. For the purpose of facilitating an efficient and thorough inspection of workshops and factories throughout the state of Ohio, and to provide an adequate inspecting force therefor, the state is hereby divided into three inspection districts, as follows:

The counties of Cuyahoga, Lake, Geauga, Ashtabula, Trumbull, Portage, Summit, Medina, Lorain, Wayne, Stark, Mahoning, Columbiana, Holmes, Tuscarawas, Carroll, Jefferson, Harrison, Coshocton, Belmont, Ashland, Richland, Huron, Erie, Crawford, Seneca, Sandusky, Ottawa, Lucas, Wood, Henry, Fulton, Defiance, Williams, Wyandot, Hancock, Putnam and Paulding, shall compose the first district.

The counties of Franklin, Delaware, Morrow, Marion, Knox, Union, Madison, Fayette, Pickaway, Ross, Pike, Scioto, Licking, Muskingum, Guernsey, Noble, Monroe, Washington, Morgan, Perry, Fairfield, Hocking, Athens, Vinton, Meigs, Jackson, Gallia and Lawrence, shall compose the second district.

The counties of Hamilton, Clermont, Brown, Adams, Highland, Clinton, Warren, Butler, Greene, Clark, Montgomery, Preble, Miami, Champaign, Darke, Logan, Shelby, Mercer, Hardin, Allen, Auglaize and Van Wert, shall compose the third district.

§ 2. The governor shall appoint one chief inspector, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, who, with the approval of the governor, shall appoint three district inspectors. The chief inspector and district inspectors, shall be competent and practical mechanics. The chief inspector shall hold his office for a term of four years and shall have his office in the state house, where shall be kept the records of his office, and the district inspectors shall hold their office for a term of three years from the first day of May after their respective appointments and until their successors are appointed and qualified; the first appointment hereunder shall be made within thirty days from the passage of this act; in case of the resignation, removal or death of the chief inspector, the vacancy shall be filled in the manner above provided for the original appointments for the unexpired term, only, of the position so made vacant.



§ 3. The chief inspector and district inspectors shall give their whole time and attention to the duties of their offices respectively; it shall be their duty to visit all shops and factories in their respective districts as often as possible, to see that all the provisions and requirements of this act are strictly observed and carried out; they shall carefully inspect the sanitary condition of the same, [and it shall be their duty] to examine the system of sewerage in connection with said shops and factories, the situations and conditions of water-closets or urinals in and about such shops and factories, and also the system of heating, lighting and ventilating all rooms in such shops and factories, where persons are employed at daily labor; also as to the means of exit from all such places in case of fire or other disaster; and also all belting, shafting, gearing, elevators, drums and machinery of every kind and description in and about such shops and factories, and see that the same are not located so as to be dangerous to employes when engaged in their ordinary duties, and that the same, so far as practicable, are securely guarded, and that every vat, pan or structure filled with molten metal or hot liquid shall be surrounded with proper safeguards for preventing accident or injury to those employed at or near them; and that all such are in a proper sanitary condition, and are adequately provided with means of escape in case of fire or other disaster. [Passed April 29, 1885.]

[Supplement to supplementary section 2573a, as passed March 23, 1892.]

SECTION 1 *Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Ohio:* That supplementary section 2573a, of the Revised Statutes, as amended April 29, 1885, be supplemented by an additional section, as follows:

§ 2573a2. That authority be and is hereby given to appoint eight additional district inspectors; and they shall be appointed in the same manner and possess the same qualifications, and whose term of office shall be the same, and on the same conditions, and receive the same compensation as the three district inspectors, authorized by said section 2573a, including sections two and three thereof. The chief inspector may assign said additional inspectors for service in the present districts, or change and make new and smaller districts, and make such assignments of all the district inspectors as the good of the service may require.

§ 2. This act shall take effect and be in force from and after its passage.

[Supplementary section 2573b, as passed March 19, 1889.]

§ 2573b. That said inspector shall have entry into all such shops and factories, including all public institutions of the state which have shops and factories, or either, at any reasonable time, and it shall be unlawful for the proprietors, agents or servants in such factories or shops to prevent, at reasonable hours, his entry into such shops and factories for the purpose of such inspection.

[Section 2573c, as amended and passed March 17, 1892.]

§ 2573c. That said inspectors, if they find upon such inspection that the heating, lighting, ventilation or sanitary arrangement of any shop or factory is such as to be injurious to the health of persons employed or residing therein, or that the means of egress in case of fire or other disaster is not sufficient, or that the belting, shafting, gearing, elevators, drums and machinery in such shops and factories are located so as to be dangerous to employes, and not sufficiently guarded, or that the vats, pans or structures, filled with molten metal or hot liquid are not surrounded with proper safeguards for preventing accident or injury to those employed at or near them, shall notify the owners, proprietors or agents of such shops or factories to make the alterations or additions necessary within thirty (30) days; and if such alterations or additions are not made within thirty (30) days from the date of such notice, or within such time

as said alterations can be made with proper diligence upon the part of such proprietors or owners, said proprietors, owner or agent so notified shall be deemed guilty of misdemeanor, and upon conviction thereof shall be fined not more than five hundred (\$500) dollars, and not less than fifty (\$50) dollars, and ten (\$10) dollars additional for each day after such conviction, until such alterations and additions necessary have been made, which fine shall be paid into the treasury of the county in which conviction is had. The district inspectors shall make a record of all examinations of shops and factories in their respective districts, showing the date when made, the condition in which such shops and factories are found, and what changes were ordered, the number of shops and factories in their respective districts, the number of men, women and children employed in each shop or factory, together with all such other facts and information of public interest, concerning the condition of such shops and factories as they may think useful and proper, which record shall be filed in the office of the chief inspector every week, to be by him recorded, and so much thereof as may be of public interest, to be included in his annual report. The chief inspector shall issue such instructions, make such rules and regulations for the government of the district inspectors, not inconsistent with the powers and duties vested in them by law, as shall secure uniformity of action and proceedings throughout the different districts.

[Section 2573d, as amended April 18, 1893, defining who shall make improvements upon or within buildings when ordered by the state inspector of workshops and factories, and when such improvements are of a fixed and permanent character.]

§ 2573d. The term "shops and factories," as used in section 2573b and 2573c of the Revised Statutes, shall be held to include the following: Manufacturing, mechanical, electrical, mercantile, art and laundry establishments, printing, telegraph and telephone offices, railroad depots, hotels, memorial buildings, tenement and apartment houses; and in case it is found on inspection under section 2573c that the means of egress in case of fire or other disaster is not sufficient in any shop or factory, as defined herein, or when found necessary for cutting through walls or floors for additional exit, or providing additional stairways as exit on the inside or outside of such shops and factories, or where it is necessary for changes or additions for ventilation, sewerage or water-closets, or plumbing in connection with closets, or for additional means of lighting by windows or by skylights, or for providing efficient safety-gates at elevator openings, or guarding hatchways, for any hoisting apparatus in floors or outside of any such shops and factories, or for the repair of elevators or gearing, or for the repair of walls, roofs, ceilings, stairways or doors, or any other improvements necessary for the health or safety of employes or persons occupying such shop and factories, such changes or additions being of a permanent and fixed character, and which, after provided become a permanent fixture and the property of the owner or owners of the building or buildings of such shops and factories, the owner or agent for the owner of such building shall be required by the state inspector, upon notice and under the penalties of the said section 2573c, to provide the necessary fire-escapes or other changes and additions as are mentioned in this section.

§ 2. Section 2573d of the Revised Statutes of Ohio, as amended March 17, 1892, be and the same is hereby repealed and this act shall take effect on and after its passage.

AN ACT to amend section 1 of the law "To regulate the manufacture, sale and use of dynamite within the state of Ohio, so as to provide for the inspection of such and to protect the public from the dangers of explosion."

SECTION 1. Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Ohio: That section 1 of the law "To regulate the manufacture, sale and use of dynamite within the State of Ohio, so as to provide for the inspection of such, and to protect the public from the dangers of explosion," (page 307, O. L., 1892) be amended to read as follows:

SECTION 1. That the chief state inspector of workshops and factories shall appoint, from among the district inspectors of workshops and factories whose appointments are now authorized by law, at least one inspector who shall be a skilled and experienced person, thoroughly conversant with the manufacture and use of powder, dynamite, nitro-glycerine, fuses or other explosives and their compounds, whose duty it shall be to inspect all the manufacturing establishments in the state of Ohio wherein the manufacture of powder, dynamite, nitro-glycerine, compounds, fuses or other explosives are manufactured, and all magazines or store-houses wherein such explosives are stored, and he shall personally inspect the process of manufacture, the handling and storage of such explosives, and may direct and order any changes or additions that he may deem necessary in or about such manufactories, magazines or store-houses for the safety of the employés and the public; and when on inspection, it is found that any manufactory, magazine or store-house mentioned herein is in such close proximity with any residence or dwelling as to cause accident in case of an explosion, the said inspector may cause the said explosives to be removed to a place of safety, the distance to be calculated by the quantity and quality of the explosives so stored or manufactured, and the said inspector may, with the advice of the chief inspector, advise such rules and regulations as he may deem necessary, in addition to the provisions of the statutes now giving authority to the inspector of workshops and factories and his assistants, all of which shall be applicable to the places of manufacturing, sale and storage of explosives as named in this statute.

§ 2. That the said original section 1 be and the same is hereby repealed and this act shall take effect from and after its passage. [Passed April 12, 1893.]

*AN ACT relating to the employment of minors in workshops and factories.*

[Section 6986, as amended and passed April 25, 1891.]

SECTION 6986. That no minor under the age of fourteen years shall be employed in any factory, work-shop or establishment wherein the manufacture of any goods of any kind is carried on, or in any of the mines of this state: *provided*, that this act shall not apply to children more than twelve years of age laboring not more than eight hours per day during the time they are not required by law to attend school, in such manufacturing institutions and at such employment therein as the inspector of work-shops and factories may find to be not detrimental to such child.

§ 2. Said section 6986, as amended April, 27, 1885, is hereby repealed.

§ 3. This act shall take effect and be in force from and after September 1, 1891.

[Section 6986aa as amended March 21, 1887.]

§ 6986aa. No minor under the age of eighteen years shall be employed in any of the places named for a longer period than ten hours a day, and in no case shall the hours of labor exceed sixty in one week; and every employer shall post in a conspicuous place in every room where such persons are employed, a printed notice, stating the number of hours required of them in each day of the week; the form of such printed notice shall be furnished by the chief inspector of work-shops and factories, and shall be approved by the attorney-general; and it shall also be the duty of every employer of minors to keep a record, which shall be open to the inspection of the chief inspector of workshops and factories and his assistants, giving the name of each minor employed, his or her name, date and place of birth, and also present residence of the parents or guardians.

§ 6986bb. Any person or corporation who shall employ any person contrary to the provisions of this act, or who shall violate any of the provisions of this act, shall, upon conviction thereof, be fined in any sum not less than fifty nor more than one hundred dollars, or imprisoned not less than thirty nor more than ninety days.

§ 6986c. It shall be the duty of the inspector of shops and factories to prosecute all violations of this act, when the same shall come to his knowledge, in any court of competent jurisdiction. [Passed April 27, 1885.]

*AN ACT to prevent the engagement of children at such employment whereby their lives and limbs may be endangered, or their health injured, or their morals likely to be impaired.*

SECTION 1. *Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Ohio:* That no child under the age of sixteen years shall be employed by any person, firm or corporation in this State, at employment whereby its life or limb is endangered, or its health is likely to be injured, or its morals may be depraved by such employment.

§ 2. Any person, firm or corporation in this State, who willfully causes, or permits, the life or limb of any child under the age of sixteen years to be endangered, or its health to be injured, or its morals to become depraved from and while actually in their employ, or who willfully permits such child to be placed in such a position, or to engage in such employment that its life or limb is in danger, or its health likely to be injured, or its morals likely to be impaired by such position or employment, shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and upon conviction thereof shall be fined in any sum not less than ten (10) dollars nor more than fifty (50) dollars, or imprisonment not less than thirty nor more than ninety days for each and every offense.

§ 3. It shall be the duty of the State inspector of workshops and factories to enforce the provisions of this act.

§ 4. This act shall take effect and be in force from and after its passage. [Passed April 8, 1890.]

#### EMPLOYMENT AT WHICH CHILDREN UNDER THE AGE OF SIXTEEN YEARS SHALL NOT BE ENGAGED.

Manufacturers and others coming under the above act, passed April 8, 1890, "to prevent the engagement of children at such employment whereby their lives and limbs may be endangered, or their health injured, or their morals likely to be impaired," will please adhere to the following:

No child under the age of sixteen years shall be employed at sewing belts, or to assist in sewing belts in any capacity whatever; nor shall any such child adjust any belt to any machinery; they shall not oil or assist in oiling, wiping or cleaning machinery; they shall not operate or assist in operating circular or band saws, wood shapers, wood joiners, planers, sand-paper or wood polishing machinery, wood-turning or boring machinery, stamping machines in sheet metal and tinware manufacturing, stamping machines in washer and nut factories, operating corrugating rolls, such as are used in roofing or wash-board factories; nor shall they be employed in operating any steam boiler, steam machinery or other steam generating apparatus; they shall not operate or assist in operating dough brakes or cracker machinery of any description, wire or iron straightening machinery; nor shall they operate or assist in operating rolling mill machinery, punches or shears, washing, grinding or mixing mills, or calendar rolls in rubber manufacturing; nor shall they operate or assist in operating laundrying machinery; they shall not be employed in stripping or working in tobacco in any form; nor shall such children be employed in any capacity in preparing composition for matches, or dipping, dyeing, or packing matches; they shall not be employed in any capacity in the manufacture of paints, colors or white lead; nor shall they be employed in any capacity whatever in operating or assisting to operate any passenger or freight elevator; nor shall they be employed in any capacity whatever in the manufacture of goods for immoral purposes, or any other employment that may be considered dangerous to their lives and limbs, or where their health may be injured or morals depraved; nor shall females under sixteen years of age be employed in any capacity where such employment compels them to remain standing constantly.

*AN ACT to correct abuses existing in the way of retaining wages under various pretexts from minors, and to prevent them being deprived of their earnings by unscrupulous employers.*

SECTION 1. *Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Ohio:* That it shall be unlawful for any person, company or corporation doing business in the State of Ohio, to retain or withhold from an employé, male or female, who is a minor, the wages or compensation, or any part thereof, agreed to be paid to such employé, and due to the same for work performed or services rendered, because of presumed negligence or failure to comply with rules or for breakage of machinery, or for alleged incompetency to produce work or to perform labor in accordance with any standard of merit set up; nor shall any firm, corporation, or individual as aforesaid, receive any guarantee, bonus, or money deposit, or any other form of security, in order to obtain or to secure for any such minor employment, or to insure faithful performance of labor, or to guarantee strict observance of rules, or to make good any losses which may be ascribed or charged to the incompetence, negligence, or inability of such minor employé.

§ 2. That no person, company or corporation, as aforesaid, shall give employment to any minor, nor retain any minor in employment longer than thirty days after the enactment of this act, without first having obtained in writing from the parents or guardian, provided such minor has a parent or guardian, that such minor is of the legal age to be employed at such employment he or she may be given to perform, nor without agreeing with said minor what wages or compensation he or she shall be entitled to receive per day, week, month or year, or per piece, for work performed; and written evidence of such agreement shall be furnished to such minor, and on or before each pay-day a statement of earnings due, and the amount thereof to be paid to him or her on such pay-day shall be given to such minor, and no subsequent change shall be made in the wages or compensation of such minor without notice of the same being given to him or her at least twenty-four hours previous to its going into effect, and when such change is effected, written agreement shall be given as in the first instance to said minor employé.

§ 3. Any person, or officer, or agent of any company or corporation, who shall violate any of the provisions of this act shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and upon conviction thereof in any court of competent jurisdiction, be fined in any sum not exceeding two hundred dollars, or imprisonment in the county jail for a period not exceeding six months, or both, at the discretion of the court; and it is hereby declared to be the duty of the State Inspector of workshops and factories to see that the provisions of this act shall be enforced.

§ 4. This act shall take effect and be in force thirty days from and after the date of its passage. [Passed March 1, 1893.]

*AN ACT for the preservation of the health of female employés.*

[Section 1, as amended March 6, 1891.]

SECTION 1. That every person or corporation employing female employés in any manufacturing, mechanical or mercantile establishments in this state, shall provide suitable seats for the use of the female employés so employed, and shall permit the use of such by them when they are not necessarily engaged in the active duties for which they are employed, and shall permit the use of such seats at all times when such use would not actually and necessarily interfere with the proper discharge of the duties of such employés; and shall also provide, on the same floor or floors of the building wherein any female persons are employed, suitable and separate toilet and dressing-rooms and water-closets for the exclusive use of such female

employés. The state inspector of factories and workshops is hereby charged with the duty of seeing that the provisions of this section are observed and enforced.

§ 2. Any person or corporation violating any of the provisions of this act shall be punished by a fine of not less than ten dollars nor more than twenty-five dollars for each offense.

*AN ACT to provide for the collection of information relative to accidents occurring in the workshops and factories, etc., of the state.*

SECTION 1. *Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Ohio:* That it shall be the duty of all manufacturers of the state, to forward by mail to the chief inspector of workshops and factories at Columbus, a report of each and every serious accident resulting in bodily injury to any person, which may occur in their establishment, giving particulars of the same as fully as can be ascertained, upon blanks which shall be furnished by the chief inspector of workshops and factories. If death shall result to any employé from any such accident, said report shall contain the age, name, sex and employment of the deceased, whether married, the number of persons, if any, deprived of support in consequence thereof, and the cause of accident, if known. If the accident has caused bodily injury of such a nature as to prevent the person injured from returning to his or her employment within six or more days after the occurrence of the accident, then the report shall contain the age, name, sex, and employment of the disabled, the nature and extent of the injury received, how caused, if known, how long continually disabled, loss of time and wages therefrom, and if possible the expense thereby incurred in full.

#### PENALTY FOR FAILURE TO REPORT.

§ 2. That any manufacturer who shall fail to comply with the requirements of this act in each case of death by accident within *seven* days thereafter, and in each case of injury by accident within *thirty* days thereafter, shall be fined in any sum not less than *ten* dollars nor more than *fifty* dollars.

#### THE TERM "MANUFACTURER" DEFINED.

The term manufacturer, as applied in section one and in section two of this act, shall be held to mean any person who, as owner, manager, lessee, assignee, receiver, contractor, or who, as agent of any incorporated company makes or causes to be made any kind of goods or merchandise, or who owns, controls or operates any street railway, laundrying establishment, or is engaged in the construction of buildings, bridges or structures, or in loading or unloading vessels, or cars, or moving heavy materials, or operating dangerous machinery, or in the manufacture or use of explosives.

§ 3. It shall be the duty of the chief inspector of workshops and factories to supply all blanks necessary to make said reports, as required in this act and to prosecute all violations of this act, when the same shall come to his knowledge: *Provided*, that the furnishing of said blanks shall be a condition precedent to prosecution in any case. [Passed March 21, 1888.]

*AN ACT to secure prompt payment of wages of certain employés twice in each month.*

[Section 1, as amended and passed May 4, 1891.]

SECTION 1. That every person, firm or corporation engaged in manufacturing, mining, mercantile, street railway, telegraph, telephone, express, water or construction business, or contractors building railroads, shall pay, in lawful money, or by check, draft or order, payable in lawful money, at sight or on demand, on a bank located at a distance not greater than

eight miles from the place where said labor was performed, twice in each month, each and every employé engaged in its business, the wages earned by such employé to within ten days of the date of said payment: *Provided, however*, that if at any time of payment, any employé shall be absent from his regular place of labor, he shall be entitled to said payment at any time thereafter, during their regular business hours, upon demand: *And provided further*, that said employer may retain at each payment, any amount said employé may order withheld from his or her wages for rent, powder, tools, tool sharpening, or oil, due said employer.

[Section 2, as amended March 29, 1890.]

§ 2. Any corporation mentioned in section 1 of this act, violating any provisions of this act, shall be punished by a fine not exceeding one hundred and not less than fifty dollars. Justices of the peace, mayors and police judges shall have final jurisdiction in all cases arising under the provisions of this act; and a corporation shall be notified by warrant to be served upon the president, secretary, treasurer, or managing agent thereof; provided that the defendant shall be entitled, on demand to a trial by jury. If such prosecution be before a justice of the peace, and a trial by jury be not waived, the said justice shall issue a venire to any constable of the county, containing the names of sixteen electors of the county, to serve as jurors to try such case, and make due return thereof. Each party shall be entitled to two peremptory challenges, and shall be subject to the same challenges as jurors are subject to in criminal cases in the court of common pleas. If the venire of sixteen names be exhausted without obtaining the required number to fill the panel, the justice may direct the constable to summon any of the bystanders to act as jurors, but costs shall not be required to be advanced or paid by a person or an officer authorized or required by statute to prosecute such cases; and if the defendant be acquitted, or if he be convicted, and committed to jail in default of payment of fine and costs, the justice, mayor or police judge, before whom the case was brought, shall certify such costs to the county auditor, who shall examine, and, if necessary, correct the account, and issue his warrant to the county treasurer in favor of the respective officers to whom costs are due for the amount due to each: *Provided*, complaint for such violation is made within thirty days from date thereof, providing that in pursuance of, and under this act, there shall not be more than one conviction of the same corporation during any two weeks. And it shall be the duty of the inspector of shops and factories to enforce the provisions of this act.

*AN ACT relating to examination of public halls, opera houses, etc., as to safety in case of fire.*

[Section 2568, as amended and passed January 11, 1893.]

§ 2568. On application of the owner or person having control of an opera house, hall, theatre, church, school house, hospital, medical institute, asylum, or other buildings used for public assemblages, in any municipal corporation, the mayor, civil engineer and chief engineer of the fire department, or if such corporation has no such engineer, the mayor and two members of the council, shall carefully make a joint examination of such opera house, hall, theatre, church, school house, hospital, medical institute, asylum, or other building to ascertain the means provided thereat and therein for the speedy and safe egress of the persons that may at any time be there assembled, and the means provided for extinguishing a fire, at or in such place: *Provided*, that when the assembly rooms of such church are situated upon the ground floor, with a sufficient number of low windows, in the opinion of the commission above provided for, to secure safe and easy means of escape in case of alarm, they shall grant the certificate mentioned in the next following section.

§ 2569. If, upon such examination, it is found that such opera house, hall, theatre, church, school house, or other building is abundantly provided with means for speedy and safe egress of the persons who may at any time be there assembled, and, if above the first floor, that it is provided therein with water, or other equally efficient agency, and proper means to apply it, so that any fire which may occur at such place can be immediately extinguished, the mayor, and persons so acting with him, or a majority of the three, shall issue to such owner or person having control as aforesaid, a certificate of the fact, which shall continue in force one year, unless sooner revoked by council. (62 v. 139, sec. 3.)

§ 2570. If any change or alteration is made in such building, the owner or person having charge of it shall notify the mayor of the fact, who shall cause to be made a re-examination in all respects like that provided for in the last section, and if upon such examination such owner or person having control is entitled to such certificate as is mentioned in the last section, it shall be issued to him, with like effect. (62 v. 139, sec. 3.)

§ 2571. If any owner or person having control of such place, as aforesaid, shall feel himself aggrieved by the refusal of such officers to issue any such certificate, he may appeal from the decision to the council, which shall appoint three disinterested persons to examine the premises, any two of whom may issue the certificate provided for in sections two thousand five hundred and sixty-nine, and two thousand five hundred and seventy. (62 v. 139, sec. 3.)

[Sections 2572 and 2572a, as amended and passed January 11, 1893.]

§ 2572. Whoever, being the owner or having control as an officer, agent, or otherwise, of any opera house, hall, theatre, church, school house, hospital, medical institute, asylum, or other place for the public assemblage of people, in a municipal corporation, permits it to be used when any door affording exit therefrom is locked or barred, or opens inwardly; when the place is not provided with ample means for the safe and speedy egress of the persons who may be there assembled; when, if it is on another than the first floor, sufficient water and proper means to apply it, or other efficient means are not provided in such place to extinguish any fire which may occur thereat; or when the certificate provided for in section twenty-five hundred and sixty-nine or section twenty-five hundred and seventy, as the case may be, has not been issued, or is not in full force, shall, for each day or night he permits such place to be so used or occupied, forfeit or pay any sum not more than one thousand dollars nor less than fifty dollars, to be recovered with costs, in a civil action, in the name and for the use of the municipal corporation; and it shall be the duty of the mayor, with the aid of the police, to see that the provisions of this section are strictly enforced.

§ 2572a. That whenever any structure referred to in section 2572 shall have been inspected by the State inspector of shops and factories, and such inspector shall have issued to the owner thereof, or his agent, a certificate that such structure is properly arranged for the safe and speedy egress of persons who may be assembled therein, and also properly provided with the means for the extinguishment of fire at or in such structure, as now required by law, then such certificate shall dispense with all other inspections and certificates required by law in regard to the safety of such structures for public assemblages; and in case such inspector shall find on inspection that such structure is not properly arranged for the safe and speedy egress of persons who may be there assembled, or not properly provided with means for the extinguishment of fire at or in such structure, as now required by law, or that such structure is such as to endanger the lives of the persons who may be there assembled, from fire or other cause, he shall notify the owner, officer or agent in charge of such structure and the mayor of the municipal corporation wherein the same is located, in writing, of the fact that he refuses such certificate, specifying his reasons and the alterations, additions and appliances necessary to be made and furnished before a certificate will be issued; and no certificate required by



law, in regard to the safety of such structure, shall be issued by the mayor or any officer or person under any provision of the law till the requirements of the foregoing notice are complied with to the satisfaction of the state inspector, and it shall be the duty of the mayor of any municipality, with the aid of the police, upon receiving such notification, to prohibit the use of such buildings for the public assemblage of people, until the necessary changes, alterations and additions have been made and the inspector's certificate has been issued.

[Section 2752b, as passed April 24, 1890.]

§ 2572b. It shall be the duty of the state inspector of workshops and factories, or his assistants, to make inspections of such buildings as is provided for in sections 2568 and 2569 of the Revised Statutes of Ohio, as often as he may deem necessary, or upon the written demand of the agent or owner of such structure, or upon the written request of five or more citizens of the municipal corporation where such structure is located.

*AN ACT to prevent the erection of dangerous buildings for public use.*

SECTION 1. *Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Ohio:* That it shall be unlawful for any person, society, firm, agent, representative of any private or corporate authority or society, or any committee, commission or board acting under any authority whatsoever, to erect or cause to be erected; or for any architect, engineer, builder, or other person to furnish any plan, description or specification for the purpose of erecting in the state of Ohio, any structure, room, or place where persons are invited, expected, or permitted to assemble, for the purpose of entertainment, judgment, amusement, instruction, betterment, treatment, or care; or to make any addition to or alteration therein, which shall, in construction, arrangement, or means of egress, be dangerous to the health or lives of persons so assembled.

§ 2. In every such structure, room or place capable of containing fifty or more persons, the stairways and approaches thereto, and all doorways and escapes therefrom, in their aggregate width shall be of sufficient capacity to allow any audience which can be accommodated therein to escape therefrom in four minutes, moving at the rate of two feet per second, and allowing four square feet of floor space to each person, then adding for hindrance, two feet to the width of each opening, passage or stairway. The doors from the same shall open outward, but no such room or place, unless the structure be fire-proof, which is over six feet from the surface of the lot, shall have less than two doors, stairways or exits. The floors of such structures, and all hallways, stairways, corridors, balconies and galleries therein or thereto, shall be capable of sustaining a live load of one hundred pounds per square foot, with a safety factor of five. All supports for floors or other parts of such structures, shall be fully capable of sustaining the aggregate loads and pressures above provided for in addition to any rythmical or vibrating motion which may be caused in the use of such structure. The roof or covering of such building shall be capable of sustaining a live load of thirty pounds of vertical pressure and a horizontal wind pressure of forty pounds per square foot, with safety factor of five. When walls supporting floors are of common brick work the minimum of thickness and the maximum of height, supposing the length to equal the height, shall be, where no openings occur, 9-inch wall, 10 feet, used inside only; 13-inch wall, 20 feet; 17-inch wall, 30 feet; 21-inch wall 40 feet; 26-inch wall, 50 feet; 30-inch wall, 60 feet; but when thinner walls stand upon thicker walls, the total height shall not exceed the one above given. Walls of hard brick laid in cement, may be increased fifty per cent. above these dimensions. When walls between supports are of greater or less strength than the height, the length may be increased two feet for each foot the height is reduced; or reduced one-half foot for each foot the height is increased, from the dimensions given in this section. When there are buttresses or pilasters extending to the foundations and

projecting from the wall, the thickness of the wall may be reduced by one-half the depth of such projections, provided they occupy at least one-tenth of the surface of the wall, and the thickness of the intervening walls, considered separately, shall not be less than what has been given in this section: *Provided, however,* That when any wall is strengthened by firm anchoring of girders, floors, or roofs, such anchors not being more than twelve times the thickness of the wall from each other, either horizontally or vertically, the surface of such wall may be doubled. The thickness of level-bedded stone walls to be the same as brick. For rough stone not in courses, add twenty-five per cent. to the thickness for brick. Where openings occur, thicken the walls by their ratio of surface. All piers, pillars and columns shall be capable of sustaining the aggregate live load given and the weight of the building. All arches must contain the line of pressure within the middle one-third of the voussoirs. The greatest pressure allowed per square foot of good brick work shall be five tons: for work of hard brick, laid in first-class cement, ten tons: for unbedded sandstone masonry, four tons: for second-class masonry, eight tons; for first-class masonry, twelve tons. Piers, columns, pillars and all marble, granite and limestone work, not over twenty per cent. of the crushing weight. Every such building, place or room, when above the second floor, shall be provided with at least one fire-escape, which shall be so placed as to be easily accessible, so marked that it may be generally understood, so constructed as to lead directly to the open air, and so designed as not to be dangerous for women and children, and shall be sufficiently inclosed to protect persons thereon from fire below, *i. e.*, it shall be placed against a dead wall and be inclosed on three sides; and in buildings where two or more assemblages occur, as in school houses, each room above the second floor must have an exit leading to a fire-escape. No fire-escape shall be less than twenty-four inches in clear width, with an additional one-fourth inch in width for each person (over fifty) to be accommodated there y. The ventilating system or machinery shall be capable of changing the air in such room every thirty minutes; and all lavatories and water-closet places shall have double the above given capacity for ventilation; and all conveniences used in such buildings shall have soil and waste-pipes fully ventilated to the outside air. The warming and lighting apparatus shall be arranged and constructed so as to be safe and against explosion or fire. All smoke flues or pipes, unless lined with terra cotta or other fire-proof material of permanent character, shall not be nearer than eight inches to any combustible material, and not nearer than four inches in any case, nor shall any smoke flue, pipe or chamber of metal being or passing under woodwork, be nearer thereto than twice the diameter of such pipe, flue or chamber, unless protected with suitable fire-proof guard with open space above. Every warm air flue of metal shall be at least one-half inch from all wood-work, and also completely covered with asbestos or other fire-proof wrapping, with circulation of air between it and the wood, and no wood shall be nearer than four inches to any such flue in brick work.

§ 3. This act shall not apply to cities of the first class, where the construction of buildings is regulated by statute under the direction of a building inspector; nor shall it be construed so as to interfere with existing laws relating to the inspection of buildings, but no certificate as now provided by law, shall be issued for buildings hereafter erected, or alterations hereafter made [except in such cities of the first class], unless they conform to the requirements of this act.

§ 4. Any person who violates any of the requirements of this act shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and upon conviction thereof, shall be fined in any sum not less than one hundred nor more than one thousand dollars, or be imprisoned in the county jail not less than ten nor more than sixty days, or both, at the discretion of the court, and shall be also liable to any person injured by reason of his violation of the requirements of this act, and shall be also liable for criminal prosecution for loss of life.

§ 5. It shall be the duty of the prosecuting attorneys to see that this law is enforced in their respective counties, and for each conviction of

violation thereof they shall be entitled to a fee of twenty-five dollars, and such other sums as may be allowed by the board of county commissioners.

§ 6. This act shall take effect and be in force within sixty days after its passage. [Passed April 15, 1889.]

*AN ACT to give better protection to such persons as use and pass up and down stairs and stairways in or on tenement houses, apartments, manufactories, mills, shops, stores, churches, hotels, public halls, lecture rooms, restaurants, public library rooms, business offices of professional men and others doing business for or with the public, all public buildings and other rooms of public resort, whether for the transaction of business or social enjoyment.*

SECTION 1. *Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Ohio:* That all stairs or stairways for ingress or egress to and from all tenement houses, apartments, manufactories, mills, shops, stores, churches, hotels, halls for public meetings, lecture rooms, restaurants, public library rooms, business offices of professional men and others doing business for or with the public, all public buildings and other rooms or places of public resort or use, whether for the transaction of business or social enjoyment, shall be provided by the owners thereof, or the directors, trustees, lessees, managers, controllers or proprietors of any of said buildings wherein said stairs or stairways are erected, and used for the purposes aforesaid, with a good, substantial hand-rail extending from the top to the bottom of said stairs or stairways, and the same shall be firmly fastened by said owners, directors, trustees, lessees, managers, controllers or proprietors, to the wall or other support or partition at the side of such stairs or stairways most convenient for use, and such hand-rail shall be constructed or made of wood not less than one and one-half inches wide and two and one-half inches thick; or iron not less than one and one-half inches in diameter, and shall be put up and maintained along all the said stairs and in all the said stairways in the said buildings now erected and in use, or which may hereafter be used for any of the purposes aforesaid, and in all such buildings hereafter constructed to be used for the purposes aforesaid.

§ 2. Any person or persons owning or having charge of such stairs or stairways, as directors, trustees, lessees, managers or proprietors, of any of said buildings wherein said stairs are erected and used for the purposes aforesaid, and neglecting or refusing to provide said hand-railing, and put and keep up the same in manner aforesaid, shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and on conviction thereof before any mayor or justice of the peace, or other competent authority, shall be fined in any sum not less than ten nor more than one hundred dollars, and shall be liable to any person injured for the want of such railing or railings for all injury to such person or damages resulting therefrom.

§ 3. This act shall in no manner apply to private dwelling houses, and other rooms and places where only private business is transacted by the owners or occupiers thereof.

§ 4. This act shall take effect and be in force from and after its passage. [Passed April 18, 1892.]

## APPENDIX C.

## STATISTICAL STATEMENT.

The following pages present the statistical statement of the work done by the inspectors from July 15 to December 15, 1893.

These figures rest upon the statements of the employers concerning adults, but in the case of children under sixteen years, an actual count of heads has been made, and a certificate stamped for each individual child between the ages of fourteen and sixteen. From this count it is manifest that, in a year of such industrial depression as the present, new inspectors, at work in an untried field during five months, have found 6,576 boys and girls under sixteen years of age in a canvass of 2,452 establishments. This does not include the hundreds of children ordered discharged because under the age of fourteen.

The tabulation of places visited shows that no trade has been completely covered; and this tabulation forms the basis of work for the coming year, during which no effort will be spared to inspect every establishment in the State of Illinois employing women and children, and to enforce the law equitably upon all employers alike throughout each trade.

The clothing trade statistics do not include the home finishers, the home tailors, nor the army of individual women who do white-goods work in their own homes. These statistics cover only factories and workshops separate from the dwelling of the workers. During the coming year, especial attention will be given to the home workers, for the purpose of enforcing section one of the law; and the statistical presentation of the results of these inspections will be kept separate throughout.

All home workers being thus omitted from the clothing trades for the present year, the summary statement by trades nevertheless shows 10,297 women and children under sixteen, to 5,351 males over sixteen years of age, or nearly two to one. In the paper-box factories inspected, there exists a still greater preponderance of women and children compared with males over sixteen years, the figures being 788 to 228. In the cigar and tobacco trade, there were found 1,325 women and children to 3,028 men.

Two striking figures in the summary by trades are 1,190 boys under sixteen years in the metal-working trades, and 1,359

in the wood-working trades. These two figures show conclusively how far from prohibitive are the provisions of the present law concerning the employment of children between fourteen and sixteen years.

Many of the subdivisions also show the large numbers of women and children in proportion to males over sixteen years of age, such as the candy factories with 1,360 women and children to 953 males. A careful study of the tables that follow is invited, especially of the closing summary by trades.

Wherever in these tables, or in Appendix A, the location of a firm or employer is given by street and number, such location is in Chicago, unless otherwise stated.

### BREWERIES AND BOTTLING WORKS.

NAME.	LOCATION.	Females under 16 years.	Males under 16 years.	Females over 16 years.	Males over 16 years.
American Brewing Co.....	922 N. Ashland ave.....				85
Anheuser-Busch Assn.....	East end Harrison st. bridge.....	4	1	4	15
Bartholomae & Roesing.....	Twelfth and Brown sts.....				30
Bauer, A. & Co.....	158 E. Huron st.....		3	3	14
Best (Ph.) Brewing Co.....	Fletcher and Huron sts.....				16
Birk Bros. Brewing Co.....	101-109 Webster ave.....		2		28
Bohemian Brewing Co.....	684 Blue Island ave.....				30
Brewer & Hofmann.....	43 S. Green st.....		1		3
Carpenter, A.....	77-79 Pearson st.....				10
Carter, Dinmore & Co.....	275 Kinzie st.....			2	3
Chicago Bottling Co.....	4423 S. State st.....				5
Chicago Brewing Co.....	64-80 North ave.....				20
Chicago Consold Bottling Co...	14-18 Charles place.....		10		240
Chrisman, F.....	236 Jay st.....		1		3
Columbia Brewing Co.....	7072 Osgood st.....		1		3
Cooke Brewing Co.....	Twenty-seventh st. and Lake Shore..				10
Corper Brewing Co.....	Thirty-ninth st. and Union ave.....		2		28
Dewes, F. J.....	Hoyne ave. and Rice st.....				50
Eagle Brewing Co.....	404-406 Twenty-fifth st.....				12
Ernst Bros.....	67 Larrabee st.....				35
Fecker Brewing Co.....	871-897 Dudley st.....				50
Fortune Brothers.....	Van Buren and Desplaines sts.....				75
Glunz, Louis.....	Wells and Division sts.....	1			3
Goggin, Wm. L.....	26 Custom House place.....				35
Gottfried Brewing Co.....	71 Alexander st.....		2		18
Hamburger (Ph.) Co.....	277-279 E. Kinzie st.....				4
Hand-Peter Brewing Co.....	37-39 Sheffield ave.....			1	39
Hankel, Rudolph.....	10 Raleigh court.....				4
Helm Brewery Co.....	Tenth st. and Rock road, E. St. Louis.				7
Henn & Gabler.....	Thirty-fifth and Ullmann sts.....		5		46
Hoerber Brewing Co.....	646-660 Hinman st.....				12
Hollender, Fred & Co.....	179-181 Illinois st.....				6
Independent Brewing Ass'n.....	586-612 N. Halsted st.....				50
Junk's Brewery.....	3704-3710 S. Halsted st.....				28
Keeley Brewing Co.....	28th st. and Groveland Park ave.....				25
Kluetsch, Chas.....	54-60 Twenty-ninth place.....		1		24
Knoble, A. M.....	32 N. Desplaines st.....				6
Knop Bros.....	169 N. Clark st.....		5		10
Lakeside Bottling Co.....	2544 Portland ave.....				15
Manhattan Brewing Co.....	Thirty-ninth st. and Emerald ave.....				25
Matthews Soda Water Co.....	217 Kinzie st.....				50
McAvoy Brewing Co.....	2349 S. Park ave.....	1		3	19
Mette Bros.....	2-5 Buena Vista place.....		7		12
Monarch Brewing Co.....	1092 W. Twenty-first st.....				30
Moran Bros.....	331 S. May st.....		4		31
National Brewing Co.....	846-856 Eighteenth st.....		2		13
Northwestern Brewing Co.....	831 Clybourne ave.....				60
O'Donnell & Duer.....	Fortieth and Wallace sts.....		2		58
Oelsner, Rudolph.....	54-56 Wells st.....				5

## Breweries and Bottling Works—Concluded.

NAME.	LOCATION.	Females under 16 years.	Males under 16 years.	Females over 16 years.	Males over 16 years.
Ogren, Charles F.	625-629 Shober st.				3
Pabst Brewing Co.	Indiana and Desplaines sts.		1	1	10
Peabody, Frank H.	208 E. Kinzie st.				8
Pfarr, John.	147 Fullerton ave.				4
Pohl, Paul.	29-35 Cooper st.		1		15
Ruehl Brewing Co.	218-224 W. Twelfth st.				30
Schmidt Brewing Co.	9-35 Grant place.				35
Schoenhofen Brewing Co.	Canalport ave., cor. Eighteenth st.	8	5	17	20
Seipp Brewing Co.	Lake Shore and Twenty-seventh st.	2	5	11	12
Sieben, M.	335-345 Larrabee st.				12
Standard Bottling Co.	3323 S. State st.		1	3	21
Standard Brewing Co.	Twelfth st. and Campbell ave.				40
Star Brewery.	Fulton and Rockwell sts.				30
Steger, E. R.	Ashland ave., cor. Fifteenth st.				22
Tessendorf, H. W.	205 Webster ave.				4
Tosetti Brewing Co.	Fortieth and Wright sts.		4		56
United States Brewing Co.	Eaton ave. and Snow st.		1	4	95
Vogt & Sweeney.	467-473 Twenty-sixth st.		1		13
Wacker & Birk.	171 N. Desplaines st.		1		13
West Side Brewing Co.	Augusta and Paulina sts.		4		10
Ziegler, George.	2182 W. Twelfth st.		1		2
Total No. places inspected—70.		15	48	45	1,265

## CIGARS AND TOBACCO.

Abelson, Joseph	5971 Canal st.				2
Adams, Peter.	355 Cleveland ave.		1	3	1
Adolph, W. H.	347 Collinsville ave., East St. Louis		1		6
Agle, Henry	305 E. Main st., Belleville				1
Alger, W. D.	445 Ogden ave.		1		3
Altschue, Oscar	67-69 S. Canal st.				17
American Eagle Co.	1041 W. Madison st.				5
Ansteln, W. A., & Sons	69 Hammond st.		3	1	3
Anderson, S. B.	205 E. Jefferson st., Bloomington		1		2
Anderson, J. A.	19 Cleveland ave.				3
Andrade, L. E.	1329 W. Madison st.				4
Arkin, M.	239 Hastings st.			1	3
Armstrong Co.	First ave., cor. of Elm st., Canton	1	6	13	29
Assmann, S.	536 E. Second st., Quincy				5
Auerbach, A. H.	186 W. Twelfth st.			1	4
Baber, John	1071 W. Van Horn st.		1		3
Bader, W. H.	508 Hampshire st., Quincy		1		5
Balanto & Carlson.	729 W. Huron st.				2
Bankert, Andrew.	3942 S. State st.				3
Barhon Bros.	350 Center ave.	1		3	11
Bartz, Martin	319 Noble st.			1	1
Bauch, Fred	299 Burling st.	2		1	17
Baumeister, Joseph.	121 Sedgwick st.				1
Baylor, Frank	328 Johnson court, Canton			2	5
Beck, John.	141 Wells st.			1	2
Beck, Julius.	308 N. Franklin st.				2
Becker, George	341 Orchard st.				3
Behrendt, Arthur	114 Division st.				1
Behrendt, H.	348 W. Twelfth st.			6	18
Benjamin, W. W.	43 N. State st.				2
Benner, J.	43 Willow st.	3	4	4	19
Berger, Wm.	206 Blue Island ave.				3
Berman & Simon.	278 Blue Island ave.				2
Beinatz, Nicholas	486 S. Paulina st.			1	4
Berndt, Otto	757 N. Halsted st.			1	9
Berndt, Paul	844 N. Halsted st.			1	1
Bernstein, J.	465 S. Union st.			2	6
Berryman Bros.	198-204 Kinzie st.	6	3	26	3
Birkenshaw & Bayler.	343 S. Main st., Canton			1	2
Bischoff, Al.	323 E. Division st.				2
Black, Jacob H.	308 Main st., Streator		1		2

## Cigars and Tobacco—Continued.

NAME.	LOCATION.	Females under 16 years.	Males under 16 years.	Females over 16 years.	Males over 16 years.
Bless, N. E.	242 W. Division st.				1
Blumenthal, Max.	307 Lincoln ave.			2	5
Bodenschatz, W. I.	282 W. Division st.				4
Boehm, J.	162 DeKoven st.				7
Boettcher & Fuchs.	70 Chicago st., Elgin.				2
Bonn & Meyer.	141 S. State st.			1	4
Bontages & Hammel.	Peoria.			1	4
Bradel, Richard.	609 N. Wells st.			1	1
Brinkerhoff & Co.	Canton.				3
Bree, F. D.	145 Chicago ave.				1
Brueggeman, Henry.	24 W. Second st., Alton.		1		5
Buettner, R. H.	658 N. Western ave.			1	7
Bulterdieck, F. H.	28 Mohawk st.				1
Burckhardt, Chas.	808 W. Main st., Belleville.				2
Burnap Bros.	Canton.			6	2
Buck, Henry W.	1006 S. Main st., Bloomington.				4
Calhoun & Tills.	2507 Kensington ave.				1
Carstens, H.	255 Wells st.				4
Casiellas, R. C.	83 Rees st.			1	1
Cassell Bros.	223 S. Main st., Jacksonville.	2			6
Chicago Union Works.	18 S. Market st.			6	2
Christensen, J. P.	373 W. Ohio st.				1
Clark, Thos.	1104 N. Halsted st.		1		2
Cleaver, A. M.	69 Menominee st.			1	4
Cline & Myers.	15 E. Chestnut st., Canton.			1	4
Cohen, H.	229 Oak st.				4
Cohen, L.	83 Waller st.				1
Cohen, M.	125 Brown st.		1		1
Cohn, T. & Co.	762 Milwaukee ave.	1	1		7
Cohn, V. & Co.	161 W. Twelfth st.	4	2		8
Coleman, W.	205 Washburne ave.			1	1
Columbia Cigar Factory.	474 Larrabee st.				5
Columbia Cigar Factory.	48-54 Dearborn st.	46	7	99	331
Commercial Cigar Factory.	230 Vine st.			1	11
Conklin & Beam.	N. Main st., Canton.		1	9	17
Connors, Len.	427 E. Washington st., Springfield.		1		6
Criterion Cigar Factory.	420 State st.			1	7
Czarkodsky Bros.	138 N. Halsted.				4
Dappen, Mathias.	587 Sedgwick st.		1		2
Daum & Peters.	114 N. Clark st.			1	4
Davidson, John.	383 Larrabee st.				1
Dean, W. E. & Co.	East Chestnut st., Canton.	3	2	62	82
D'Ornellas, M.	Jacksonville.				3
Dethmann, Adolph.	993 Milwaukee ave.	1	3	1	10
Dias, S. E. & Sons.	601 E. Jackson st., Bloomington.				2
Dibos, Adam.	346 Sedgwick st.			1	1
Dinkle, D.	Springfield.				1
Dittlemer, C. F.	44 W. Division st.				8
Divilbias, J. W. & Co.	S. Main st., Canton.	2	3	32	22
Dobbeck, A. J.	30 Warder st.				2
Dockendorf, M.	62 Barber st.				2
Doerr, John.	4527 Dearborn st.				3
Doering, A.	894 W. Monroe st.				3
Dohm, Peter.	536 Division st.				1
Dohm, Philip.	445 Larrabee st.				3
Domke, Adolph.	144 Clybourne ave.				3
Dreher, Fred.	300 Court st., Pekin.		1		2
Dreisigsacker, Chas.	206 Augusta st.				1
Ebersol, C. H.	489 Ogden ave.				3
Eccardt, F.	8 W. Thirteenth st.				1
Echbert, Frank, & Co.	319 W. Division st.			1	6
Ekelert, A.	295 Blue Island ave.			1	4
Ehlers, Chas.	227 Division st.				2
Eiderman, I.	363½ Rush st.				1
Elger, John.	183 Townsend st.				2
Elson, N.	629 Jane st.				1
Ende, Rudolph.	240 Orchard st.			2	3
Enelow, L.	641 Milwaukee ave.	1	1		3
Energetic Cigar Factory.	574 S. State st.				5
Epstein, H.	3329 S. Halsted st.		1	1	2
Ettelson, S.	486 S. Morgan st.	1			3

## Cigars and Tobacco—Continued.

NAME.	LOCATION.	Females under 16 years.	Males under 16 years.	Females over 16 years.	Males over 16 years.
Ewert, Julius.....	4419 S. State st.				
Excelsior, Carl.....	399 Cleveland ave.				
Eyerly, W. H. & Bro.....	S. Main st., Canton		1		
Fahrig, John A.....	753 Union st., Alton		4		21
Fahrig, A. M.....	105 W. Front st., Bloomington				
Farrell, Dennis W.....	184 Mather st.				
Faulstich, John H.....	638 W. Chicago ave.				
Filb, Hermann.....	42 Ayers court.				1
Fischer, E. H.....	591 Larrabee st.		7		11
Fischer, J.....	691 W. Indiana st.				
Foro, T.....	388 Blue Island ave.				
Fosburg, C. O.....	4707 S. State st.				
Frank, August.....	37 Potomac ave.				
Frank, Chas. J.....	532 N. Park ave.				1
Frankel, N.....	141 Augusta st.				
Franklin, H. B. & Co.....	Lak. and Franklin sts.			11	
Fribourg, L. W.....	211 N. Main st., Decatur		1		
Friewer, J. C.....	272 E. North ave.				
Fuerst, Peter.....	1026 W. Twenty-second st.				
Furstenberg, Simon.....	117 Henry st.				
Gable, P. M.....	1123½ Adams st., Peoria				
Gallagher, J. F.....	112 S. Sixth st., Springfield		1		
Garcia, A.....	12 Cedar st.				
Garcia, C.....	282 Hastings st.				
Gebert, Albert J.....	615 E. College st., Jacksonville				
Gehrig, Edward.....	316 Court st., Peoria		1		
Gibbs, Janet.....	992 California ave.		1		1
Gillmore, Mrs. M.....	167 Halsted st.				
Glickmann, L. S.....	623 W. Fourteenth st.		1		4
Goergen, Joseph.....	968 W. Twelfth st.				
Goetz, J.....	621 Dania ave.				
Golbeck & Laudam.....	433 Milwaukee ave.	3	1		17
Goldwater, Joseph.....	223 W. Chicago ave.				2
Gonsales, Mora & Co.....	11-13 S. Dearborn st.	4	1		10
Gonzalez & Fernandez.....	763 W. Fulton st.				
Gottlob, Wm.....	206 Plaza st., Alton		2		
Graf, Ernst.....	68 Clybourne ave.				
Gray, Campbell & Co.....	279 Ogden ave.		1		
Grein, J.....	191 Larrabee st.		1		
Griefer, G. H.....	4422 S. State st.				
Gruber, Henry D. O.....	740 W. Congress st.				
Guenther, Karl.....	313 Cedar st., Peoria		1		
Gunkel, Wm.....	336 W. Fourteenth st.				
Haase, Albert.....	402 S. Kedzie st.				
Haase, J.....	334 N. May st.				
Hacer, H.....	85 Johnson st.				
Haggard, L.....	101 Emerson ave.				
Hairlich, Joseph.....	109 E. Hickory st., Streator		1		
Hall, Joseph E.....	648 E. Second st., Alton				
Haile & Schulz Bros.....	N. Main st., Jacksonville		1		
Haller, John.....	1085 Van Horn st.				
Hampert, Thomas.....	37 Cornell st.				
Hambold, C. W.....	439 N. Clark st.		1		
Hand Bros.....	637 N. Clark st.				
Hansen, P.....	643 Leavitt st.				
Hanson, John F.....	351 Milwaukee ave.	2	2		4
Hantak, Joseph.....	734 W. Eighteenth st.				
Hartmann, L.....	279 W. Thirteenth st.				
Hecht, Jacob.....	40 Cornell st.			1	
Hecht, R.....	105 N. Fifth st., Springfield				
Heising, Hermann.....	775 N. Leavitt st.				
Heistemann, H.....	195 E. North ave.				
Helbig, C. H.....	240 Burling st.				
Hentz, Hallman J.....	599 Milwaukee ave.				
Hertzstrom, Carl.....	4045 Armour ave.				
Hering, John.....	838 Broadway, Quincy				
Hermann, Jacob.....	Milwaukee ave. and Cornell st.				
Herzler, Martin J.....	133 W. Main st., Belleville		1		
Herzog, S.....	487 W. Madison st.				
Hews & Noerander.....	881 W. Madison			2	
Hilb, Leopold.....	625 N. Leavitt st.				



## Cigars and Tobacco—Continued.

NAME.	LOCATION.	Females under 16 years.	Males under 16 years.	Females over 16 years.	Males over 16 years.
Hildebrandt, T.	641 W. Twelfth street.				1
Hink, John.	258 Vine st.				5
Hirsch, Ignatz.	720 W. Lake st.		1		2
Hirsch, Robert.	1653 Milwaukee ave.				2
Hodgins Bros.	721 E. Porcegordo st., Decatur.		1		4
Hoerster, H.	520 S. Loomis st.				1
Hohmann, August.	555 W. Fourteenth st.		1		2
Hoffman, O. B.	411 S. Adams st., Peoria.		1		6
Hoffman, Jacob.	217 S. Adams st., Peoria.		2		19
Hoffman, George I.	238 Milwaukee ave.				2
Holz, F.	531 W. Eighteenth st.				1
Hoyerman, Wm.	719 Superior st.				2
Huffman, James G.	1065 N. Water st., Decatur.		1		2
Husted & Gessler.	160-162 Superior st.	4	3	33	2
Ideal Factory, The.	90 Judd st.				6
Isaacs, Harry A.	315 Larrabee st.				3
Jacobs, J. O.	84 S. Franklin st.	3	1	1	6
Jacobson, H.	192 W. Indiana st.				1
Jenkel, Fred.	473 N. Clark st.		1		11
Jensen, James.	207 W. Indiana st.				3
Jensen, M. H.	676 W. Lake st.		2		2
Jezek, Joseph J.	943 W. Nineteenth st.				2
Joergger & Grimm.	1153 Milwaukee ave.				2
Kaack, Henry.	176 DeKoven st.				4
Kaas & Co.	168 Willow st.			1	6
Kaempers, Louis.	Belleville.		1		5
Kalina, Joseph.	680 W. Eighteenth st.				1
Kaster, Nicholas.	812 N. Halsted st.			1	2
Kaufman Bros.	Rockford, 120 S. Main st.		1		5
Kaufmann, P. A.	522 Sedgwick st.		1		5
Kaufmann, E.	Rockford.				2
Keck & Weigand.	Decatur.		2		9
Keister, O. H.	126 Homer st.				4
Keller, C.	343 Blue Island ave.				3
Kestel, Geo.	159 W. Eighteenth st.				1
Kettner, M.	173 Blue Island ave.			1	2
Key West Cigar Factory.	1085 W. Madison st.			1	4
Klages, L. H.	545 Milwaukee ave.			1	5
Klein, P.	116 N. Clark st.		1		10
Klein, Fred.	Quincy, 127 S. Fourth st.				4
Knollenberg, H. H. & Son.	Jack-onville.		1		12
Kohn, Henry.	695 S. Halsted st.				3
Kohn, S.	257 Maxwell st.	2	2	5	3
Kolakowski, A. H.	27 Tell place.				2
Korack, Wm.	426 N. Halsted st.		1	1	3
Koral, S.	263 Milwaukee ave.			1	1
Korans, V.	1085 VanHorn st.				2
Kordick & Co.	42-44 Seldon ave.		1	1	10
Korth, Fred.	188 N. Clark st.			1	2
†Kowahl, J.	193 Augusta st.				.....
Kracke, Bertha.	681 Wells st.		1	1	5
Kraft, Edward.	503 N. Wood st.	1			8
Krazicek, Chas.	940 W. VanHorn st.				2
Kranz, H.	179 Wells st.				3
Kranz, Jacob.	Alton, 500 E. Second st.		2		4
Krauss, August.	1010 Milwaukee ave.				2
Kraus, Ernest.	470 S. Halsted st.				1
Kreutzer, H.	643 N. Ashland ave.		1		4
Kreikenbaum, Fred.	1072 Milwaukee ave.		2		8
Kroek, Philip.	624 Sedgwick st.			1	1
Krog, Anton.	100 W. Ohio st.				15
Krukinsky, J.	179 Liberty st.				1
Kuhlmann, R. J.	617 N. Clark st.		1		1
Kurth, John.	657 N. Halsted st.				5
Langenegger, John.	818 Larrabee st.		1	1	3
Larson & Eueberts.	804 W. North ave.			1	4
Lartigue S.	196 Colorado ave.				1
Lasdon, S.	464 S. Desplaines st.				3
Laserovitch & Coloff.	83 Wils. n ave.	1	1	1	1
Laslawsky, N. & Son.	1053 California ave.	4	2		2
Lautereschlager.	47 Johnson st.				1

† Found not working.

## Cigars and Tobacco—Continued.

NAME.	LOCATION.	Females under 16 years.	Males under 16 years.	Females over 16 years.	Males over 16 years.
Lavine, John W.	563 Austin ave.				3
Lawrence, S.	274 W. Twelfth st.			3	9
Lehin, C.	513 W. North ave.	1	1		4
Leischick, H.	430 Blue Island ave.				4
Leist, Anton.	122 Newberry ave.				1
Leptheim, Wm. H.	376 Waubansia ave.				2
Levedy, Fred.	Alton, 409 Bell st.				2
Leviton, E. M.	267 Augusta st.				
Lewis, Frank P.	323 Main st.	2		4	9
Lewis, F. P.	376 Main st.	2	1	4	13
Lidlin, C.	846 W. North ave.		1	4	4
Lichtenthals, John.	Oak st. cor. Larrabee st.			1	1
Lies, Otto.	335 Clybourne ave.			1	1
Limburg, M.	893 Milwaukee ave.		1		3
Lindemann, Harry.	Clark st., cor. Thirty-ninth		1		2
Lingsweiler, John.	834 W. Madison st.		1		1
Link, Bernhard.	67 Mohawk st.			1	2
Linken, D.	196 Augusta st.			1	2
Lippmann, Carl.	186 Center ave.			1	2
Livingsweiler, John.	834 W. Madison st.				4
Lussem, J.	146 W. Harrison st.	1			3
Lussem, Y.	609 Lincoln st.				1
Maas, J.	1080 W. Twelfth st.				4
Maas, Otto.	398 W. Chicago ave.				1
Maduro, Colorado.	132 Halsted street.			1	3
Magnus, H. P.	326 S. Morgan st.				1
Moloney, J.	382 S. Halsted st.			3	15
Mandler, Christ.	814 W. Olive st., Bloomington.			1	1
Marcus, Fritz.	321 Milwaukee ave.			2	10
Marks, S.	14 S. Robey st.			1	1
Mass, Charles.	670 Washburne ave.		1	1	4
Masselhorn, Henry.	156 Canalport st.				1
Massoth, V.	565 Kinzie st.				1
Masters, Harry.	476 Fullerton ave.				2
Mattern, E.	186 Burling st.			1	1
Mayer, Theo.	72 Goethe st.				1
McMullin Bros.	631 W. Indiana st.				4
McVay, Daniel.	128 Stevenson st., Bloomington.		1		1
Mohl, F. W.	112 Lincoln ave., Peoria.		1	1	3
Meiners, Herman.	224 E. North ave.				3
Meirdirks, D.	693 W. Twentieth st.				2
Merziger, John.	134 W. Clark st.				5
Metz, Henry.	822 S. Webster st., Decatur.			1	2
Metzger, T. B.	182 Cornell st.				3
Meyer, Henry.	209 W. High st., Belleville.		1		8
Meyer, W. H.	609 W. Indiana st.			1	1
Mikkelsen, Niels.	55 W. Ohio st.				2
Milanson, L.	26 Bauwans st.				2
Miller, Thos.	724 W. North ave.				1
Miller, W. F.	135 Blue Island ave.				2
Minke, Jacob.	662 W. North ave.			1	7
Mische, A.	129 Goethe st.				1
Mitchell, Joseph.	120 N. Water st., Decatur.		1		8
Mitchell, W. J.	94 W. Eighteenth st.				2
Moerkernoseller, John.	409 Court st., Pekin.		1		3
Morris, B.	254 Homer st.				1
Muller, A.	200 Clybourne ave.			1	1
Murrmann, Wm.	149 Milwaukee ave.		1		4
Newberg, Harry J.	164 N. Halsted st.				3
Newman, Wm.	216 E. State st., Jacksonville.		3		13
Nickels, Elena.	664 S. Halsted st.			1	7
Nicolai, Wm. H.	395 W. Indiana st.			1	1
Nielson, C. V. P.	365 W. Indiana st.				1
Novak, Anton.	512 S. Robey st.			3	7
Osborne, T. J.	631 N. Water st., Decatur.				6
Osmer, Harry.	163 N. Water st., Decatur.				6
Ostrowsky, S.	224 W. North ave.				3
Pacyna, Adolph.	671 W. Indiana st.				1
Palmeyer, Fred.	225 N. Water st., Decatur.		1		4

† Found not working.

## Cigars and Tobacco—Continued.

NAME.	LOCATION.	Females under 16 years.	Males under 16 years.	Females over 16 years.	Males over 16 years.
Paulson, Axel	379 W. Division st.				3
Pauley, Jos. H.	13 Riverside st., Elgin			1	4
Pausey, W. F.	107 Schiller st.				1
Pelikan, John	1154 S. Oakley ave.				2
Pereles, Jacob	266 W. Division st.				1
Perry, James J.	1356 W. Jackson st.			1	4
Peters, R.	494 W. Superior st.				1
Peterson, P. O.	130 E. Chicago st.				2
Phillips, G. W.	91 Western ave.				1
Pitsch, John	912 S. Main st., Bloomington				2
Planman, John	185 Oak st.				1
Pollakoff, V.	210 W. Division st.				3
Polizka, F.	612 Throop st.				1
Potricek, A.	1106 Van Horn st.				2
Pritikin & Libenberg	137 W. Twelfth st.	1		1	4
Puckelwartz, Wilhelm	199 Orchard st.			1	2
Pyatt Bros.	Jacksonville				2
Pyatt, E. D.	223 W. State st., Jacksonville				1
Quigley, J. J.	4322 S. State st.	1			9
Quinn & Seaforth	101 E. Main st., Decatur	1			7
Raggie, S. C. & W.	306-308 Hoyn ave.			4	16
Rahn, H. H.	284 Clybourne ave.				2
Reese, W. H.	789 W. Twelfth st.				3
Rehbock, F. W.	19 Plum st.				1
Reich, George	140 Seminary ave.			1	2
Reuben, Bertha	35 Milton ave.				1
Reuter, Matthew	33 Rees st.				1
Reuter, P.	4345 Dearborn st.			1	1
Rheines, Arthur	15 Alaska st.				1
Rheinfels, Wm.	741 W. Twentieth st.				5
Rice, Henry	620 Wells st.			1	3
Richter, Charles	81 Cleveland ave.			2	1
Richter, J.	593 Throop st.			2	1
Roepenack, R.	390 North ave.				1
Rolnick, Jacob	74 Wilson st.				1
Rosenfield, B.	686 N. Paulina st.				1
Rosenfield, V.	717 N. Ashland ave.				1
Roth & Stumpf	228 Clybourne ave.			1	1
Rothschild, Belding & Co.	238 E. Randolph st.			6	30
†Rothschild, Joseph	60 Henry st.				
Rueckheim, C. T.	4838 E. State st.				2
Ruisece & Hesa	387 N. Clark st.			1	4
Rump, W. H.	657 Wells st.				1
Rustmeyer, Joseph	1404 S. Main st., Bloomington				5
Saciowsky, A.	1053 N. California st.			2	1
Sanger, S.	378 Larrabee st.				1
Sanz, Elizabeth	140 Johnson st.				1
Savill & Rafferty	Canton	1		9	30
Schadeck, Nicholas	59 Mohawk st.				3
Schaminsky, Henry	833 N. Halsted st.			1	1
Scharf, Charles	750 S. Halsted st.				1
Schatle, Wm.	843 S. Halsted st.				2
Scheele, Ernest	159 Augusta st.				1
Schildgren, Ed.	250 Wells st.	1			3
Schilke, Wm.	206 Clybourne ave.				1
Schippert, P. A.	629 S. Adams st., Peoria				3
Schloen, Wm.	229 Mohawk st.				1
Schlueters, H. F.	816 Johns ave., Decatur				3
Schmidt, Herman	644 Milwaukee ave.				3
Schmitt, Peter E.	27 N. State st.				1
Schmitt, Peter E., Jr.	47 Rush st.				1
Schneider, Jacob	121 N. Third st., East St. Louis				2
Schoettker & Gehring	231 S. Sixth st., Springfield	2			13
Schroeder, W. H.	796 W. Lake st.			1	2
Schuber, Fred	897 N. Halsted st.			1	9
Schulz, Emil	430 West Chicago av.				2
Schulz, F. W.	338 Sedgwick st.				2

†Found not working.

## Cigars and Tobacco—Continued.

NAME.	LOCATION.	Females under 16 years.	Males under 16 years.	Females over 16 years.	Males over 16 years.
Schulze, Louis	499 Superior st.	1			8
Schuster, John	1014 N. Halsted st.	1		1	5
Schwartz, E. L.	361 Fulton st.				1
Schwartz, I.	506 Henry st.				1
Schwartz, P. M. & Co.	75-77 Market st.	5	1	13	45
Schwazer, B.	178 Blue Island ave.			1	4
Scott, George W.	214 S. Main st., Jacksonville	1			1
Seegar, August	185 N. Clark st.	1			1
Seegar, F. & Co.	79 N. Clark st.	1		3	2
Seegar, John	185 N. Clark st.	1		1	4
Seilheimer, Jacob	492 N. Park ave.	1			1
Seip, O. B.	349 E. Williams st., Decatur				1
Shableski, F. J.	19 Julian st.	1	1		1
Shapiro, D.	575 Canal st.	1	1	1	1
Shapiro, H. J.	223 N. Clark st.				1
Shreffler, L. D.	Canton			1	1
Shepel, F.	1498 Milwaukee ave.				1
Silverman, S.	750 Carroll ave.				1
Simon, O.	42 Dean st.		2	2	1
Sklorosky & Levin	258 W. Chicago ave.				1
Slapak, John	1172 S. Oakley ave.				1
Smith, Christ.	572 W. Ohio st.				1
Smith, F. C.	403 W. Olive st., Bloomington			4	21
Smith, E. A.	666 W. Twelfth st.				1
Solomon & Segal	474 Hermitage ave.	1		1	4
Sonnenwald, P.	Roseland	1			1
Souka, A.	105 Cleaver st.			1	1
Spanish Cigar Co	178 Dearborn st.				1
Spector Bros	241 S. Peoria st.	8	2	9	9
Spence Bros	Peoria				1
Springer & Bro.	114 N. Washington st., Peoria				1
Starek, C.	306 Blue Island ave.				1
Stearler, Wm.	731 N. Halsted st.				1
Stegeman, John	Sixth and Hampshire sts., Quincy	1			1
Stein, Anton P.	1006 W. Washington st., Bloomington				1
Teizick & Co.	474 S. Morgan st.			1	1
Tengel, Frank	1292 W. Twenty-first st.				1
Stephens, Henry	367 W. Indiana st.	1			1
Sturzenbach, H.	1461 W. Taylor st.				1
Stevens, R.	609 W. Wood st.				1
Stochel, A. L.	116 W. Eighteenth st.				1
Stoeffhaas, H.	872 W. Twenty-first st.				3
Stogel, J.	444 W. Fourteenth st.			2	1
Strassheim, Louis	41 Willow st.	3	1	3	4
Strauss, L.	578 Sawyer ave.				3
Strauss, M.	248 Blue Island ave.				3
Strauss, S.	287 Blue Island ave.				1
Stricher, Fred	Peoria				1
Strudemann, John	767 N. Western ave.				2
Sutler, A. E.	314 W. Jefferson st., Peoria			3	2
Sutter, Joseph	200 S. Broadway, Decatur		2		2
Suarez, V.	1371 W. Lake st.				10
Swatek, M. J.	617 N. Clark st.			1	8
Swope, John H.	139 Ogden ave.				1
Sylvester, J. H.	948 N. Clark st.				1
Szymczak, John	706 Noble st.	1		1	10
Teper Bros	160 W. Fourteenth st.			1	4
Thieleman, Wm. H.	350 Clybourne ave.				3
Tidland, A. W.	282 E. Division st.				2
Timmerhoff, Wm.	503 Noble st.				14
Timpe, Louis	504 Milwaukee ave.			1	8
Triebel, Philip	1225 S. Adams st., Peoria				3
Truka, Wm.	601 W. Eighteenth st.				2
Trumlar, J. M.	615 W. Fourteenth st.				2
Tryner & Richardson	113 N. Main st., Bloomington				20
Tucek, James	965 Washtenaw ave.				2
Umach, John	674 W. Seventeenth st.				1
Van Praag, M.	392 S. State st.				2
Van Teffel, A.	386 Glenwood ave.	1	1	1	13
Vanhaag, Joseph	491 Larrabee st.				1
Viehner, Henry	101 E. Main st., Belleville		1		7

1900

*Cigars and Tobacco—Concluded.*

NAME.	LOCATION.	Females under 16 years.	Males under 16 years.	Females over 16 years.	Males over 16 years.
Viert, Albert.....	116 Fullerton ave.....				1
Viernon, H. M.....	137 Sheffield ave.....				1
Vilmorsky, A.....	589 Blue Island ave.....				2
Volbright, Fred.....	720 Second st., Alton.....		13		9
Voss, Louis.....	76 Clybourne ave.....				3
Waage, Ernst.....	55 Willow st.....				1
Walasek, W.....	862 W. Eighteenth st.....				5
Waller, W.....	1502 Milwaukee ave.....				2
Walter & Stohn.....	144 Dearborn st.....			3	13
Weber & Pottermann.....	28 Grove ave., Elgin.....				5
Weber, Otto.....	195 Larrabee st.....				1
Weidemann, T.....	363½ Rush st.....				1
Weller, Joseph.....	1039 Leavitt st.....				2
Weinberger.....	446 W. Chicago ave.....				2
Weinhöner & Koenig.....	607 Hampshire st., Quincy.....				2
Wemgate, S.....	473 S. Halsted st.....				1
Weinge, Frank A.....	1037 W. Twenty-second st.....		1		3
Weininger, John A.....	Alton.....		2		16
Weinret, Phil.....	487 N. Clark st.....		1	3	
Weisberg, M.....	471 S. Morgan st.....		2		7
Weisfeld D. & J.....	491 S. Jefferson st.....		1	4	1
Weiss, H.....	339 Winchester ave.....				2
Weiss, Joseph.....	328 Clybourne ave.....		1		2
Weitling, Joseph.....	268 Clybourne ave.....				2
Wellek, J.....	718 Loomis st.....				1
Wellenreiter, C.....	767 W. Congress st.....				1
Wellmann & Dwight.....	419 Payson st., Quincy.....	8	11	71	49
Wellmann, F. W.....	216 S. Sixth st., Springfield.....		1		2
Welter, Val.....	803 W. Taylor st.....				2
Wengler & Handell.....	761 W. Madison st.....	12		11	37
Wennerhohn, Wm.....	113 Oak st.....				8
Weyer, David.....	1379 W. Taylor st.....		1		2
Wichmann, A.....	727 Main st., Quincy.....				4
Widner, Jacob.....	212 S. Fifth st., Springfield.....		2		3
Wiehaus, C. A.....	134 N. Adams st., Peoria.....				3
Wierchen, C. H.....	165 Lincoln ave.....		1		2
Wilhelmsdorfer, G.....	661 Walnut st.....				2
Wilke, Theo.....	531 Hastings st.....				2
Wilkins, Frank.....	222 W. Main st., Belleville.....		1		2
Williams, M.....	637 W. Taylor st.....		2	1	9
Wolf, A., & Son.....	386-88 W. Twelfth st.....		1	20	59
Wolfson, A., & C.....	258 W. Fourteenth st.....	1	1	2	9
Wolfson, L.....	258 W. Fourteenth st.....				3
Woller, Wm.....	1502 Milwaukee ave.....				19
Woodward, Allaire & Co.....	108-110 Main st., Peoria.....		1	80	2
Woof, R.....	402 Blue Island ave.....		1		2
Watzler, H. A.....	Alton.....		2		9
Yeack, Henry.....	551 N. Water st., Decatur.....		1		2
Yee Lung & Co.....	368 S. Clark st.....				7
Ziegler, Fred.....	381 W. Chicago ave.....				1
Zimmermann, H. & Son.....	196 Ontario st.....	5	1	9	21
Beck, August.....	392-396 N. Clark st.....	5	1	34	48
Capital Leaf Tobacco Co.....	84-88 Franklin st.....			5	25
Chicago Tobacco Works.....	18 S. Market st.....				
Eagle Tobacco Co.....	Quincy.....		3	11	10
Spaulding & Merriek.....	Rush and Michigan sts.....	89		72	305
Total No. places inspected—617.....		240	213	872	3,028

† Found not working.

## CLOTHING TRADES.

## BOOTS, SHOES AND SLIPPERS.

NAME.	LOCATION.	Females under 16 years.	Males under 16 years.	Females over 16 years.	Males over 16 years.
Anglemire Shoe Factory .....	219 N. Wyman st., Rockford .....	.....	.....	3	8
Bradshaw Shoe Co. ....	11-23 S. Jefferson st. ....	.....	.....	15	35
Chicago Shoe & Slipper Co. ....	142-144 W. Washington st. ....	.....	1	16	9
Dearborn Shoe Co. ....	168 W. Randolph st. ....	.....	1	33	32
Florsheim & Co. ....	195 S. Canal st. ....	.....	.....	6	14
Freiburg Manufacturing Co. ....	315 N. Fifteenth st., Quincy .....	.....	.....	63	159
Hewer & Gildon .....	1400 Eldorado st., Decatur .....	.....	5	19	24
Hubka, J. H. ....	77 Wade st. ....	.....	.....	4	19
Kantrowitz, Gustav A. ....	11-23 S. Jefferson st. ....	.....	3	24	45
Lee, A. ....	249 Austin ave. ....	.....	.....	2	10
Ludlow (Geo. W.) Co. ....	Elgin .....	.....	1	38	57
Marnet & Heinrichs. ....	90 Illinois st. ....	.....	.....	6	24
Mullen, John & Son. ....	65-67 W. Kinzie st. ....	.....	2	5	28
National Slipper Co. ....	187 Cornell st. ....	.....	.....	1	3
Phelps, Dodge & Palmer. ....	158 W. Randolph st. ....	.....	3	47	97
Price & Wolf. ....	195-199 S. Canal st. ....	.....	.....	15	35
Rockford Shoe Co. ....	108 Wyman st., Rockford .....	.....	.....	28	22
Sautier & Apking .....	66-68 W. Lake st. ....	.....	1	6	28
Schwab Bros. ....	166-174 S. Clinton st. ....	.....	.....	35	90
Seiz, Schwab & Co. ....	Larrabee and Superior sts. ....	.....	10	96	540
Smith, R. P. & Sons .....	76-82 Illinois st. ....	.....	.....	40	135
Tilt (J. E.) Shoe Co. ....	3-17 Huron st. ....	.....	8	47	115
Tirney, Frank .....	221 W. Twelfth st. ....	.....	.....	2	13
Union Slipper Co. ....	48-52 N. Clinton st. ....	.....	1	18	54
Total No. places inspected—24 .....	.....	23	38	563	1,587

## BUTTONS, FRINGES, GIMPS AND TRIMMINGS.

Baum, C. F. ....	222-228 Market st. ....	2	4	33	11
Chi. Braiding & Embroidery Co. ....	127-129 Market st. ....	1	.....	24	1
Chicago Fringe Works .....	W. bash av. and Harrison st. ....	5	3	221	22
Excelsior Quilting Co. ....	134 W. Washington st. ....	.....	.....	13	3
Fiedler & Sons. ....	Eugene st. and N. Park av. ....	11	.....	46	18
Jackson Fringe Co. ....	264-270 Fifth av. ....	3	1	33	7
Mansure, E. L. & Co. ....	45 Randolph st. ....	12	2	41	31
Naef & Bertschinger. ....	71-75 N. Ann st. ....	.....	.....	6	5
Northwestern Trimming Co. ....	Madison and Market sts. ....	20	3	30	17
Peters Trimming Co. ....	229 Fulton st. ....	2	10	18	10
Royal Trimming Co. ....	246 S. Market st. ....	.....	2	3	13
Singer & Baldwin. ....	Madison & Market sts. ....	9	.....	35	18
Union Trimming Co. ....	146 Franklin st. ....	3	1	28	15
Total No. places inspected—13 .....	.....	68	26	563	169

## CLOAK AND CLOTHING MANUFACTURE, CHICAGO.

[For details see Appendix A.]

"Inside shops," 12 .....	.....	12	5	615	400
"Outside shops," 704 .....	.....	505	90	3,617	2,211
Total No. places inspected—716 .....	.....	517	95	4,232	2,611

M. J. O. U.

## Clothing Trades—Continued.

## CLOTHING MANUFACTURE (WOOLEN AND COTTON), OUTSIDE CHICAGO.

NAME.	LOCATION.	Females under 16 years.	Males under 16 years.	Females over 16 years.	Males over 16 years.
Anderson, August	905 Indiana av., Rockford				3
Anderson, Geo.	200 E. Washington st., Springfield			6	3
Benson & Herold	30 Chicago st., Elgin				3
Byington Shirt & Overall Co.	Ninth and Vermont sts., Quincy	4		36	3
Carver & Mackey	299 S. Adams st., Peoria			4	3
Columbia Clothing Co.	Decatur			110	10
Cromwell, Otto	524 Seventh st., Rockford				1
Cutter & Crosette	Elgin	5		63	3
Dauner, John	1719 Chestnut st., Canton			1	3
Drage, August	108 Main st., Streator				1
Funk, Miss Laura	Belleville			15	
Galesburg Shirt Factory	249 E. Main st., Galesburg			13	
Gaylord Bros.	Canton			1	
Globe Clothing Man'g Co.	Sixth st. and Eleventh ave., Rockford			25	15
Grumm & Emery	Canton			2	
Hastert, Anton	209 Main st., Streator				3
Hemmens & Jones	36 Chicago st., Elgin				5
Holmquist, Andrew	205 S. Third st., Rockford				9
Johnson & Wanstrom	420 E. State st., Rockford				4
Lethine Bros.	Elgin			1	7
Leson, Isaac & Co.	Third and Vermont sts., Quincy	11	1	277	11
Leverington, John	112 Vermilion st., Streator				3
Melson, Andrew W.	49 Seventh st., Rockford				3
Nelson & Youngquist	216 Main st., Streator			2	5
Darkhurst, J.	132 N. Fifth st., Quincy			2	6
Price, I.	206 S. Sixth st., Springfield			20	10
Prout, F. P.	222 Main st., Streator			1	3
Quincy Shirt and Overall Co.	Fifth and Jersey sts., Quincy	4		36	4
Race Clothing Man'g Co.	215 S. Water st., Decatur			74	10
Rockford Clothing Co.	212 Church st., Rockford			45	15
Rockford Overall Co.	640 S. Main st., Rockford		2	42	3
Rockford Tailoring Co.	210 S. Main st., Rockford			3	5
Rosene Manufacturing Co.	Streator			30	10
Skinner, John	313 W. State st., Rockford			3	2
Small Bros.	Elgin			2	2
Stauber Manufacturing Co.	Streator			60	15
Strange, Alex.	Canton			2	2
True Fit Manufacturing Co.	217 S. Washington st., Peoria			120	20
Thompson, N. T.	113 W. State st., Rockford				5
Wall, P. O. N.	324 E. State st., Rockford				2
Ward, J. N. & Co.	318 S. Adams st., Peoria	1	2	119	13
Total No. places inspected—41.		25	5	1,144	231

## FURRIERS.

Abraham & Kross	215 Van Buren st.			1	1
†Aird, John	271 S. May st.				
Alaska Fur Co.	159 State st.			20	10
Ancona, D. & Son	179 State st.			5	3
Arbeiter, G.	163 Washington st.			2	1
Berry, L. S.	111 State st.			6	4
†Boggs, M. A.	268 W. Madison st.				
Bromberg, M.	198 Division st.				6
Devere, G. & Co.	178 Wabash av.			6	2
†Dickstein, S.	215 Van Buren st.				
Dreyfus, J.	207 Michigan st.				2
Forscher, S.	73 Clark st.				2
Freeman Fur Co.	98 Market st.				3
Freytag, M.	156-158 Fifth ave.			19	10
Freytag, Max B.	309 W. State st., Rockford			2	1
Friedman, Jacob	Madison and Franklin sts.			16	64
Glanz, Charles	110 Madison st.	1		19	9

† Found not working.

## Clothing Trades—Continued.

NAME.	LOCATION.	Females under 16 years.	Males under 16 years.	Females over 16 years.	Males over 16 years.
Glass, S. & Co.	206 State st.	...	...	8	6
Greenburg, Isaac C.	2973 Cottage Grove ave.	...	...	5	2
Hansen's Empire Factory	151 Wabash ave.	...	...	12	4
Hoenigsberger, A.	155-159 Market st.	...	...	...	6
Hyman & Felbinger	38-40 Madison st.	...	...	4	3
†Jiriozek, Paul	88 N. Clark st.	...	...	...	...
Laskin & Ziff	318 Dearborn st.	...	...	5	8
Lelewer, D.	155 State st.	...	...	7	5
†Levisohn, Samuel	520 S. Jefferson st.	...	...	...	...
McEnery, John	551 W. Twelfth st.	...	...	...	3
Mintz, S. J.	50 N. Ashland ave.	...	...	2	1
Novelty Fur Co.	211 State st.	...	...	6	14
Parker, Mrs. James	3978 Drexel boulevard	...	...	3	...
Plocinsky, S.	215 Van Buren st.	...	...	2	4
Riley, P. T.	697 S. Washtenaw ave.	...	...	...	2
Riordan, John	106 Washburne ave.	...	...	...	1
Roberts, C. D.	215 S. Fifth st., Springfield.	...	...	4	...
Rohmann, L.	560 Wells st.	...	...	...	1
Schallman & Singer	Madison and Market sts.	...	...	2	6
Shayne, John T. & Co.	193 State st.	...	...	38	37
Stattman & Co.	219 State st.	...	...	3	3
Uhlemann Fur Co.	74-76 Madison st.	...	...	11	6
Wilk, M. & Co.	165 Washington st.	...	...	2	3
†Wolf, A. S. & Co.	145 E. Kinzie st.	...	...	...	...
Zoellner & Co.	126 Dearborn st.	...	...	3	...
Total No. places inspected—42.	.....	1	...	218	173

† Found not working.

## GLOVES AND MITTENS.

Eppli & Hoffman	817 Courtland st.	5	2	6	4
American Glove Co.	18-24 Churchill st.	1	...	9	7
Burnham Bros.	982 N. Washtenaw ave.	2	...	9	8
Chicago Glove and Mitten Co.	170 N. Halsted st.	2	1	4	1
Chicago Kid Glove M'fg Co.	Madison and Market sts.	3	...	25	10
Olextion & Jones.	227 N. Green st.	1	...	4	3
Dudley, C. W.	6 N. Ann st.	...	...	3	2
Eisendrath Glove Co.	Randolph and Green sts.	1	3	50	45
Hall & Ross	233 Ellston ave.	4	9	46	41
Hews & Hoevander.	835 W. Madison st.	...	...	3	...
Jensen, H.	45 Rhine st.	2	8	19	3
Lodtz, M. R.	811 Armitage ave.	1	...	1	...
Maurer, Charles.	635 N. Ashland ave.	2	1	3	3
Milligan, Robert.	176 N. Halsted st.	...	1	1	2
Perlinsky, M. A.	609 W. Madison st.	2	1	13	5
Skoglof & Carlson.	9-13 S. Union st.	1	1	5	6
†West'n Steel Prot'ct'g Glove Co	199 Sedgwick st.	...	...	...	...
Total No. places inspected—17.	.....	27	27	201	143

† Found not working.

## HATS AND CAPS.

Barnard & Co.	201 Madison st.	...	...	15	13
Bockstanz & Co.	179 Madison st.	...	...	3	6
Goebel, John.	201 Madison st.	...	...	24	8
Lichtenstein, Louis.	187 Washington st.	...	...	2	6
Locke, J. L.	254 Monroe st.	...	...	30	...
Langley, Low & Alexander.	110 Indiana st.	...	...	9	15
Turner Hat Bleachery	131 Wabash ave.	...	...	2	2
Total No. places inspected—7..	.....	...	...	85	50



## Clothing Trades—Continued.

## NECKWEAR.

NAME.	LOCATION.	Females under 16 years.	Males under 16 years.	Females over 16 years.	Males over 16 years.
Akely, J. C. & Co.....	176-178 Adams st.....	2	...	35	3
Carter & Holmes.....	230 Fifth ave.....	...	...	30	10
Cutter & Crosette.....	237-243 Franklin st.....	1	...	69	10
Deiches, F.....	682 W. Division st.....	...	...	17	2
Eisenstaedt Bros.....	244-252 Franklin st.....	8	...	127	20
†Lewis, Chas.....	3550 State st.....	...	...	...	...
†Madjewsky, Max.....	790 N. Ashland ave.....	...	...	...	...
McCurrack, Jas. & Co.....	238 Fifth ave.....	...	...	35	2
Phillips Bros.....	118 Quincy st.....	...	...	8	...
Ross, Mrs. L. A.....	215 Van Buren st.....	...	...	4	...
Salk & Kednansky.....	188 W. Twelfth st.....	...	...	15	...
Schuldenfrei, P.....	3539 Dearborn st.....	...	...	6	2
Scott, J. E. C. & Co.....	254 Monroe st.....	...	...	35	5
Shields, J. E. & Co.....	160-162 Market st.....	...	...	45	2
Stein, H. & Sons.....	218-220 Market st.....	2	...	23	10
Sternberg, H. M.....	1946 Archer ave.....	...	...	3	1
†Thomas & Heyden.....	Market and Jackson st.....	...	...	...	...
†Trokey Neckwear Co.....	147-153 Fifth ave.....	...	...	...	...
Wilson Brothers.....	Jackson and Fifth ave.....	13	...	159	11
Total No. places inspected—19.	.....	26	...	611	78

## HOSIERY AND WOVEN UNDERWEAR.

Bellevue Knitting Works.....	49 W. Monroe st.....	1	...	24	1
Fifield, W. L.....	2813 S. Park ave.....	...	...	...	...
Friedlander, Brady & Co.....	241-247 S. Jefferson st.....	14	...	174	12
Jacksonville Underwear Co.....	Jacksonville.....	6	...	54	1
Nelson Knitting Co.....	Rockford.....	...	3	117	47
Peoria Hosiery Mills.....	Peoria.....	6	2	30	3
Smith & Byron.....	147-153 Fifth ave.....	...	...	32	8
Star Knitting Works.....	142 W. Washington st.....	2	1	39	1
Rockford Mitten and Hosiery Co	Rockford.....	9	5	101	41
Total No. places inspected—9.	.....	38	11	562	114

## REGALIA.

Foster, Son & Co.....	172 Madison st.....	1	1	24	14
Helwig, Louis & Co.....	182 Madison st.....	...	...	8	5
Roudy Regalia Co.....	188 S. Clark st.....	...	...	20	1
Total No. places inspected—3.	.....	1	1	52	20

## SHIRTS, WAISTS, MUSLIN UNDERWEAR, ETC.

Bacharach, I.....	32 N. Clark st.....	...	...	12	1
Becker, Steindler & Co.....	254-258 Madison st.....	...	...	3	5
Berlin Store Factory.....	191-193 S. Clark st.....	...	...	10	...
Blackman, W. B. & Bro.....	Market and Madison sts.....	...	...	10	...
Blum Brothers.....	155 Market st.....	1	...	5	1
Blumberg Mfg. Co.....	98 Market st.....	2	...	18	5
Bly, M. D.....	191-193 Clark st.....	...	...	4	...
Carr & Co.....	919 W. Madison st.....	...	...	6	1
Castle Shirt Co.....	260 State st.....	...	...	25	1

\* Three-story building with one closet for both sexes.

## Clothing Trades—Continued.

NAME.	LOCATION.	Females under 16 years.	Males under 16 years.	Females over 16 years.	Males over 16 years.
Cobb, M. R.	125 Dearborn st.			10	1
Cohen Mfg. Co.	252 Market st.			14	
Columbus shirt Factory.	150-154 Fifth ave.			43	
Conyne Stone Co.	362 Fifth ave.			15	
Dodd (Francis) Shirt Co.	96 Market st.			8	
Dudley, C. W.	6 W. Ann st.			7	
Ettenson Bros. & Co.	189 Fifth ave.			31	3
Excelsior Underwear Co.	254-256 Franklin st.			18	2
Fels, Leeser & Co.	155-159 Market st.			65	14
Field, Marshall & Co.	146 W. Washington st.			14	4
Frankenthal, Freudenthal & Co.	240-242 Monroe st.	3		19	
Gage, Downs & Co. Corset Fac.	270 Fifth ave.	1		10	
Glanz, Charles	110-112 Madison st.			18	
Harkin, J. M.	191-193 Clark st.			11	
Harshberger, C. R.	46-48 Jackson st.			17	3
Herman Bros.	254 Monroe st.			8	2
Hutchins Bros.	118 Michigan st.			19	5
Hyman, Beidorf & Co.	237-239 Monroe st.	1		6	1
Kahn Bros. & Co.	238-240 Adams st.			14	
Katz, J. P.	266 Franklin st.	1		50	10
Kronthal, B.	150-154 Fifth ave.	2		45	5
Lang, Evans & Co.	266 Wabash ave.			10	2
Langdon Shirt Co.	85 Fifth ave.			12	2
Lewin, A. & Son.	187-189 Market st.			60	
Lewis & Solomon	237 Madison st.			10	
Lindauer Bros. & Co.	Market and Jackson sts.			9	
Livingston, Aaron	98 Market st.	1		3	1
Loorine Collar and Cuff Co.	231 Jackson st.			12	3
Lowry, R.	1122 Milwaukee ave.	1		24	5
Mayer, E. L.	215-221 Madison st.	1		16	4
Mayer & Herzog	234 Market st.			6	2
Nelson Shirt and Laundry Co.	29 N. Clark st.			10	5
Norelly Mfg. Co.	112 Michigan st.			7	1
Overdier (The H. D. Co.)	15-17 N. Clinton st.			7	2
Reiter, Joseph	254 Monroe st.			1	
Rixon, C.	1706 Milwaukee ave.			3	1
Solomon, H.	261 Franklin st.			42	11
Seamon Bro. & Co.	244-246 Monroe st.	1		94	3
Strauss, Eisendrath & Drou.	1171 S. Canal st.	6	1	1	
Superior Shirt Co.	109 N. Clark st.			4	1
Tagg Bros.	267 Dearborn st.			73	3
Thomas & Hayden.	Market and Jackson sts.	2		14	4
Weinschenker Bros.	151-153 W. Washington st.			12	1
White Swan Shirt Co.	277 Madison st.			19	
Woodbridge, J. R.	Market and Madison sts.				
Total No. places inspected—54.		24	1	972	147

## SUSPENDERS.

Drum Suspender Co.	231 Jackson st.	2	1	23	4
Hill Suspender Co.	Franklin and Madison sts.	9		14	2
Hoyt, G. W. & Co.	241-245 Monroe st.	2	1	35	2
Rockford Suspender Co.	Rockford, 201-203 Madison st.			5	15
Wilson Bros.	Jackson & Fifth ave.	8	2	50	5
Total No. places inspected—5.		21	4	127	28

† Foot-power machines; four-story building; no fire escapes.

‡ Five-story building; no fire escape.

‡ Four-story building; no fire escape.

†Banner Waist Co.

## FOOD PRODUCTS.

## BAKERIES.

NAME.	LOCATION.	Females under 16 years.	Males under 16 years.	Females over 16 years.	Males over 16 years.
Aldrich, Baking Co.....	Randolph and Green sts.....	4	12	14	68
Ayers Bakery.....	295 Thirty-first st.....				7
Brenmer, D. F. & Co.....	76 O'Brien st.....	37	11	48	104
Bryce Baking Co.....	23 N. Lincoln st.....		1	1	22
Campbell, Jas. B. & Co.....	412-414 Madison st.....				15
Canapa Bros.....	101 Indiana st.....	1		9	16
Case & Martin.....	Wood and Walnut sts.....			75	24
Chicago Pie Co.....	210 Chicago ave.....			12	6
Chicago Macaroni Bakery.....	412 S. Canal st.....	3		3	6
Clark & Morgan.....	423 Main st., Quincy.....			29	232
Columbia Bakery.....	4403 Wentworth ave.....				5
Coyne, F. E.....	179 Lake st.....				9
Dake Cracker Bakery.....	Adams and Clinton sts.....	11	7	31	31
Daniels, E. C.....	674 W. Lake st.....				5
Franco-Austrian Bread Co.....	167 Thirty-first st.....				5
Garben, Charles.....	176 N. Clark st.....				25
Griswold Bakery Co.....	312 S. Washington st., Peoria.....	1		27	22
Heissler, Junge & Co.....	359 Thirty-ninth st.....		9		135
Hubbard & Dickson.....	548 Fulton st.....			4	7
Independent Cracker Co.....	Pekin.....	2		13	16
Johnson, E. H.....	973 W. Madison st.....				6
Kennedy Biscuit Works.....	44 S. Desplaines st.....	27	9	69	92
Kohlsaat, H. H. & Co.....	196 Clark st.....		1	6	78
Luders Baking Co.....	816 Fulton st.....				14
McClurg Cracker Co.....	122 S. Green st.....	3	1	15	12
Morueh, Wm. N.....	3757 Wentworth ave.....				12
New England Baking Co.....	41 N. Green st.....			22	19
Piper, The H., Co.....	615 Wells st.....		1		29
Schmidt Baking Co.....	75 Clybourne ave.....	3	7	27	72
Schweinfurth Bros.....	2616 S. Park av.....		1		31
Troy Bakery Co.....	116 Randolph st.....				60
Vienna Bakery Co.....	41 S. Jefferson st.....				30
Total No. places inspected—32.....		92	50	407	1,105

## BAKING POWDER, TEAS, COFFEES, SPICES, EXTRACTS.

Calumet Baking Powder Co.....	110 W. Washington st.....	3		9	8
Chase & Sanborn.....	10 Lake st.....		3		32
Chicago Spice Co.....	85 Michigan ave.....			2	6
Columbia Coffee Co.....	6-8 Wabash ave.....			3	8
Grant, J. C., Co.....	112 W. Lake st.....	9		21	32
McLaughlin, W. F.....	82-92 S. Water st.....		75		175
Millar, E. B. & Co.....	41-43 Wabash ave.....			8	27
Price Baking Powder Co.....	189 Michigan st.....			20	39
Sherman Bros.....	22-24 S. Water st.....		8	2	23
Sprague, Warren & Griswold.....	11-13 Randolph st.....		4	12	21
Thompson & Taylor.....	62-72 Michigan st.....	2	10	28	80
Total No. places inspected—11.....		14	100	105	456

## BUTTER, BUTTERINE, CHEESE, CONDENSED MILK.

Davis & Rankin.....	240-254 W. Lake st.....				30
Elgin Butter Co.....	Elgin.....			3	33
Elgin Condensed Milk Co.....				17	18
Friedman Butterine Co.....	Union Stock Yards.....		2	3	39
Moxley, W. J.....	63 W. Monroe st.....		3		
Total No. places inspected—5.....			5	23	120

*Food Products—Continued.***CANDIES, CONFECTIONS AND CONFECTIONERS' SUPPLIES.**

NAME.	LOCATION.	Females under 16 years.	Males under 16 years.	Females over 16 years.	Males over 16 years.
Berry, J.	22-34 S. Sangamon st.	2	1	21	27
Brooks Chocolate Co.	195-197 Michigan st.	..	..	10	6
Bunte Bros. & Spoehr.	139-141 W. Monroe st.	44	2	61	148
Bunte, Frank & Co.	129-131 LaSalle ave.	13	2	42	39
Burnham, A. B.	293 Desplaines st.	1	..	2	1
Chapman & Smith Co.	Washington and Union sts.	15	..	32	35
Confect'rs & Bakers' Supply Co.	272-276 Madison st.	3	..	47	25
Crane, W. H. & Co.	57 Grove ave., Elgin.	5	..	4	4
Dawson (The Martin) Co.	214-218 Kenzie st.	7	2	21	28
Dreibus-Heim Co.	194 S. Desplaines st.	8	1	18	16
Farley, J. K., Mfg. Co.	161 S. Jefferson st.	12	1	58	29
Fitch & Williams.	85 Ontario st.	5	..	12	7
Frye & Kleinbeck.	204 Illinois st.	14	..	61	24
Gertenrich, John.	44 S. Jefferson st.	12	..	18	15
Harrington Co.	184 E. Indiana st.	1	..	6	3
Hayward-Windsor Co.	161 S. Canal st.	2	..	19	15
Kranz, John.	74-76 Randolph st.	13	8	85	107
Lancaster Caramel Co.	119-121 W. Harrison st.	102	11	61	16
Lester (The) Co.	180 N. Clark st.	..	..	5	5
Lutz, Imland & Co.	230 S. Clark st., Peoria	2	..	14	21
Miller, Geo., & Son.	199 Van Buren st.	7	2	6	13
Morris & Gutmann.	158 W. Jackson st.	14	1	12	17
Neemes, John C., & Co.	24-30 Michigan ave.	23	6	17	79
Page Confectionery Co.	211-213 Lake st.	15	..	43	92
Pan Confection Co.	225-227 Kenzie st.	1	..	3	26
Peoria Candy Co.	410 S. Washington st., Peoria.	3	4	22	25
Plows & Co.	346 Wabash ave.	1	..	20	10
Rueckheim & Bro.	266-268 S. Clinton st.	60	4	16	15
Ser-Vis, Mrs. J. B.	65 N. Clark st.	1	..	5	2
Ser-Vis, Wm.	44 N. Clark st.	1	..	3	2
Shields, M., & Co.	43-45 State st.	9	3	65	62
Shott, Wm.	452 W. Madison st.	..	1	1	1
Spring, S. O., & Co.	114 Liberty st., Peoria.	2	1	8	7
Tormoehlin Bros.	156 S. Desplaines st.	10	..	8	7
Wetmore & Pride.	89 Kenzie st.	..	..	7	14
Borg, F. (Chewing Gum).	170-174 S. Clinton st.	6	..	6	2
Zeno Chewing Gum Mfg. Co.	161 W. Van Buren st.	25	1	22	5
Columbian Pop Corn Factory.	207 Wells st.	6	..	1	3
<b>Total No. places inspected—38.</b>		<b>447</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>862</b>	<b>953</b>

**MEAL AND FLOURING MILLS.**

Buckwheat Mills	131 Grand ave.	..	..	2	2
*Flour Mills.	Pekin.	..	..	3	..
Oat Meal Mills.	Peoria.	..	..	5	16
<b>Total No. places inspected—3.</b>		..	..	<b>10</b>	<b>18</b>

\* Packing only.

NAME.	LOCATION.	Females under 16 years.	Males under 16 years.	Females over 16 years.	Males over 16 years.
Allerton Packing Co.....	Union Stock Yards.....	.....	.....	.....	83
Armour & Co.....	" ".....	9	127	125	51
Anglo-American Prov. Co.....	" ".....	.....	5	.....	140
Chicago Packing Co.....	" ".....	.....	.....	.....	51
Chicago Packing and Prov. Co.....	" ".....	.....	4	10	54
Fairbanks Canning Co.....	" ".....	14	13	43	.....
Garden City Packing Co.....	Fulton st., Green st. to Peoria st.	.....	.....	9	18
*Hately & Co.....	Union Stock Yards.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
*Hammond, Geo., & Co.....	" ".....	.....	.....	.....	.....
International Packing Co.....	" ".....	6	23	.....	.....
+Libby, McNeill & Libby.....	" ".....	.....	27	.....	21
" ".....	" ".....	7	.....	27	8
" ".....	" ".....	13	.....	7	9
" ".....	" ".....	.....	4	21	2
Lipton, Thos. J., & Co.....	" ".....	.....	7	.....	35
New England Mince Meat Co.....	20 S. Washington boul.	1	1	55	33
Morris, Nelson & Co.....	East St. Louis.....	.....	22	.....	78
" ".....	Union Stock Yards.....	.....	23	.....	.....
Silberhorn (Wm. H.) Co.....	" ".....	.....	10	.....	23
Swift & Co.....	East St. Louis.....	.....	7	.....	43
" ".....	Union Stock Yards.....	.....	44	57	.....
Total No. places inspected—21.....	.....	50	322	354	597

\* Found not working.  
† Tin shop department only.  
‡ Canning department only.  
§ Mince-meat department only.  
|| Labeling department only.

Bunge, Wm. H.....	78-85 N. Ann st.....	.....	.....	.....	20
Byer, John C.....	56-58 N. DuSapines st.....	.....	.....	.....	34
Pressing Linenar Co.....	2407 LaSalle st.....	.....	2	.....	16
Wichert, Henry.....	77-83 W. Lake st.....	.....	.....	16	17
Total No. places inspected—4..	.....	.....	2	16	77

<b>Hayes Bros.</b> .....	8-14 N. Peoria st.	3		17
<b>Laudin &amp; Co.</b> .....	7-9 S. Jefferson st.	4	12	6
<b>Erice Flavoring Extract</b> .....	Illinois and Cass sts.	1		24
<b>Schrieber's Soda Factory</b> .....	919 Illinois ave., East St. Louis		1	12
<b>Spangler's</b> .....	12 S. Main st.	4		1
<b>Thompson Manufacturing Co.</b> .....	105-107 Fulton st.	1	10	4
<b>Total No. places inspected—6</b> .....		6	26	34
				61

## LAUNDRIES.

NAME.	LOCATION.	Females under 16 years.	Males under 16 years.	Females over 16 years.	Males over 16 years.
Alton Steam Laundry.....	607 E. Second st., Alton.....			3	3
American Steam Laundry.....	Clark and Indiana sts.....			3	2
Atlas Laundry Co.....	9-13 Union st.....	2		24	24
Belleville Steam Laundry.....	215 E. Main st., Belleville.....			6	1
Berlin Laundry.....	108 Lincoln ave.....			20	3
Brihton.....	402 W. Madison.....			27	8
Brown St. R. Laundry.....	2900 Cottage Grove ave.....			2	1
Cadillac.....	44 S. Jefferson st.....			6	2
Centennial.....	549 W. Twelfth st.....	4		16	4
Central.....	Jefferson and Monroe sts.....	18		50	7
Cherry & Co.....	141 W. Harrison st.....	1		8	1
Clybourne Ave. Laundry.....	76 Clybourn ave.....			2	
Conger Bros.....	116 E. Fourth st., Bloomington.....	2		14	9
Daley's Steam.....	258 N. Clark st.....	1		21	3
Decatur.....	167 S. Water st., Decatur.....			18	2
Detroit Hand.....	555 Wells st.....			6	1
Diamond.....	510 N. Clark st.....			3	
Doremus.....	269-271 S. Paulina st.....	9		102	9
Eagle.....	350 S. Dearborn st.....			16	9
East Lake.....	3009 Cottage Grove ave.....			20	10
Elite Laundry Co.....	215-219 VanBuren st.....			40	14
Empire.....	Main st. and Madison ave., Peoria.....			10	5
Eureka.....	135-159 W. Madison st.....	3		67	25
Excelsior Laundry Co.....	144 Twenty-second st.....	8		72	28
Falla's Steam Laundry.....	207 S. Sandy st., Jacksonville.....			4	
Famous Quebec.....	336 N. Clark st.....			12	3
Franklin.....	109 Blue Island ave.....			5	3
Freeman's.....	176 W. Madison st.....			2	
Frostenson's, Charles, Laundry.....	98 Wells st.....			5	3
Garden City Laundry.....	435 N. Clark st.....		1	7	1
Garfield.....	428 W. Twelfth st.....			6	3
Gilt-Edge.....	446 Wells st.....		1	9	4
Globe.....	207 S. Peoria st.....	8		24	4
Golden Rule.....	676 Larrabee st.....	1		5	1
Goodhart's.....	376 Winchester ave.....	6		38	14
Holmes Laundry Co.....	83 Wells st.....			8	2
Illinois.....	752 Lincoln ave.....			8	4
Imperial.....	2135 Wabash ave.....			7	3
Improved Method Laundry.....	308 Wells st.....			10	3
Jacksonville Laundry.....	213 S. Sandy st., Jacksonville.....	2		12	4
Keystone.....	488 Wells st.....			9	2
Knickerbocker.....	79-81 S. Jefferson st.....	1		12	7
Kohinoor.....	1615 Wabash ave.....	1		16	4
Lathrop Steam.....	305 Missouri st., E. St. Louis.....			5	2
Leon's.....	600 W. Harrison st.....			10	5
Liberty.....	671 Larrabee st.....			8	2
Lindgoen's.....	283 Wells st.....			8	2
Lion.....	93 Wells st.....	1		29	6
Loomis.....	216 W. Randolph st.....			35	4
Madden's.....	449 S. Halsted st.....			7	1
McCloud's.....	8 S. Halsted st.....			4	1
Mercantile.....	82-86 Fulton st.....	16	1	34	11
Model.....	713 W. North ave.....			9	9
Morning Star.....	268 W. Polk st.....			4	
Munger's.....	520 W. Madison st.....	2	1	25	6
National.....	180 Clybourn ave.....			6	1
Niagara.....	200 Clinton st.....			5	4
Nelson's.....	460 W. Harrison st.....		1	7	1
Norman's.....	136 N. Main st., Decatur.....	1	1	24	1
Northwestern.....	149-151 E. Huron st.....	1		29	2
Olson, Magnus.....	276 N. Clark st.....			25	
O'Neill, Frank.....	504 W. Twelfth st.....	1		13	3
Oriental.....	399 W. Madison st.....	1		24	6
Peerless Steam.....	319 Main st., Peoria.....	1		11	9
People's.....	213 Lincoln st.....			6	2
People's Home.....	201 W. Van Buren.....			1	
People's.....	619 Main st., Peoria.....			1	
Queen City.....	213 Rush st.....			12	6
Quincy.....	515 Main st., Quincy.....			2	2
Reliable.....	699 Larrabee st.....			8	6
Rival.....	202 N. Clark st.....			1	1

*Laundries—Concluded.*

NAME.	LOCATION.	Females under 16 years.	Males under 16 years.	Females over 16 years.	Males over 16 years.
Roberts' Laundry.....	240 S. Fifth st., Springfield.....	.....	.....	28	10
Rush Street .....	257 Rush st.....	.....	.....	5	1
Sallefsk, L., .....	767 Lincoln st.....	.....	.....	3	1
Saratoga .....	1518 Lill ave.....	.....	.....	20	10
Shorband, Lawrence, Laundry.....	512½ N. Clark st.....	.....	.....	2	.....
Snow Flake Laundry.....	619 Larrabee st.....	.....	.....	3	3
Stall .....	Jackson and Halsted sts.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Troy Steam .....	Bloomington.....	1	.....	8	2
" .....	147 Twenty-second st.....	1	.....	2	.....
" .....	502 S. Adams st., Peoria.....	1	.....	19	15
Washington .....	325 Lincoln ave.....	.....	.....	4	2
Wayte House .....	310 S. Dearborn st.....	1	1	27	6
Weem's .....	375 S. Fifth st., Springfield.....	.....	.....	25	.....
Weem's .....	Fifth and Jersey sts., Quincy.....	17	.....	109	4
West End .....	223 S. Madison st., Peoria.....	.....	.....	4	5
West Side .....	416 S. Halsted st.....	.....	.....	2	.....
White Swan .....	523 Wells st.....	.....	.....	35	6
Wermer, P. H., .....	479 Larrabee st.....	.....	.....	3	.....
Zucker, J. & Co., .....	346 Wells st.....	.....	.....	18	5
Total No. places inspected—90.....	.....	113	7	1,341	396

## LEATHER GOODS.

## FINE LEATHER SPECIALTIES.

Lanz, Owen & Co.....	183 Lake st.....	3	6	26	109
Martner Bros. & Co.....	67 Lake st.....	.....	1	10	4
Rosentlatt, H. M. & Co.....	237-239 Monroe st.....	2	4	50	31
Wilkinson, W. S. & J. B.....	213 Superior st.....	.....	.....	11	23
Western Leather Co.....	81 E. Illinois st.....	.....	.....	7	17
Total No. places inspected—5.....	.....	5	11	114	175

## BUGGY TOPS, SADDLERY, HORSE FURNISHINGS.

Becker, John.....	12 Larrabee st.....	.....	1	.....	2
Chicago Top and Cushion Co....	188 Ohio st.....	.....	.....	.....	2
Chicago Raw Hide Mfg. Co.....	75 Ohio st.....	.....	4	.....	71
†Columbia Harness Co.....	59 W. Washington st.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kifer, L. & Sons.....	317 Huron st.....	.....	4	3	92
Lamb, A. G.....	229 W. Harrison st.....	.....	.....	.....	8
Ortmayer, A. & Son.....	116 E. Illinois st.....	2	2	4	17
Total No. places inspected—7.....	.....	2	11	7	192

† Found not working.

## TRUNKS AND TRAVELING CASES.

Haskell Bros.....	13-17 N. Green st.....	.....	.....	.....	30
Riordan, T. G.....	Madison and Market st.....	.....	1	2	7
†Taylor, C. A.....	130 W. Madison st.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wahler, Strasburg & Co.....	41 W. VanBuren st.....	.....	.....	1	9
Total No. places inspected—4.....	.....	.....	1	3	46

† Found not working.

## METAL-WORKING TRADES.

## BOILER, ENGINE AND MACHINE WORK.

NAME.	LOCATION.	Females under 16 years.	Males under 16 years.	Females over 16 years.	Males over 16 years.
Bradley Gas Machines.....	123 LaSalle ave.....	.....	.....	.....	5
Bryant, J. H.....	61-67 Michigan st.....	.....	.....	.....	2
Caldwell, H. W. & Son.....	127 W. Washington st.....	.....	.....	.....	28
Capital Mfg. Co.....	125-137 Rees st.....	.....	.....	.....	30
Carpenter, S. B. & Son.....	147 Lake st.....	.....	.....	.....	7
Chicago Die and Machine Works.....	87 Lake st.....	.....	.....	.....	10
Cody, Joseph.....	Peoria.....	.....	.....	.....	11
Cretors, Chas.....	9-13 Union st.....	.....	.....	.....	15
Cook & Chick.....	253 Kinzie st.....	.....	.....	.....	28
Crary & Son.....	90 Illinois st.....	.....	.....	.....	7
Elmers, O. F.....	Morgan and Fulton st.....	.....	.....	.....	25
Excelsior Boiler Works.....	1186 Fourteenth st.....	.....	.....	.....	44
Fire Extinguisher Mfg. Co.....	325 S. Desplaines st.....	.....	.....	.....	125
Fraser & Chalmers.....	Union and Fulton sts.....	.....	.....	.....	548
Harrison Machine Co.....	Belleville.....	.....	.....	.....	12
Instantaneous Water Heater Co.....	141 Ontario st.....	.....	.....	.....	13
Kroschell Bros.....	55 Erie st.....	.....	.....	.....	150
Matthews Gas Machines.....	82 Lake st.....	.....	.....	.....	15
Mohr, John & Son.....	42 Illinois st.....	.....	.....	.....	300
Powers Duplex Regulator.....	90 Illinois st.....	.....	.....	.....	10
Savage, R. & Co.....	42 Michigan st.....	.....	.....	.....	12
Scott, George M.....	Johnson and Twenty-second sts.....	.....	.....	.....	18
Superior Machine Works.....	196 W. Twelfth st.....	.....	.....	.....	15
Tobin & Hamler.....	669-677 S. Halsted st.....	.....	.....	.....	60
Wachs, E. H.....	158 Indiana ave.....	.....	.....	.....	12
Total No. places inspected—25.....	.....	.....	27	.....	1,412

## BRASS FOUNDERS AND FINISHERS.

Bastian, Chas. L.....	110 E. Indiana st.....	.....	.....	.....	16
Bennett & Johnson.....	96 W. Lake st.....	.....	.....	.....	3
Belleville Brass Works.....	Belleville.....	.....	.....	.....	28
Hill's Brass Foundry.....	5759 Wells st.....	.....	.....	.....	15
Holland, Wm.....	Canal and Washington sts.....	.....	.....	.....	7
Ryan, J. J. & Co.....	68-74 W. Monroe st.....	.....	.....	.....	40
Street, Young & Kent.....	109 S. Jefferson st.....	.....	.....	.....	16
Turner Brass Works.....	109 North Water st.....	.....	.....	.....	54
Total No. places inspected—8.....	.....	2	15	3	199

## CYCLES AND SEWING MACHINES.

Chicago Sewing Machines.....	42-52 N. Halsted st.....	.....	12	.....	120
Featherstone, A. & Co.....	Clark and Sixteenth st.....	.....	12	.....	173
Gormully & Jeffrey.....	221-229 N. Franklin st.....	.....	6	.....	119
Kenwood Mfg. Co.....	253 S. Canal st.....	.....	.....	.....	35
Lincoln Cycle Works.....	46 Dearborn ave.....	.....	.....	.....	2
Monarch Cycle Co.....	42-52 N. Halsted st.....	.....	19	.....	132
Sterling Cycle Works.....	236-240 Carroll ave.....	.....	10	.....	136
Union Spec. Sewing Machine Co.....	60 Michigan st.....	.....	3	.....	64
Total No. places inspected—8.....	.....	10	70	48	754

## ELECTRIC SUPPLIES.

Cutler & Hammer.....	313 S. Canal st.....	.....	.....	.....	12
Sample, H. C.....	145 Ontario st.....	.....	.....	.....	8
Western Electric Co.....	227-275 S. Clinton st.....	.....	2	.....	936
Total No. places inspected—3.....	.....	2	18	225	956



*Metal-Working Trades—Continued.*

## ELEVATORS.

NAME.	LOCATION.	Females under 16 years.	Males under 16 years.	Females over 16 years.	Males over 16 years.
Mitchell, C. H. ....	363 S. Clinton st. ....	.....	.....	.....	28
Reedy Elevator Mfg. Co. ....	83-91 Illinois st. ....	.....	.....	.....	180
Total No. places inspected—2..	.....	.....	.....	.....	208

## FOUNDRIES AND IRON WORKS.

American Architect'l Iron W'ks.	96 W. Lake st. ....	.....	.....	.....	20
Belleville Stove and Pump W'ks	Belleville. ....	.....	12	.....	112
Braumceller & Mueller. ....	700 S. Race st. ....	.....	2	.....	25
Chicago Stove Works. ....	62 Van Buren st. ....	.....	4	.....	192
Crane Co. ....	Blue Island av. and Twenty-second st.	13	16	42	549
.....	51-52 Judd st. ....	3	35	.....	622
Cribben, Sexton & Co. ....	Fulton, Desplaines and Jefferson sts..	.....	30	.....	170
Davis (The John) Co. ....	75-77 Lake st. ....	.....	.....	.....	130
Dearborn Foundry Co. ....	69-79 and 51-53 Michigan st. ....	.....	2	.....	100
Eagle ..	1525 Dearborn st. ....	.....	.....	.....	30
Eddy ..	West Belleville. ....	.....	.....	.....	75
Excelsior ..	43-55 E. Indiana st. ....	.....	3	.....	32
Garstang, James. ....	Belleville ..	.....	1	.....	14
Illinois Iron Works. ....	Alton ..	.....	.....	.....	100
Illinois Malleable Iron Works..	102-126 Ward st. ....	.....	25	25	125
Johnson Bros. ....	Diversey and Paulina sts. ....	.....	.....	.....	2
Kepperly & Co. ....	153 N. May st. ....	.....	.....	.....	2
Kent, W. D. & Co. ....	345 W. Lake st. ....	.....	.....	.....	30
Curtz & Fuhrer. ....	260 S. Jefferson st. ....	.....	2	.....	58
Missouri Malleable Iron Co. ....	432 Austin ave. ....	.....	12	16	474
Munro, Daniel. ....	East St. Louis. ....	.....	.....	.....	30
National Malleable Iron Works.	234 S. Jefferson st. ....	.....	54	.....	846
Smeeth, E. ....	Rockwell and Twenty-second sts. ....	.....	.....	.....	15
Snyder & Baker. ....	218 N. Desplaines st. ....	.....	3	.....	45
Standard Foundry ..	Belleville. ....	.....	.....	.....	16
Tarrant & Ramsey ..	.....	.....	15	.....	35
Tudor Iron Works ..	52-56 Indiana st. ....	.....	39	.....	761
Vulcan ..	Carroll av. & Jefferson st., E. St. Louis	.....	.....	.....	50
Total No. places inspected—28.	.....	16	265	83	4,660

## ROLLING MILLS.

Le Claire Steel Mill .....	Belleville .....	.....	20	.....	105
Peoria Steel and Iron Co. ....	Peoria .....	.....	6	.....	69
Total No. places inspected—2.	.....	.....	26	.....	174

## HARDWARE SPECIALTIES.

Chicago Hardware Man'g Co..	29-39 Erie st. ....	.....	12	.....	138
Mackie-Lovejoy .....	54-60 N. Clinton st. ....	3	1	22	9
Nicoll & Co. ....	55 W. Washington st. ....	.....	.....	.....	15
Reiman Co. ....	123-127 Ontario st. ....	.....	5	.....	55
Total No. places inspected—4.	.....	3	18	22	217

## RAILROAD SUPPLIES.

Adams & Westlake Co. ....	Ontario, Franklin, Ohio and Market sts.	2	14	20	498
Chicago Car Seat and Mfg. Co..	Kinzie and Green sts. ....	1	4	11	11
Pullman Palace Car Co. ....	Pullman .....	21	117	78	4,783
Wells, French & Co. ....	Blue Island ave., cor. Paulina st. ....	.....	2	.....	198
Total No. places inspected—4.	.....	24	137	109	5,490

**Metal-Working Trades—Continued.****AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.**

NAME.	LOCATION.	Females under 16 years.	Males under 16 years.	Females over 16 years.	Males over 16 years.
Bradley, David Mfg. Co.....	63 N. Desplaines st.....	.....	12	.....	238
Deering, Wm. & Co.....	16 Fullerton ave.....	6	44	14	1,636
Herschel & Co.....	1022 S. Washington st., Peoria.....	.....	3	.....	32
McCormick Harvest & Mach. Co.	Blue Island and Western aves.....	.....	74	.....	1,875
Parlin & Orendorff.....	Canton.....	.....	5	.....	445
Total No. places inspected—5.	.....	6	138	14	4,277

**STAMPING, CAN MAKING AND METAL SPECIALTIES.**

Apfel, A. H.....	57 N. Erie st.....	7	10	3	55
Berkowsky Bros.....	112 S. Franklin st.....	.....	.....	.....	46
Breithing Mfg. Co.....	Huron and Sedgwick sts.....	.....	.....	.....	30
Chicago File Co.....	386 S. Canal st.....	.....	.....	.....	3
Chicago Stamping Co.....	Green and Harrison sts.....	12	14	55	179
Diesel, Frank.....	701-705 N. Halsted st.....	.....	20	.....	67
Goldberg, D. & Co.....	Clinton and Wilson sts.....	.....	.....	.....	12
Illinois Can Co.....	Erie and Townsend sts.....	7	2	4	15
Kuhns, Arthur & Co.....	130 W. Washington st.....	.....	.....	.....	24
Mason, E. T. & Co.....	253 Lake st.....	.....	4	.....	45
Norton Bros.....	36-46 River st.....	5	18	81	145
Rau Manufacturing Co.....	Maywood.....	.....	61	23	123
Richardson, M. A. & Co.....	128 Michigan st.....	.....	2	3	31
Sills, W. H.....	Washington and Curtis sts.....	.....	18	.....	17
.....	153 S. Jefferson st.....	.....	.....	.....	9
Total No. places inspected—15.	.....	31	157	169	747

**WIRE SCREENS, MATTRESSES, SPRINGS AND METAL BEDSTEADS.**

Acme Spring Bed Co.....	414-420 Forty-third st.....	.....	.....	.....	11
Crane, Willis E.....	109 Fulton st.....	.....	2	.....	8
Enterprise Wire Cloth Co.....	617-621 Austin ave.....	.....	10	.....	30
Garden City Wire & Spring Co.	203-215 S. Clinton st.....	.....	80	.....	70
Gibson (The Wm.) Co.....	61-69 N. Jefferson st.....	.....	8	.....	62
Heineman & Co.....	127 Indiana st.....	.....	2	.....	4
Horwich Mfg. Co.....	16 Larrabee st.....	.....	2	.....	5
Hubbard, P. H. & Co.....	103 Fulton st.....	1	.....	5	10
Huether, Jacob.....	249 N. Wells st.....	.....	1	.....	2
Illingsworth, G. M.....	14-16 Ann st.....	.....	.....	5	25
McMullen Wov'n Wire Fence Co.	Market and Ontario sts.....	.....	50	5	45
Puritan Spring Bed Co.....	345 S. Canal st.....	.....	2	.....	5
Segar Spring Bed Co.....	215-219 S. Clinton st.....	.....	14	3	33
Springfield Wire Screen Co.....	1003 E. Adams st., Springfield.....	.....	1	.....	3
Trenon Spring Mattress Co.....	491 Carroll ave.....	.....	3	2	7
Union Wire Mattress Co.....	73-83 Erie st.....	.....	14	25	106
Total No. places inspected—16.	.....	1	189	45	426

**WATCHES AND WATCH CASES.**

Elgin National Watch Co.....	Elgin.....	6	13	457	566
Illinois Watch Case Co.....	.....	5	10	48	107
Rockford.....	Rockford.....	.....	.....	6	24
..... Watch Co.....	.....	.....	.....	18	71
Total No. places inspected—4.	.....	11	23	509	768

*Metal-Working Trades—Continued.*

## PLATING WORKS.

NAME.	LOCATION.	Females under 16 years.	Males under 16 years.	Females over 16 years.	Males over 16 years.
Elgin Silver Plate Co .....	Elgin .....	...	5	14	41
Peoria Plating Works .....	104 W. Madison st., Peoria .....	...	...	1	4
Rockford Silver Plate Co. ....	Rockford .....	...	...	15	85
Total No. places inspected—3.	.....	...	5	30	130

## MISCELLANEOUS METAL WORK.

American Cutlery Co .....	173-193 Mather st. ....	...	39	10	126
Chicago Copper Mfg. Co. ....	103-107 Fulton st. ....	...	4	...	26
Chicago Spring Belt .....	Carroll ave., cor Union Park Place ..	...	7	...	43
Clark, George W. & Co .....	153-161 Superior st. ....	...	4	...	121
Continental Bolt & Iron Works.	Michigan and Franklin sts. ....	...	14	...	46
Decker Bros. ....	125 Indiana st. ....	...	...	...	7
Haumill Fire Escape Co .....	137 Indiana st. ....	...	...	...	9
Kinsley Bros. ....	99 Lunker st. ....	...	...	...	25
Kieunn, Wm. ....	138 W. Lake st. ....	...	...	...	6
Meaker Mfg Co. ....	134 W. Washington st. ....	...	...	3	22
Miller, James A., & Bro. ....	129 S. Clinton st. ....	...	3	...	53
Morris Drive Well Point Co. ....	123 LaSalle st. ....	...	...	...	12
Peacock, E. P. ....	143 S. Clinton st. ....	...	...	...	25
Raymond Lead Co. ....	Lake and Clinton sts. ....	...	3	...	97
Rockford Tack Co. ....	Rockford, Wyman and Pine sts ..	...	3	1	14
Randolph, F. ....	Superior and Sedgwick sts ..	...	2	...	15
Signall Mfg. Co. ....	44 S. Jefferson sts. ....	...	2	...	14
Union Horse Nail Co .....	608 W. Twenty-second st. ....	...	...	15	25
Vanderpoel & Co. ....	497 W. Twenty-second st. ....	...	...	...	25
Winslow Bros. Co. ....	Carroll ave. and Fulton st. ....	...	10	...	290
Wolff Mfg. Co. ....	93-111 W. Lake st. ....	7	1	18	574
Wolf, Sayer & Heller .....	Fulton & Peoria sts. ....	...	...	...	50
Total No. places inspected—22.	.....	7	92	47	1,625

## PAPER BOXES, CASES, ETC.

Arnold, Charles .....	15-17 Market st. ....	1	...	12	3
Arnold & Marquart .....	47-49 W. Lake st. ....	2	2	12	2
Bernstein, A. ....	259 W. Twelfth st. ....	3	...	3	3
Chicago Case Mfg. Co. ....	47-49 W. Lake st. ....	12	3	3	3
Chicago Folding Box Co .....	Jackson & Clinton sts ..	2	3	9	12
Chicago Label & Box Co .....	226-228 Lake st. ....	6	1	9	21
Chicago Novelty Box Co .....	226-228 Lake st. ....	4	1	9	18
Clark & Pfister .....	51-53 S. May st. ....	9	...	33	11
Economy Metal Edge Box Co. ....	195-199 S. Canal st. ....	2	2	18	8
Haut & Kroeck .....	421-423 W. Lake st. ....	12	2	13	3
Howe & Davidson .....	127-129 W. Washington st. ....	...	...	4	4
Lachman & Hahn .....	7-9 S. Jefferson st. ....	1	1	3	8
North Star Egg Case .....	Quincy, Fourth and Oak sts ..	14	1	33	1
Ritchie, W. C. & Co .....	VanBuren and Green st. ....	58	11	217	64
Schoettle, Wm. G. ....	39 S. Canal sts. ....	8	1	12	2
Schultz, H., & Co. ....	117-123 Market st. ....	16	2	134	48
Schuster, J. Henry .....	3-13 S. Wilson st. ....	...	1	8	6
Sefton (J. W.) Mfg. Co .....	Union and Randolph sts ..	19	4	25	13
Uriel, Henry .....	Rockford, 1010 Mulberry st. ....	...	...	29	3
Total No. places inspected—19.	.....	169	35	584	228

## PRINTING AND BINDING.

NAME.	LOCATION.	Females under 16 years.	Males under 16 years.	Females over 16 years.	Males over 16 years.
Amberg File & Index Co.	71-73 Lake st.	4	1	41	5
Anderson, John, Pub. Co.	183-7 N. Peoria st.		6	35	76
Barrett's Bindery	148 Monroe st.	1		14	14
Benedict, J. C.	152 Monroe st.		2	3	24
Blakely Printing Co.	186 Monroe st.			7	183
Brook & Rankin	87-91 Plymouth Place.	2		11	9
Brotherhood of Steam Print	Galesburg.			13	22
Cadogan Hatcher Co.	Quincy, Fifth and Jersey sts			6	14
*Cameron, Amberg & Co.	71-73 Lake st.			23	21
Clark, S. J., Printing Co.	166 S. Clinton st.			8	8
Conkey, W. B., Co.	341-351 Dearborn st.	44	6	156	220
Cook (D. C.) Pub. Co.	Elgin	1	1	43	60
Cox, A. J., & Co.	42 W. Monroe st.	1	1	40	47
Chicago Legal News Co.	1442 Indiana ave.			16	28
Chicago Stereotype Works	143 Ontario st.		1		8
Cunningham & Husted.	Galesburg.			1	1
Decker, E. J.	182 Monroe st.	7	3	8	27
Donohue & Henneberry	407-425 Dearborn st.	14	6	106	159
Donnelly, R. B., & Sons	140-146 Monroe st.	2	1	18	89
Drake, J. C.	155 W. Washington st.		1	6	13
Edmonson Bindery	418-420 Dearborn st.	2		3	15
Gregory (Geo.) Printing Co.	123-125 LaSalle ave.	2	2	13	31
Hill (Geo. M.) Co.	166-168 S. Clinton st.	1		34	16
Hill (H. S.) Printing Co.	Peoria			4	12
Hine, Edward, & Co.	Peoria	1	1	2	15
Hornstein Bros	148 Monroe st.	1		9	19
Jacobs, Coles & Co.	174 S. Clinton st.	1	2	1	10
Jones, J. M. W.	76 Sherman st.	9	4	63	185
Judd, A. F.	Rockford, 211 Walnut st.		1	1	4
Kimber, L. A.	217 E. Main st., Galesburg.			5	9
Kindergarten Lit. Co.	166 S. Clinton st.		1	5	
Knapp, Thos.	418-420 Dearborn st.	8		32	32
Knight & Leonard	165-109 Madison st.	1	6	46	98
*LaMonte, O'Donnell & Co.	158-160 Clark st.			50	25
Lawrence Bindery	148-154 Monroe st.	8		24	4
Lloyd, W. G.	128-130 Franklin st.		1	16	18
McCluer Printing Co.	91-93 Dearborn st.		1	12	21
Marshall, George E., & Co.	144-146 Monroe st.		1	10	35
Monitor Pub. Co.	124 W. State st., Rockford.			9	22
Morris (John) Printing Co.	120 Monroe st.	3	2	47	218
Mook Bros.	Third and Bell sts., Alton.			1	3
Newspaper Union Co.	93 S. Jefferson st.			5	94
Orcutt Co.	253 Kinzie st.		2	3	19
Pictorial Printing Co.	Fifteenth and State sts.	10	3	82	71
Palm, Knott & Co.	148-154 Monroe st.			2	13
Pantagraph Co.	300 W. Washington st., Bloomington.			22	10
Parker, E. F.	404 S. Adams st., Peoria.			1	9
Pettibone, Wells & Co.	152 Monroe st.		7	16	60
Phillips Bros.	225 S. Fifth st., Springfield.			2	5
Poole Bros.	316-318 Dearborn st.	6	1	45	160
*Rand, McNally & Co.	166-168 Adams st.	2	4	108	119
Began Printing House	87-91 Plymouth Place.	7	3	18	72
Review Printing Co.	182 Madison st.		2	9	38
Rokker, H. W.	309 S. Fifth st., Springfield.			12	12
Rubel Bros.	258 Franklin st.		8	25	42
Smith, Shea & Co.	1820 Custom House Place.	3	2	12	48
Spies, Herman	227 S. Water st., Decatur.			2	2
Springfield Printing Co.	219 S. Fifth st., Springfield.			1	4
Strellich, John C.	327 S. Washington st., Peoria				4
Stromberg, Allen & Co.	337 Dearborn st.		3	7	42
Thayer & Jackson	247 State st.			20	75
Thompson, Slason & Co.	182 Monroe st.		3	11	43
Transcript Pub. Co.	316 S. Adams st., Peoria			3	20
Ulrich, Douglass	115 N. Wyman st., Rockford			2	2
Total No. places inspected—64.		138	95	1,349	2,627

\* Bindery department only.

† Bindery and ticket departments only.

## WOOD-WORKING TRADES.

NAME.	LOCATION.	Females under 16 years.	Males under 16 years.	Females over 16 years.	Males over 16 years.
Abbott, S. E., & Bro.	331 S. Jefferson st.	...	...	4	3
Adley Mfg. Co.	196-202 N. Union st.	5	12	7	176
Almira Furniture Co.	306-308 S. Clinton st.	...	...	...	13
Andrews, A. H., & Co.	311 W. Twenty-second st.	...	12	...	188
Arndt, John	376 S. Canal st.	...	1	...	14
Arnhold, C. F.	1013 Campbell ave.	...	6	...	9
Automatic Folding Bed Co.	19-27 N. Page st.	...	...	...	30
Austrian, Lee & Co.	45-55 E. Huron st.	...	4	...	56
Balkwill, J. F., & Co.	397-405 W. Kinzie st.	...	6	...	119
Bamboo Mfg. Co.	153-155 S. Jefferson st.	...	7	...	31
Barth, Hermann, & Co.	53-65 Dayton st.	...	5	...	30
Bauer, Julius, & Co.	504 Clybourne ave.	...	...	...	66
Bauerle & Stark	224-230 W. Ohio st.	...	35	...	215
Becker & Mack	48-50 Jackson st.	...	...	...	15
Becker, P., & Co.	212-214 W. Polk st.	...	32	3	65
Belleville Keg Factory	Belleville	...	5	...	22
Benedict, L. & Son	234-240 W. Green st.	...	22	...	33
Benning, J. B.	23 N. Jefferson st.	...	...	...	6
+Bent, Geo. P.	323-333 S. Canal st.	...	...	...	...
Berg, Ole	Ada st., cor. Carroll ave.	...	10	2	53
Bletzinger & Dost	243-245 Wells st.	...	...	...	11
Blumenkrant & Co.	First st. and Church ave., Belleville	...	2	...	20
Blumenthal, A.	22 S. Jefferson st.	...	...	...	10
Borgwardt & Ernst	292-294 W. Chicago ave.	...	3	1	58
Bosworth & Haines	247 Wells st.	...	...	...	3
Brinkenmeier, Peter	379 Center ave.	...	1	...	4
Brown & Besley	10-12 N. Canal st.	...	2	9	6
Buhman & Hansen	512 Clybourne ave.	...	7	1	33
Burhop, Henry	508-510 Clybourne ave.	...	1	...	7
Bush & Gerts	Weed and Dayton sts.	...	20	...	203
Brunswick-Balke-Collender Co.	Market and Huron sts.	...	...	...	200
Cameron, Duncan	167 S. Green st.	...	...	...	12
Campbell Bros.	Franklin and Ohio sts.	...	...	...	50
Canton Cigar Box Factory	149 E. Chestnut st., Canton	...	3	14	5
Carsley Mfg. Co.	252 LaSalle st.	...	...	...	50
Carson, E. T.	243 Wells st.	...	...	...	6
Cassmann, Wm.	80-82 Norton st.	...	2	...	28
Central Mfg. Co.	37-41 Armour st.	...	...	...	7
Chicago Building Supply Co.	110-126 Weed st.	...	4	...	38
" Box Co.	145 Ontario st.	...	3	...	15
" Coffin Co.	465-467 S. Canal st.	...	2	...	28
" Cottage Organ Co.	Twenty-second and Paulina sts.	...	10	...	190
" +Desk Mfg. Co.	Peoria & Kinzie sts.	...	...	...	...
" Veneer Co.	517 Kinzie st.	...	...	...	32
" Office Fixture Co.	306-308 S. Clinton st.	...	1	...	19
" Packing Box Co.	Foot of N. Carpenter st.	...	37	...	214
Clark, E. B. & Co.	156-170 Mather st.	...	27	2	51
Colender & Freiberg	35 Indiana st.	...	...	...	26
Columbia Planing Mill	Smith ave. and Weed st.	...	24	...	58
Columbia Molding Co.	19-21 N. Page st.	...	2	...	18
Consumers Box Mfg. Co.	35 Ohio st.	...	12	...	91
Continental Mfg. Co.	126-134 Weed st.	...	6	...	41
Cooke & Rathbone	Lumber and Union sts.	...	6	...	54
Cory, C. P. & Co.	41-45 S. Jefferson st.	...	3	...	3
Crayeroff, Ben & Co.	518, 526 W. Twenty-first st.	...	1	...	11
Crown Organ Co.	333 Canal st.	...	...	...	20
Decker & Feiss	42 E. Chicago ave.	...	1	...	9
Dufour, J. & Co.	259 W. Twenty-first st.	...	3	...	17
Dunfee, J. & Co.	104-106 Franklin st.	...	1	...	17
Duncan & Johnson	72-76 Ewing st.	...	1	2	52
Dunfee & Findeisen	132-134 W. Lake st.	...	6	...	3
Elman & Simon	Elizabeth and Fulton sts.	...	6	...	273
Empire Moulding Works	552 Fulton st.	...	1	1	2
English, Thornton & Co.	Twenty-second and Morgan st.	...	12	...	48
Excelsior Cork Cutting Co.	76-78 Market st.	...	1	3	5
Farson & Libbey Co.	Fulton, Green and Peoria sts.	...	3	...	30
Fieldse, N. & Co.	243-251 Wells st.	...	2	...	11
Fillman & Co.	201-203 Lake st.	...	6	...	34
Fisher, W. E. & Co.	83-91 Illinois st.	...	2	31	18
Franklin, S.	447-451 S. Morgan st.	...	45	3	105
Fredericks, Louis	24 W. Huron st.	...	3	...	37

† Found not working.

## Wood-Working Trades—Continued.

NAME.	LOCATION.	Females under 16 years.	Males under 16 years.	Females over 16 years.	Males over 16 years.
Fritts, D. H. & Co.	111-113 N. Wood st.		8	4	57
Garden City Billiard Table Co.	179 Illinois st.				30
†Mfg. Co.	179-193 Illinois st.				
Box Co.	196-198 W. Lake st.	4	4	8	5
Gauger, John A. & Co.	Twenty-second and Laflin st.		2		4
Giffert, Wm.	930 E. Clinton st.		2	1	22
Giffert & Lane	367 W. Randolph st.				4
Globe Moulding Works	197-205 Brown st.		12	8	48
Goodrow, Wm. & Co.	158-160 W. Van Buren st.		3		9
Goodwillie, D. M. Co.	Twenty-second and Aliport sts.		34		191
Gunderson, S. T. & Son.	Twenty-second and Laflin sts.				18
Hair & Ridgway	545 W. Twenty-second st.		8		142
Halverson & Bredshall Co.	257-259 N. Green st.		4		16
Hamilton Organ Co.	86-89 Henry st.		6		79
Hamline, L. M., & Co.	80 Moffett st.				40
Hanke Bros.	129-137 N. Ada st.		4		61
Hanson, B.	572 Clybourne ave.				33
Hanson, Louis	126-138 N. Curtis st.		4		56
Harmony Co., The.	281-283 N. Green st.		1		9
Harsha Mfg. Co.	Carroll ave. and Robey st.		17		51
Hart, J.	430 W. Lake st.		3	1	7
Hartwell (E. A.) Co.	Desplaines and Fulton sts.		2		141
Harty Bros. & Foley	Loomis and Twenty-first sts.		1		21
Hauski, August, & Co.	100-108 Weld st.		16		56
Headen & McAuley	112 E. Indiana st.				10
Heiss, Edward	3835 N. Clark st.				3
Herhold, F., & Sons	150-160 W. Erie st.		33		132
Heuer, Henry F.	412 Hawthorne ave.		1		19
Hewen, Fred, & Co.	247 249 Wells st.				5
Hill, F. H., & Co.	283 Washington st.	1	10	19	170
Hochschilds, C. A., & Co.	61-65 Clybourne ave.				7
Hoklas, Henry, & Co.	400 First st., Peoria	2	2	10	39
Hollander & Freiberg	31-33 E. Indiana st.		1		20
Holly, Frank & Sons	509 W. Twenty-first st.		1		90
Horn Bros.	281-285 Superior st.				18
Hunter & McCue	383 S. Jefferson st.				36
Husche & Jurs.	105-115 Superior st.		12	6	190
Hutchinson Cooperage Co.	Apple and Washington sts.		35		20
Hutt, Louis	Grove and Twenty-second sts.		2		35
Isner, John	295 Kinzie st.				7
Jaschke, A., & Co.	245 Wells st.		2		3
Johanson, H.	59-41 S. Canal st.		3		395
Johnson Chair Co.	233-255 N. Green st.		30		15
Johnson & Touek	103-105 Lincoln st.		3		27
Keller, George	21 Illinois st.		4		325
Kimball Organ Co.	Twenty-sixth and Rockwell sts.	2	100	8	40
Klicka, Joseph	114-116 S. Jefferson st.		13	4	31
Knaak, Henry	28 E. Indiana st.		4		69
Koenig & Gamer	266-272 N. Green		12		25
Kraus Bros. & Co.	66 Frank st.				14
Kresl, Chas.	379 Fulton st.	4	14	10	7
Huhn, F., & Co.	773 Carroll st.		3		9
Larson, Peter	24 May st.				158
Larson, Peter	240-244 Austin ave.		17		3
Lee, George A.	Fiftieth and Butterfield sts.				11
Lidell & William	591 and 597 Austin ave.		5		21
Livingstone, T. B.	158-160 W. VanBuren st.		2	1	59
Lobstein, J. G.	473 W. Twenty-first st.		4		25
Lowell, M. H., Co.	212-214 Randolph st.			1	30
Lumber District Mill Co.	Throop and Hinman sts.				36
Lumbermen Mill Co.	Robey st. and Blue Island ave.		4		231
Lyon & Healy	Randolph st. and Ogden ave.		15	4	12
Madson & Ibsen	951-957 Austin ave.		3		61
Mallin, H. Z., & Co.	N. Sixty-ninth st., Johns Place.		4		50
Matuska, A.	44-50 N. Elizabeth st.		10		360
Maxwell, Bros.	Twenty-first and Loomis st.		8		14
McCready Cork Co.	43-47 Illinois st.	34	6	19	30
McEwan Mfg. Co.	243-251 Wells st.				
McFarland, H.	102 W. Harrison st.				

† Found not working.

## Wood-Working Trades—Continued.

NAME.	LOCATION.	Females under 16 years.	Males under 16 years.	Females over 16 years.	Males over 16 years.
Melchior Bros.....	6-10 Dayton st.....				25
Merkle & Grimm.....	Ninth & Hampshire sts., Quincy.....			5	44
Mennname, H. C., & Co.....	900 Rockwell st.....			3	12
Merz, G., & Son.....	209-211 Superior st.....	4	1	36	35
Midland Desk Mfg.....	82-88 Fulton st.....		5		35
Moore, John, & Co.....	Peoria and Kinzie.....		1		7
† Nelson & Maller.....	125 N. Peoria st.....				
Newman Bros.....	Chicago ave. and Dix st.....		4		51
Nounast, Louis F.....	260-264 N. Green st.....		5		45
Oconto Box & Barrel Co.....	370-386 N. May st.....		3		60
Olbrick & Golbeck.....	76-86 N. Ashland ave.....		3		112
Olsen, O. C. S., & Co.....	Peoria and Kinzie.....		1		19
O'Mara Parlor Frame Co.....	304-306 S. Clinton st.....				12
† Ott Lounge Co.....	61-65 Clybourne Place.....				
Palmer, Fuller & Co.....	W. Twenty-second and Union sts.....	35			190
Peoria Cooperage Co.....	Peoria.....	8			27
Peterson, A., & Co.....	15-21 Armour st.....	1			44
Peterson, Geo. L., & Co.....	273-281 N. Sangamon st.....		6		79
Peterson & Oveson.....	141-151 N. Sangamon st.....				18
Petty, Geo. B.....	627 W. VanBuren st.....			5	6
Pilon, Paul.....	245 Wells st.....				5
Planett, H. J., & Co.....	Western ave. and Fourteenth st.....	6			14
Press (Adam J.) Mfg. Co.....	265 S. State st.....	2			38
Quincy Show Case Works.....	127 Main st., Quincy.....	5			70
Rambold & Lamkin.....	19-21 N. Ann st.....	6			13
Revell, A. H., & Co.....	431 Fifth ave.....	5			95
Rhodes & Jacobs.....	163 Fulton st.....	1			4
Rice, C. F.....	204-208 S. Green st.....	1			18
Richter, August F.....	42-56 E. Huron st.....	11			69
Ringwald, Raymond.....	481-493 W. Twenty-second st.....				40
Reswig, Jacob.....	607 Austin ave.....	1			19
Roberts Mfg.....	Union Place and Twenty-second st.....	2			18
Roederer, J.....	359-361 W. Lake st.....				8
Rohn & Wagner.....	428 Maxwell st.....	3			44
Rounsavell, Geo.....	68-76 Clybourne Place.....				60
Rutishauser, E.....	249-251 Wells st.....	1			34
Schoen, John A.....	498 Clybourne ave.....	7			24
Schram Bros.....	14-20 Armour st.....	10		6	31
Schultz Cabinet Co.....	193 W. Superior st.....	12			63
Schumacher & Betzel.....	96-102 W. Chicago st.....	3			35
Schuttler & Hotz.....	45 W. Monroe st.....	20			337
Seaman Cox & Brown.....	137-147 N. Hoyne st.....	25			175
Smith & Barnes.....	471 Clybourne ave.....	2			98
Smith, A., & Co.....	242-252 N. Green st.....	7			68
Spafford Milling Co.....	202 Madison st., Rockford.....				12
Sparr & Weiss.....	196-202 N. Union st.....	5			18
Sprague, Smith & Co.....	794 Carroll ave.....				12
St. Clair Planing Co.....	716 Converse ave., East St. Louis.....	1			34
Star Barrel & Box Co.....	143-149 W. Monroe st.....				5
Stephens Box Co.....	Twenty-second and Loomis sts.....	19			31
Story & Clark Organ Co.....	687-699 Canal st.....	50			198
Stols, J. W.....	57-63 Illinois st.....				6
Straight, G. W.....	703 Center ave.....	2			13
Sturm & Spiegel.....	11-13 N. Ann st.....	3			12
Sundin, J. A.....	234-245 Wells st.....				14
Tegtmeier, Chas. W.....	Lumber and Canal sts.....	17			83
Terriberry, W. M.....	103-107 Fulton st.....	7			18
Thatcher & Fesmeier.....	7-9 S. Jefferson st.....	4	1	2	3
Touk Mfg. Co.....	804 Hawthorne ave.....	1	24	3	22
True & True.....	Blue Island ave. cor. Lincoln st.....		2		6
Union Planing Mills.....	309 Twenty-second st.....	7			28
Victor Ladder Co.....	31 Albert st.....		4		11
Vilas, A. H., Co.....	321-325 W. Lake st.....	20			52
Vondrasek Bros. & Uher.....	223 W. Twelfth st.....	2			9
VonPlaten & Dick.....	Loomis and Hinmann sts.....				45
Wakefield Rattan Co.....	1137 S. Robey st.....	3	24	17	166
Warren, Wm. H.....	96-98 Smith st.....				32
Weise, Geo. B., & Son.....	Wentworth ave. and Twentieth st.....				25
Wenter, The F., Co.....	109-115 W. Fourteenth st.....		2		28

† Found not working.

## Wood-Working Trades—Concluded.

NAME.	LOCATION.	Females under 16 years.	Males under 16 years.	Females over 16 years.	Males over 16 years.
Western Planing & Mfg. Co .....	751-764 Austin ave.....	.....	3	.....	67
Wheeler Novelty Co .....	13 S. Union st.....	1	.....	1	5
Wilce, T., & Co .....	Twenty-second and Throop sts.....	11	.....	.....	139
Wildner, Geo. ....	426 Maxwell st.....	3	.....	.....	47
Wintermeyer, J. O. ....	750-758 Throop st.....	4	.....	.....	41
Windsor Folding Bed Co.....	Carroll ave. and Sheldon st.....	5	.....	1	190
Wohler, P. ....	529 W. Twenty-first st.....	4	.....	.....	21
Wolff Bros. Mfg. Co.....	Erie, Curtis & Ohio sts.....	5	.....	.....	95
Zangerle & Peterson .....	687 Clybourne ave.....	4	.....	.....	71
Zscherpe, Benz & Co.....	243-251 Wells st.....	.....	.....	.....	5
Total No. places inspected—219 .....	.....	72	1359	233	10,175

## MISCELLANECUS TRADES AND OCCUPATIONS.

## COTTON AND WOOLEN MILLS.

Capps Woolen Mill.....	Jacksonville.....	1	19	63	47
Graham's Cotton Mill.....	Rockford, S. Main st.....	1	5	11	11
Springfield Shoddy Mills.....	Springfield.....	.....	.....	22	8
Springfield Woolen Mills.....	.....	1	.....	50	49
Total No. places inspected—4.....	.....	2	25	146	115

## ROPE AND CORDAGE.

Carpenter, Geo. B .....	202 S. Water st.....	.....	.....	40	30
Channon Co .....	24 Market st.....	.....	.....	40	50
National Cordage Co.....	1083 Clybourne ave.....	17	4	135	183
Peoria Cordage Co.....	Peoria, 1514 S. Washington st.....	9	15	32	44
Total No. places inspected—4.....	.....	26	19	248	197

## TENTS, AWNINGS, ETC.

Armstrong, Wm.....	136 Lake st.....	.....	.....	6	2
Cook, E. C., & Bros. ....	32-42 Dearborn st.....	.....	1	12	16
Murray & Co.....	Randolph and Jefferson sts.....	2	2	10	34
Roberts Bros .....	71 Market st.....	.....	.....	30	.....
Total No. places inspected—4.....	.....	2	3	58	53

## WOOLEN MATTRESSES, BEDDING AND FEATHERS.

Cold Blast Feather Co.....	56-66 W. VanBuren st.....	.....	.....	24	56
Chamberlain & Co .....	Decatur, 106 E. Williams st.....	.....	.....	1	6
Decatur Mattress Factory .....	Decatur, 245 E. Williams et.....	.....	.....	4	1
†Garden City Feather Co.....	239 S. Canal st.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Schultz & Hirsch .....	260 S. Desplaines st.....	.....	.....	26	4
Total No. places inspected—5.....	.....	.....	.....	54	67

† Found not working.



*Miscellaneous Trades and Occupations—Continued.*

## RUBBER GOODS.

NAME.	LOCATION.	Females under 16 years.	Males under 16 years.	Females over 16 years.	Males over 16 years.
Brown Bros .....	112 S. Adams st., Peoria.....	...	1	...	2
Chicago Rubber Works .....	Grand ave. and Rockwell st.....	...	4	...	88
Martin, C. W. & Co.....	148 Monroe st.....	...	1	3	12
Morgan & Wright.....	333-339 W. Lake st.....	...	3	...	99
Sevinger, W. W.....	Rockford.....	...	1	...	1
Total No. places inspected—5.	.....	...	10	3	202

## GLASS WORKS.

Abear Glass Works.....	East St. Louis.....	...	60	4	56
Illinois Glass Works.....	Alton.....	...	59	16	43
Streator Bottle and Glass Co ..	Streator.....	...	75	...	365
Total No. places inspected—3.	.....	...	194	20	464

## BOTTLE, RAG AND METAL SORTERS.

Fiedman, A.....	567 S. Canal st.....	...	...	...	3
Fiedman, N.....	147 W. Twelfth st.....	...	...	5	2
Gaudiano & Krus .....	242 W. Taylor st.....	...	...	10	5
Goodman & Co.....	400 S. Canal st.....	...	...	3	3
Goodman, H.....	722 .....	...	...	10	7
Grossman, M.....	622 .....	...	...	3	4
Hornthal & Curtis .....	335 .....	...	1	10	46
Harris, B.....	179 W. Taylor st.....	...	...	...	7
Ickelson, N.....	446 S. Canal st.....	...	...	2	1
Lappen, Abraham.....	19 Chicago ave.....	...	...	6	2
Leven & Lepasky.....	423 S. Canal st.....	...	...	2	2
Levenson and Fellmann.....	450 .....	...	...	4	2
Lowenthal Bros. & Co .....	515 .....	...	...	12	10
Mendelsohn Bros .....	431 .....	...	...	6	2
Navigato, A.....	171 Ewing st.....	...	...	2	2
Nierman & Calitz .....	425 S. Canal st.....	...	...	...	4
Novaletsky & Berlioz.....	590 .....	...	...	6	3
Riv, Kowich.....	611 .....	...	...	3	3
Slepp, Simon.....	610 .....	...	...	7	3
Total No. places inspected—19.	.....	...	1	91	112

## STONEWARE AND POTTERY.

Galesburg Stoneware Mfg. Co..	Galesburg.....	...	...	2	23
Peoria Pottery Co.....	Peoria.....	5	6	20	119
Mechwart, Wm.....	141 Liberty st.....	...	...	...	6
Northwestern Terra Cotta Co..	Clybourne and Wrightwood aves.....	...	5	...	346
Total No. places inspected—4.	.....	5	11	22	494

*Miscellaneous Trades and Occupations—Continued.*

## PAINTS, OILS, VARNISHES, ETC.

NAME.	LOCATION.	Females under 16 years.	Males under 16 years.	Females over 16 years.	Males over 16 years.
Adams & Elting Co.	54 Waldo Place.		1		4
Allen Paint and Putty Co.	214-216 S. Clinton st.		2		16
Alston Mfg. Co.	Wade, Curries and Crittendon sts				30
Aquila-Rich Co.	257 Dearborn st.			5	20
Bradley & Vrooman	247 S. Water st.			3	15
Chicago Paint Co.	16-20 Sloan st.				6
Chicago Paste Factory	127 Indiana st.				3
Chicago White Lead and Oil Co.	Green and Fulton sts			2	48
Coit & Co.	33-35 W. Washington st.				30
Devroe & Reynolds	70 Randolph st.			10	35
Erskine (L. R.) Paint Co.	347 W. Lake st.		4		16
Freund Bros.	2911 Wentworth ave				3
Heath & Milligen	96-116 Seward st.		4	6	102
Johns (H. W.) Mfg. Co.	101 Erie st.			7	35
Johnson Magnetic Paint Co.	232 Clinton st.				3
Kotzenberg (The) Co.	4203-4205 Halsted st.				10
Lawson Varnish Co.	467-473 W. Kinzie st.				18
Macauley & Reynolds	83 W. Jackson st.				4
Morrison Paint Co.	194 S. Clinton st.				25
N. W. Lead and Oil Works.	84-96 Pratt st.				30
Pitkin, Geo. W. & Co.	279 S. Clinton st.			1	18
Rothschild, M. & Co.	523 Dearborn st.				5
Rubber Paint Co.	36-38 Boston ave.		2	12	26
Russell Paint Co.	Paulina and Kinzie sts.				7
Thurston, F. W. & Co.	29-31 River st.				4
Union Paint and Varnish Co.	300 S. Clinton st.			2	10
Vilas Bros.	227 Fifth ave.				5
Wadsworth-Howland Co.	127 W. Harrison st.			4	56
Total No. places inspected—28.			14	51	584

## INKS, MUCILAGE, LIQUID BLUE, ETC.

Globe Printing Ink Co.	300 S. Clinton st.				3
Sanford Mfg. Co.	219-225 Fulton st.	3	2	17	37
Thomas, L. H., & Co.	229 E. Kinzie st.			5	4
Twitchell Mfg. Co.	271 Rockwell st.		1	2	
Total No. places inspected—4.		3	3	24	44

## SOAPS AND PERFUMERIES.

Baldwin, B. D., & Co.	6-8 Market st.			13	4
Belfast Mfg. Co.	Fulton & Desplaines sts		3		7
Burr, David, & Co.	125 Indiana st.				3
Fairbank (N. K.) Soap Co.	Eighteenth and Blackwell sts.	15	50	285	448
Fitzpatrick Bros.	Western ave. and Twenty-sixth st.				35
Graham Bros. & Co.	421 W. Lake st.	3		6	21
Kirk, James S., & Co.	362 N. Water st.	5	27	17	86
Mexican Amole Co.	Peoria		15		40
Oberney-Hosick Co.	121 S. Water st.	4	1	31	39
Peoria Soap Works.	Kingsbury and Superior sts., Peoria.				
Wrisley, Allen B.	479 Fifth ave.		15	15	50
Zehring Bros.	83 E. Lake st.		3		2
Total No. places inspected—12.		27	114	367	715

† Found not working.

## Miscellaneous Trades and Occupations—Concluded.

## PATENT MEDICINES.

NAME.	LOCATION.	Females under 16 years.	Males under 16 years.	Females over 16 years.	Males over 16 years.
Begg Mfg. Co. ....	141-143 Ontario st. ....	1	1	7	8
Emmert Proprietary Co. ....	155 W. Washington st. ....	1	1	12	12
Fahrney, Dr. Peter, & Sons. ....	122-114 Hoyne ave. ....	1	1	50	48
McGill Laboratory. ....	3-4 Hubbard st. ....	1	1	10	6
Russell Medicine Co. ....	198 Kinzie st. ....	1	1	3	2
Sawyer Medicine Co. ....	161 Colorado ave. ....	1	1	2	2
Sylvan Remedy Co. ....	111 Main st., Peoria. ....	1	1	2	2
Wakefield Medicine Factory. ....	516 E. Washington st., Bloomington. ....	1	1	21	14
West (The John C.) Co. ....	Western and Wilcox aves. ....	1	1	64	10
Total No. places inspected—9..	.....	2	4	182	102

## MANUFACTURING PHARMACISTS.

*DeWitt, E. C., & Co. ....	253 Kinzie st. ....	1	1	8	6
*Lord, Owen & Co. ....	72-74 Wabash ave. ....	1	1	2	7
*Murray & Nickell. ....	147-155 W. Polk st. ....	1	1	5	25
Total No. places inspected—3..	.....	1	1	15	38

## UNCLASSIFIED.

Acme Copying Co. ....	302 W. VanBuren st. ....	1	4	15	65
American Looking-glass Mfg. Co. ....	11-23 S. Jefferson st. ....	1	3	2	27
Anderson, E. W. ....	54 Waldo Place. ....	1	1	2	3
Boyer's Broom Factory. ....	350 S. Prairie st., Galesburg. ....	1	4	25	25
Bloomington Canning Co. ....	Bloomington. ....	1	1	35	4
Brown Sand Blast. ....	Clinton & Brown sts. ....	1	1	4	6
Carette & Co. ....	232 Michigan ave. ....	1	1	9	8
Chicago Envelope Co. ....	216 S. Water st. ....	1	1	5	3
Chicago Hassock Co. ....	47 W. VanBuren st. ....	1	1	5	2
Cox, John. ....	131 Wabash ave. ....	1	1	1	2
Creamery Package Mfg. Co. ....	Douglas and Dexter sts., Elgin. ....	1	3	2	27
Denny Tag and Envelope Co. ....	123 LaSalle st. ....	6	4	2	4
Duffie (C.) Dye House. ....	103 Main st., Peoria. ....	1	1	3	2
Garden City Carpet Cleaning. ....	42 Michigan st. ....	1	1	4	8
Gerts, Lombard & Co. ....	Hoyne and Indiana sts. ....	1	10	139	3
Hayes & Tracy. ....	327 S. Canal st. ....	1	1	8	3
Hyman, A. ....	230 E. Kinzie st. ....	1	1	8	11
Kelsey, M. A. ....	63 Clybourne Place. ....	12	3	16	8
Lindholm, Morris S. & Co. ....	15 N. Clinton st. ....	1	1	3	20
Illinois Broom Co. ....	325 N. Randolph st. ....	1	2	10	20
Lazenny, John. ....	200 Kinzie st. ....	1	1	13	1
Lowell Art Co. ....	214 W. Randolph st. ....	1	1	1	11
Miller, Henry. ....	23 Chicago ave. ....	1	6	54	29
Neahr, M. J. & Co. ....	325 S. Clinton st. ....	14	4	40	9
Pioneer Paper Stock Co. ....	325 S. Desplaines st. ....	5	1	6	15
Poll & Webb. ....	153 Kinzie st. ....	1	2	9	3
Schuler & Muller. ....	85 Market st. ....	1	1	16	19
Schunway, R. H. ....	Rockford. ....	1	1	92	22
St. Louis Fire Works. ....	Fire Works Station, St. Clair County. ....	4	1	15	4
Sugar Island Nursery. ....	8 Market st. ....	1	7	3	4
Townsend Hortetter Co. ....	312 Fulton st. ....	1	1	5	4
Trent, George W. ....	28 W. Washington. ....	1	1	3	16
Wade, M. S. ....	LaSalle and Indiana sts. ....	2	1	3	16
Weber & Pfeiffer. ....	4430 S. State st. ....	1	1	3	16
Total No. places inspected—34.	.....	48	70	371	580

\* Manufacturing department only.

—S F. I.